


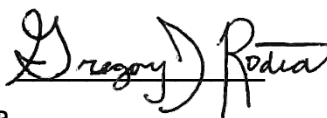
Covanta Durham York Renewable Energy Limited Partnership.


Acceptance Test Report

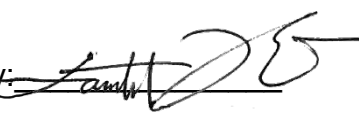
8-Hour Energy Recovery Test Report

8-Hour Residue Quality Test Report

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1 OBJECTIVE

1.1 Energy Recovery Test

The objective of the Energy Recovery Test was to demonstrate compliance with the Electricity Production Guarantees in Exhibit 2 to Appendix 19 of the Project Agreement, (“Agreement”). The Energy Recovery Test determined the Project gross and net electrical outputs per tonne of Reference Waste (kWh/Tonne), for comparison to values shown in item 3 of the table on page 6 of Exhibit 2 to Appendix 19. The table shows the guarantees varying with Waste HHV, so the test objective was to measure the actual kWh/Tonne values and compare the average As-Tested Energy Recovery in kWh/Tonne to the table guarantee value at same As-Tested average HHV. The only correction the Agreement allowed to the As-Tested kWh/Tonne values is the adjustment of the power outputs to annual average ambient conditions.

1.2 8-Hour Residue Quality Test

The objective of the 8-Hour portion of the Residue Quality Test was to demonstrate compliance with the Residue Quality Guarantee of 25% by weight moisture and 3% by dry weight unburned carbon in the residue, as noted in Appendix 10 of the Agreement. These 8-Hour test runs had more frequent sampling than the 5-Day Residue Quality Test. For purposes of the Residue Quality Test, the Agreement defines residue as bottom ash and grate siftings, but does not include any flyash, added reagents or recovered metals.

2 SUMMARY & CONCLUSIONS

Five, 8-Hour Energy Recovery Tests were performed on September 27 through October 1, 2015, at Covanta Durham York Renewable Energy Limited Partnership (Covanta). These tests measured energy recovery with the above-described objective. The Facility averaged over 35 tonnes/hr steam flow per boiler which is ~103% of MCR steam output over the five tests.

The guaranteed gross and net energy recovery values are dependent upon HHV. Therefore, the results from each test were compared to the guaranteed values per Item 3 of Exhibit 2, Appendix 19 of the Project Agreement. The measured average gross energy recovery of **961 kWh/Tonne** surpassed the guarantee by **3.5%** (32 kWh/Tonne). The measured average net energy recovery of **840 kWh/Tonne** surpassed the guarantee by **2.3%** (19 kWh/Tonne).

Bottom ash samples were collected throughout each 8-Hour energy recovery test to measure the unburned combustible and the moisture content. All five tests registered non-detectible unburned combustible (low limit of 0.83% dry weight) which was below the guaranteed value of 3% by dry weight. The individual test moisture contents were all below the guaranteed value of 25% by weight.

Table A, summarizes each test’s gross and net kWh/Tonne compared to the guarantee and residue quality results. As shown, all five individual energy recovery tests surpassed the gross and net guarantees.

Table A: Overall Energy Recovery and Residue Quantity Test Summary

Energy Recovery: Test Summary							
Start Time		9/27/15 8:00	9/28/15 8:00	9/29/15 9:00	9/30/15 8:00	10/1/15 9:00	
End Time		9/27/15 16:00	9/28/15 16:00	9/29/15 17:00	9/30/15 16:00	10/1/15 17:00	
Test		ER 1	ER 2	ER 3	ER 4	ER 5	AvG
% of MCR Steam Output	%	104%	101%	104%	103%	103%	103%
Actual Refuse Processed	tonnes	146	143	138	153	144	145
ER Test Waste HHV	KJ/Kg	13,792	14,044	14,257	13,184	13,411	13,738
As-Tested Gross ER	kWh/Tonne	966	974	1001	912	953	961
Gross Guarantee	kWh/Tonne	933	953	970	885	903	929
Gross Delta	kWh/Tonne	33	21	31	27	50	32
	%	3.6%	2.2%	3.2%	3.0%	5.5%	3.5%
As-Tested Net ER	kWh/Tonne	850	849	872	796	835	840
Net Guarantee	kWh/Tonne	826	844	859	782	799	822
Net Delta	kWh/Tonne	24	6	13	13	37	19
	%	2.9%	0.7%	1.5%	1.7%	4.6%	2.3%
Unburned Combustible	%, dry	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83
Residue Moisture Content	%	19.6	18.0	17.4	15.0	16.5	17.3

3 TEST PROCEDURES & MODIFICATIONS

The test was performed in accordance with the Covanta Acceptance Test Procedures, Energy Recovery Tests and Residue Quality Test. The procedures governing this test were agreed to by the Regions and their consultant, HDR. Minor modifications made to these test procedures are described below.

3.1 Test Modifications

3.1.1 Assumption of Residue Weights

As agreed upon with HDR prior to the testing, the Residue weights for bottom ash, ferrous, non-ferrous, and grizzly used in the calculations of energy recovery were assumed to be equal to the average during the 5-Day period from September 27 to October 1. Per the Test Procedures, the fly ash quantity was assumed to be 10% of the total wet ash weight.

This simplified the logistics of measuring each 8-Hour test's residue quantity. A sensitivity analysis of the effect of Residue weights on energy recovery were presented to HDR prior to the tests. The analysis demonstrated that the impact was small enough to be deemed negligible.

3.1.2 Auxiliary Gas Burner Usage

During ER-1, Boiler 2's auxiliary burner was put in service to help raise the furnace temperature to meet the hourly 1000 degree C permit requirement. The burner was in service from approximately 11:58 to 12:30 at a reduced firing rate. This resulted in 154.9 cubic meters of natural gas burned, which was equivalent to 198 kg/hr of steam produced from the burner, based on the As-Tested boiler efficiency.

This was approximately 0.56% of the total heat input during the 8-Hour test, which had a negligible impact on the results. The test results presented for ER-1 reflect the exclusion of the

steam produced by natural gas from the steam produced by refuse.

It was later discovered that the CEMs Trace system was reporting falsely low furnace temperature and was immediately corrected to account for the signal time delay between the plant's DCS and CEMs Trace system.

3.2 Test Procedures

3.2.1 Number of Tests Conducted

The Test Procedures called for a minimum of three 8-Hour Energy Recovery Tests. A total of five 8-Hour tests were conducted. All five test results are presented and discussed herein.

3.2.2 Hopper Level Verification/Spillage

Digital photos of each boiler hopper were taken by Covanta and HDR before and after each 8-Hour energy recovery test. The refuse hopper level was returned to the same starting level at the end of each test.

During ER-1, an additional grapple of 534 kg was charged to Boiler 2's hopper to return the level to its starting position. During ER-3, Boiler 1's hopper level was above the starting point at the end of the test. During ER-5, Boiler 2's hopper level was above the starting point at the end of the test. It was agreed upon by Covanta and HDR that the throughput get prorated by an extra 5 minutes to allow for the hopper level to return to the starting position. The calculations reflect the agreed upon adjustments to the throughput for ER-1, ER-3, and ER-5.

Throughout each 8-Hour test period, there was a negligible amount of refuse spillage. Each refuse crane is equipped with semi-automatic refuse feeding. This feature insures that each grapple load drops into the center of the refuse hopper, significantly reducing spillage outside of the hopper boundary or back into the refuse pit.

3.2.3 Crane Weigh System Drift

The throughput data from each 8-Hour test was adjusted for crane calibration drift. During each 8-Hour test, only the west crane was used to charge each hopper. The crane's weigh system registered on average 0.90% (~35 kg) lower than the span check test block. Although the deviation was within the tolerance allowed by the Test Procedures; the correction was made to increase the overall accuracy of the refuse processed, which in turn increased the accuracy of the energy recovery tests. In addition, each span check read below the reference block weight. This was another reason for the adjustment to the throughput for the weigh system's drift.

This average correction would result in incrementally more waste processed and a lower As-Tested waste HHV. This would have no impact on the amount of kWh/Tonne over the guarantee. But would result in slightly lower gross and net energy recovery.

4 DATA ANALYSIS & CALCULATIONS

Five 8-Hour Energy Recovery Tests were performed to demonstrate the overall efficiency of the Facility. These five tests were conducted concurrently with the five boiler-as-a-calorimeter tests to determine the As-Tested waste HHV. The calculations of each test's HHV and energy recovery were performed in accordance with the sample calculations and descriptions presented in the Test Procedures, which are included in the appendix volume of this report.

An Energy Recovery results summary Table 1 and individual boiler process data Table 2 are included in the appendix. The individual test calculations and Ortech's report are also in the appendix.

4.1.1 Instrument Calibrations

Instrument calibration checks were performed two weeks prior to the Acceptance Test start date. The associated documents were provided to HDR for review prior to the test start. The documentation for these checks is included in the appendix.

4.1.2 Data Collection

Required data per the Project Agreement was recorded in 1-minute intervals using the ABB distributed control system (DCS) or recorded via local data-loggers. All data was provided to HDR prior to the noon deadline on the following day. Table 2 summarizes the key process parameters related to the Energy Recovery Tests.

The Schweitzer Engineering Laboratories (SEL) model 735 watt-hour-meters for gross and net electrical output were the official means to determine each 8-Hour test's electrical output. The gross and net totalizers were calibrated by Eaton Technologies prior to the start of the Acceptance Test. The test start and end MWH reading was taken locally at each meter and was witnessed by HDR.

4.1.3 Flue Gas Measurements

Sampling of the flue gas for O₂, CO₂, and moisture was performed in accordance with EPA Method 3 and 4. The O₂ and CO₂ measurements were logged electronically once per minute. The moisture in the flue gas was measured four times over the 8-Hour test period. Multi-point flue gas flow and temperature traverses were conducted in accordance with EPA Methods 1 and 2. These traverses were performed sixteen times per boiler during each 8-Hour test period.

The sampling plane was located in the straight vertical flue between the economizer outlet and the evaporative cooler inlet. All flue gas testing was performed by the environmental testing company, Ortech.

4.1.4 Heated Combustion Air Temperature

Three thermocouples were temporarily installed (on each boiler) at the outlet duct downstream of the air-preheater just prior to entering the stoker plenum. These data points were recorded via mini data loggers with a sample interval of 1-minute. All calculations were performed using the average of the three test thermocouples.

4.1.5 Ash Discharger Quench Temperature

The quench water temperature was measured via a local thermocouple inserted below the water line of the ash discharger. The ash discharger make-up water temperature, the fuel temperature and the SNCR water temperature are all assumed to be the same, so measurement of the make-up water flow and SNCR water flow are unnecessary. The calculated combined moisture is equal to the difference of the measured total moisture in the flue gas minus the moisture in the air. The total water weight leaving the ash dischargers is calculated by multiplying the overall test bottom ash quantity by the test residue moisture content.

4.1.6 Barometric Pressure and Combustion Air Humidity

A digital psychrometer and barometer were set up on the charging deck to record the combustion air relative humidity, the combustion air inlet dry bulb temperature, and the barometric pressure. All of these measurements were averaged over each 8-Hour test period and utilized in the boiler-as-a-calorimeter calculations for HHV.

4.1.7 Crane Weigh System Drift

The throughput data from each 8-Hour test was adjusted for the crane weigh system's drift. This adjustment was done on an individual test basis. The calculation was performed in accordance with the methodology outlined in the Test Procedures. Table B summarizes the average deviation in crane weight and the corrected fuel flow for each 8-Hour test.

Table B: Crane Weigh System Drift Adjustment to Refuse Processed

Energy Recovery: Crane Calibration Drift Adjustment							
Start Time	9/27/15 8:00	9/28/15 8:00	9/29/15 9:00	9/30/15 8:00	10/1/15 9:00		
End Time	9/27/15 16:00	9/28/15 16:00	9/29/15 17:00	9/30/15 16:00	10/1/15 17:00		
Test	ER 1	ER 2	ER 3	ER 4	ER 5	AvG	
Crane Weigh System Drift*	%	-0.37%	-0.22%	-0.33%	-0.40%	-0.44%	-0.35%
Uncorrected Fuel Flow	kg/hr	18,277	17,887	17,193	19,115	17,987	18,092
Adjusted Fuel Flow	kg/hr	18,345	17,926	17,251	19,191	18,066	18,156

*Calculation done in accordance with Test Procedure methodology

4.1.8 Dry Bulb Temperature Correction

The average annual ambient temperature used for correction is 8 degrees C as shown in the weather data tables from the Test Procedures. Each 8-Hour Energy Recovery Test was performed with ambient air conditions greater than the annual average temperature. Table C shows the difference between the test average ambient temperature and the annual average, the correction factor for the test average turbine exhaust pressure, and the correction to turbine electrical output.

Table C: Annual Average Dry Bulb Temperature Correction

Energy Recovery: Dry Bulb Temperature Correction							
Start Time		9/27/15 8:00	9/28/15 8:00	9/29/15 9:00	9/30/15 8:00	10/1/15 9:00	
End Time		9/27/15 16:00	9/28/15 16:00	9/29/15 17:00	9/30/15 16:00	10/1/15 17:00	
Test		ER 1	ER 2	ER 3	ER 4	ER 5	AvG
Average Dry Bulb Temperature	C	19.5	20.3	20.2	15.8	12.5	17.6
Difference from Annual Temperature	C	11.5	12.3	12.2	7.8	4.5	10
Average Turbine Exhaust Pressure	mbara	107	111	110	91	80	100
Turbine Exhaust Pressure Correction	mbara	39	43	42	23	11	32
Ambient Temperature Adjustment	%	2.3%	2.5%	2.5%	1.4%	0.7%	1.9%
Turbine Output Correction	kW	410	445	434	239	117	329
Corrected Gross Electrical Output	MW	17.73	17.45	17.27	17.50	17.21	17.43
Corrected Net Electrical Output	MW	15.59	15.22	15.04	15.27	15.09	15.24

The turbine exhaust pressure curve was developed based on the GE guaranteed and MCR heat balances. The curve-fitted equation was used to calculate the exhaust pressure correction factor of the turbine's electrical output. This resulted in a downward adjustment to the turbine exhaust pressure by an average of 32 millibar-absolute and an average turbine electrical output correction of 1.9%, or 329 kW.

4.1.9 Energy Recovery

The corrected gross and net electrical outputs are divided by the actual throughput (tonne/hr) to obtain the outputs on a kWh/Tonne basis. The guaranteed gross and net energy recovery values are determined from the As-Tested waste HHV. The results from each test were compared to the linearly adjusted guaranteed values per Item 3 of Exhibit 2, Appendix 19 of the Project Agreement.

The measured average gross energy recovery of **961 kWh/Tonne** surpassed the guarantee by **3.5%** (32 kWh/Tonne). The measured average net energy recovery of **840 kWh/Tonne** surpassed the guarantee by **2.3%** (19 kWh/Tonne). Furthermore, all five individual energy recovery tests surpassed the gross and net guarantees. The detailed results for the individual tests are shown in Table 1 of the appendix.

4.1.10 Residue Quality

Bottom ash was sampled and combined from both ash dischargers per the Test Procedures. Samples were sent to SGS Laboratories in South Holland, Illinois, for analysis of moisture and unburned combustible using ASTM D 3302-07 and ASTM D 5468-02 respectively. The lab analysis results are included in the appendix.

Moisture results were **19.6%, 18%, 17.4%, 15%, and 16.5%** respectively for all five energy recovery tests. The average residue moisture content of all five tests was less than the guaranteed value (25%).

Unburned combustible results were all less than the detection limits of the bomb calorimeter method of 100 BTU/lb. The detection limit of 100 BTU/lb (0.83% of 12,000 BTU/lb) was used in all five test calculations. The average of all five tests was less than the guarantee of 3% unburned combustible by dry weight.

5 DISCUSSION

5.1.1 Air Pre-Heater Usage

The air pre-heater was in service on both boilers during all five 8-Hour Energy Recovery Tests. Three different air pre-heater operating modes were utilized: one coil per boiler, three coils per boiler, and five coils per boiler. During each 8-Hour test, the air pre-heater remained in service with the same number of coils for the entire test period. The tests showed that the more air pre-heater coils in service the better the energy recovery was when compared to the guarantee.

5.1.2 Energy Recovery Test Results

The tests were conducted on five consecutive days where the waste quality was relatively consistent, the boiler fouling conditions remained unchanged, and the ambient air conditions for each test were similar. These factors led to four energy recovery test results being very consistent with each other.

Another contributing factor to the consistency of the results is each boiler was designed with an economizer water bypass. This enables the economizer exit flue gas temperature to be controlled to the boiler design point of 165 degrees C.

When the boiler is clean, water is bypass around the economizer directly to the steam drum to help control the economizer exit gas temperature. As the boiler fouls, less water is bypassed and more water is passed through the economizer to help transfer the heat from the flue gas to the water. This design feature eliminates the boiler fouling impact on boiler efficiency and was part of the reason the test results were consistent with each other.

The fifth energy recovery test (ER-5) produced the best result for both the gross and net energy recovery compared to the guarantee points. The reduction in excess air lowered the flue gas flow through the boilers, which resulted in less flue gas moisture losses. The reduction in losses helped to make the boiler more efficient. In addition, both boilers had five out of six steam coils in service on the air pre-heater, which helped increase the overall steam cycle efficiency. This combination resulted in the best gross and net energy recovery as compared to the guarantee.

Table D summarizes the results from the boiler-as-calorimeter HHV calculation for each energy recovery test.

Table D: Boiler-As-Calorimeter HHV Calculation Summary

Energy Recovery: B-A-C HHV Calculation Summary							
Start Time		9/27/15 8:00	9/28/15 8:00	9/29/15 9:00	9/30/15 8:00	10/1/15 9:00	
End Time		9/27/15 16:00	9/28/15 16:00	9/29/15 17:00	9/30/15 16:00	10/1/15 17:00	
Test		ER 1	ER 2	ER 3	ER 4	ER 5	AvG
Fuel Flow	kg/hr	18,345	17,926	17,251	19,191	18,066	18,156
Boiler Outlet Oxygen, Dry	%	8.23	8.36	8.20	8.13	7.42	8.07
Flue Gas Moisture @ Boiler Outlet	%	16.1	16.3	15.6	15.4	15.2	15.7
Excess Air	%	58.2	58.1	52.2	56.1	54.1	55.7
Flue Gas Flow	act m ³ /h	184,793	191,918	188,357	195,575	174,272	186,983
Heated Comb Air Temperature	C	74	75	124	71	144	98
Economizer Outlet Temperature	C	166	167	166	167	166	167
Heat Input	KJ/kg	14,040	14,322	14,796	13,416	13,945	14,104
Heat Losses	KJ/kg	3,225	3,397	3,381	3,198	3,088	3,258
Heat Credits	KJ/kg	248	278	539	232	534	366
Heat Output	KJ/kg	10,815	10,926	11,414	10,218	10,857	10,846
As-Tested Waste HHV	KJ/kg	13,792	14,044	14,257	13,184	13,411	13,738
As-Tested Boiler Efficiency	%	77.0	76.3	77.2	76.2	77.9	76.9

6 ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The Energy Recovery Tests were conducted by Covanta and witnessed by the Region's Engineer, HDR. The participants and representatives, especially the plant staff, are gratefully acknowledged for their assistance and cooperation throughout the test program.

HDR

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Table 1

Durham York Energy Recovery: Overall Test Summary							
Start Time		9/27/15 8:00	9/28/15 8:00	9/29/15 9:00	9/30/15 8:00	10/1/15 9:00	
End Time		9/27/15 16:00	9/28/15 16:00	9/29/15 17:00	9/30/15 16:00	10/1/15 17:00	
Test		ER 1	ER 2	ER 3	ER 4	ER 5	AvG
Actual Refuse Processed	tonnes	146	143	138	153	144	145
Steam Flow	kg/hr	70,881	69,894	70,206	69,621	69,919	70,104
Steam Temperature	C	501	503	500	505	501	502
Steam Pressure	bar-g	88.4	88.4	88.4	88.4	88.4	88.4
% of MCR Steam Output	%	104%	101%	104%	103%	103%	103%
Feedwater Temperature	C	138	138	136	136	136	137
Boiler Outlet Oxygen, Dry	%	8.23	8.36	8.20	8.13	7.42	8.07
Flue Gas Moisture @ Boiler Outlet	%	16.1	16.3	15.8	15.4	15.6	15.8
Excess Air	%	58.2	58.1	52.2	56.1	54.1	55.7
Flue Gas Flow	act m ³ /h	184,793	191,918	189,480	195,899	174,591	187,336
Heated Comb Air Temperature	C	74	75	124	71	144	98
Economizer Outlet Temperature	C	166	167	166	167	166	167
Heat Input	KJ/kg	14,019	14,301	14,814	13,408	13,948	14,098
Heat Losses	KJ/kg	3,204	3,375	3,400	3,189	3,090	3,252
Heat Credits	KJ/kg	248	278	539	232	534	366
Heat Output	KJ/kg	10,815	10,926	11,414	10,218	10,857	10,846
Unburned Combustible	%	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.42
Residue Moisture Content	%	19.6	18.0	17.4	15.0	16.5	17.3
As-Tested Waste HHV	KJ/kg	13,771	14,023	14,275	13,175	13,413	13,732
As-Tested Boiler Efficiency	%	77.1	76.4	77.1	76.2	77.8	76.9
Average Dry Bulb Temperature	C	19.5	20.3	20.2	15.8	12.5	17.6
Difference from Annual Temperature	C	11.5	12.3	12.2	7.8	4.5	10
Average Turbine Exhaust Pressure	mbara	107	111	110	91	80	100
Turbine Exhaust Pressure Correction	mbara	39	43	42	23	11	32
Ambient Temperature Adjustment	%	2.3%	2.5%	2.5%	1.4%	0.7%	1.9%
Turbine Output Correction	kW	410	445	434	239	117	329
Corrected Gross Electrical Output	MW	17.73	17.45	17.27	17.50	17.21	17.43
In-Plant-Power	MW	2.14	2.23	2.23	2.23	2.12	2.19
Corrected Net Electrical Output	MW	15.59	15.22	15.04	15.27	15.09	15.2
As-Tested Gross Energy Recovery	kWh/Tonne	966	974	1001	912	953	961
Gross Guarantee	kWh/Tonne	931	951	971	884	903	928
Delta	kWh/Tonne	35	22	30	27	50	33
	%	3.7%	2.3%	3.1%	3.1%	5.5%	3.5%
As-Tested Net Energy Recovery	kWh/Tonne	850	849	872	796	835	840
Net Guarantee	kWh/Tonne	824	842	860	782	799	821
Delta	kWh/Tonne	26	7	12	14	37	19
	%	3.1%	0.8%	1.4%	1.8%	4.6%	2.3%

TABLE 1
PERTINENT TEST DATA

Item	Units	Test Name: Energy Recovery 1		Total	Measurement Source	
		Unit 1	Unit 2			
Test Date: 9/27/2015 08:00 - 16:00 Test Start: _____ Test End: _____ Average or Wtd. Avg. or						
1	Test duration	hours	8.0	8.0	8.00	----
2	Refuse feed rate	kg/hr	9,082	9,263	18,345	Crane Weigh Cell + Assump.
3	Total FW/Steam flow	kg/hr	-	-	-	Station Instrument
4	Main steam flow	kg/hr	35,172	35,709	70,881	Station Instrument - Gas Strm
5	Feedwater flow	kg/hr	35,092	35,660	70,752	Station Instrument
6	Suphtr. stm temperature	°C	501.5	501.2	501.3	Station Instrument
7	Suphtr. stm pressure	barg	88.4	88.5	88.4	Station Instrument
8	Feedwater temperature	°C	138.2	137.8	138.0	Station Instrument
9	Feedwater pressure	barg	101.3	102.5	101.9	Station Instrument
10	Continuous blowdown rate	kg/hr	0	0	0	Verify Valve Closed
11	Boiler drum pressure	barg	96.5	96.8	96.7	Station Instrument
12	Inlet air dry bulb temp.	°C	-	-	22.9	Digital Psychrometer
12A	Relative humidity %	%	-	-	61.4	Digital Psychrometer
13	Inlet air wet bulb temp.	°C	-	-	17.9	Calculated
14	Total air flow - Ref. Cond.	Rm ³ /h	43,037	45,180	88,218	Station Instrument
15	Overfire air flow - Ref. Cond.	Rm ³ /h	7,528	5,994	13,522	Station Instrument
16	Seal air flow - Ref. Cond.	Rm ³ /h	1,850	1,517	3,367	Station Instrument
17	Overfire air pressure	mbar	46.0	46.1	46.0	Station Instrument
18	OFA and Seal air temp after fan	°C	32.4	32.2	32.3	Test T/C, wtd. avg.
19	Heated underfire air temperature	°C	76.5	72.6	74.4	Test T/C Grid wtd avg.
20	Barometric pressure	mbara	-	-	1011.7	Barometer
21	Moisture in combustion air	kg/kg dry ai			0.0108	Calculated
22	CO ₂ in dry flue gas	% vol	11.069	10.982	11.02	Manually @ Econ. Outlet
23	O ₂ in dry flue gas	% vol	7.983	8.471	8.23	Manually @ Econ. Outlet
24	N ₂ in dry flue gas	% vol	80.948	80.547	80.74	Calculated
25	H ₂ O in flue gas	% vol	16.173	16.015	16.09	Manually @ Econ. Outlet
26	Flue gas flow	act m ³ /h	90,450	94,343	184,793	Manually @ Econ. Outlet
27	Economizer exit gas temp.	°C	164.8	166.5	165.7	Station Instrument
28	Sampling point gas temp.	°C	167.1	165.3	166.2	Manually @ Econ. Outlet
Residue:						
Sample (Bottom Ash)						
29	Fines (-2")	kg			989	Manual Residue Sampling
30	Overs (+2")	kg			45	Manual Residue Sampling
Total Flow						
31	Grizzly Rejects	kg			0	0 Combined with Ferrous
32	Ferrous	kg			2.547%	3,737 Ratio from 5-Day Test
33	Non-Ferrous	kg			0.362%	532 Ratio from 5-Day Test
34	Bottom Ash	kg			20.892%	30,661 Ratio from 5-Day Test
35	Fly Ash	kg	10.00%		2.089%	3,066 Calculated from assumed %
36	Moisture in -2" bottom ash bottom ash	%			19.6	Laboratory Analysis
37	Combustibles in -2" bottom ash	dry %			0.42	Laboratory Analysis
38	Moisture in flyash leaving test boundary	%			0.0	Assumed zero %
39	Combustibles in flyash	dry %			0.42	Assumed same % as BA
40	Ash discharger water bath temp	°C	44.9	44.8	44.8	Test Thermocouples
41	Turbine Gross MW	MWG			17.33	Station Instrument
42	Net MW Exported	MWN			15.19	Station Instrument
43	Turbine Exhaust Pressure	bara			0.108	Station Instrument (Exh. Temp)
44	ACC Ambient Air Temperature	°C			19.5	Station Instrument
45	Annual average dry bulb temp.	°C	-	-	8.0	Historical weather data
****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****

AS TESTED PERFORMANCE PARAMETERS

**TABLE 2
RESIDUE ANALYSIS**

Sample Weights	Bottom Ash		Bottom Ash	
	kg		%	
+2" to -8" Material		45		4.4
-2" Material	+	989	+	95.6
-8" Material		1,034		100.0

Total Weights		Bottom Ash (kg)	Flyash (kg)
Bottom & Fly Ash (Excluding +8" Grizzly Material & All Metals)		30,661	3,066
-2" Ash	-2" Wet Bottom Ash @	95.6%	29,312
	Moisture of wet bottom asi	19.6%	5,747.0
	Dry Aggregate (by difference)		23,565
	Combustibles of dry aggre	0.42%	98
	Dry Ash (by difference)		23,466
	Total +2" to (-8")	4.4%	1,349
	+8" Grizzly Material, Ferrous & Non-Ferrous Metals (metals and inerts)		4,269

Component Weights	Bottom Ash				Fly Ash			
	kg	(1) kg/h	(2) %	(3) kg/kg fuel	kg	(1) kg/h	(2) %	(3) kg/kg fuel
Dry Ash + Inerts:								
-2" Ash	23,466	2,933			3,053	382		
+2" to (-8")	1,349	169						
+8" Grizzly, Ferrous & Non-Fe	4,269	534						
Subtotal	29,085	3,636	90.20	0.1982	3,053	382	9.48	0.0208
Unburned Combustible								
-2" Combustible	98	12.3			13	1.6		
+2" to (-8") Combustible	0	0			0	0		
Subtotal	98	12.3	0.31	0.0007	13	1.6	0.04	0.0001
Total Dry Residue :	29,183	3,647.9	90.5	0.199	3,066	383	9.5	0.021

Notes:

- (1) Divisor is 8 hours
- (2) % of Total Dry Residue (excluding Carbon Injection)
- (3) Divisor is 18,345 kg/hr of refuse

TABLE 3
FLUE GAS FLOW & ANALYSIS
(Based on Average Data for Test Runs @ Econ. Exit)

	% VOL (DRY)	% VOL (WET)	M.W. kg/kg-mol	R.W. (DRY)	R.W. (WET)	% WT (DRY)	% WT (WET)	KG/HR
CO2	11.069	9.279	44.010	4.871	4.084	16.18	14.51	20,929
O2	7.983	6.692	32.000	2.555	2.141	8.49	7.61	10,972
N2	80.948	67.857	28.016	22.678	19.011	75.33	67.54	97,423
H2O		16.173	18.016	0.000	2.914	0.00	10.35	14,933
Totals	100.0	100.00		30.104	28.150	100.0	100.0	144,257

From flue gas report, average flow = 184,793 a m3/hr

Gas temperature @ sampling point = 166.16907 °C

$$\text{Specific volume} = \frac{8.314 \times (273.15 + 166.16907 \text{ }^\circ\text{F})}{28.15 \times (1.013 \text{ bara}) \times (\text{cm}^2/\text{m}^2)} = 1.281 \text{ m}^3/\text{kg}$$

$$\text{Wet gas mass flow} = \frac{184,793}{1.281} = 144,256 \text{ kg/hr} \quad 136.8\%$$

$$\text{Percent excess air} = \frac{(O_2 - CO_2) \times 100}{0.2682 \times N_2 - (O_2 - CO_2)} = 58.16 \%$$

(per ASME PTC 19.10 Flue and Exhaust Gas Analysis, Section 6.03.6.3.1)

		deg C	deg Kelvin	deg F
Enthalpies From PTC-4, 5.19.4 & 5.19.11	Flue Gas Temp @ econ out	165.7	438.8	330.2

Flue Gas @ Economizer Outlet			
	Enth. (H) (kJ/kg)	R.H. (WET)	R.H. (DRY)
CO2	128.05	18.58	20.72
O2	131.41	10.00	11.15
N2	145.49	98.26	109.60
H2O	266.10	27.55	0.00
Totals		154.38	141.47

Total Measured Air Flow

Average compensated total wet air flow in Reference m³/hr (25 °C) is taken from Table 1.

Total Wet Air Flow = 88,218 m³/hr at 25 °C reference temperature
(Compensated)

$$\text{Specific Volume of Dry Air} = \frac{(25.00 + 273.15) \times 8.314}{1.012 \times 28.97} = 0.8458 \text{ m}^3/\text{kg}$$

$$\text{Dry Air Density} = \frac{1}{0.8458} = 1.1823 \text{ kg/m}^3$$

$$\text{Wet Air Density} = 1.0108 \text{ kg wet air/kg dry air} \times 1.1823 \text{ kg dry air/m}^3 = 1.1951 \text{ kg wet air/m}^3$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Total Measured Wet Air} &= 88,218 \text{ m}^3/\text{h} \times 1.1951 \text{ kg wet air/m}^3 \\ &= \mathbf{105,428 \text{ kg/hr}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Moisture in Total Measure Air} = (0.0108 \times 105,428) / (1 + 0.0108) = \mathbf{1,127.3 \text{ kg/hr}}$$

Overfire Air and Seal Air Flow

Average compensated wet overfire air flow & seal air flow in Reference m³/hr (25 °C) is taken from Table 1.

Wet Overfire Air Flow = 13,522 m³/hr at 25 °C temperature & 1.013 bara
Wet Seal Air Flow = 3,367 m³/hr at 25 °C temperature & 1.013 bara
Combined OFA & Seal Air Flow = 13,522 + 3,367 = 16,888 Ref. m³/hr

$$\text{Specific Volume of Dry Air} = \frac{(25.0 + 273.15) \times 8.314}{1.012 \times 28.97} = 0.8458 \text{ m}^3/\text{kg}$$

$$\text{Dry Air Density} = \frac{1}{0.8458} = 1.1823 \text{ kg/m}^3$$

$$\text{Wet Air Density} = 1.0108 \text{ kg wet air/kg dry air} \times 1.1823 \text{ kg dry air/m}^3 = 1.1951 \text{ kg wet air/m}^3$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{OFA \& Seal Air (Wet)} &= 16,888 \text{ m}^3/\text{h} \times 1.1951 \text{ kg wet air/m}^3 \\ &= \mathbf{20,183 \text{ kg/hr}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Moisture in OFA \& Seal Air} = (0.0108 \times 20,183) / (1 + 0.0108) = \mathbf{215.8 \text{ kg/hr}}$$

Wet Underfire Air =

$$\text{Total Wet Air - Wet OFA \& Seal Air} = 105,428 - 20,183 = \mathbf{85,245 \text{ kg/hr}}$$

Moisture in Underfire air =

$$\text{Total Air H}_2\text{O - OF \& Seal Air H}_2\text{O} = 1,127.3 - 215.8 = \mathbf{911.5 \text{ kg/hr}}$$

***** 4 *****

(Continued from Page 4)

Assume ref. waste N2 content of test fuel = 0.87 %
 Therefore, N2 in flue gas from fuel =

$$18,345 \text{ kg fuel/hr} \times 0.0087 \text{ kg N2/kg fuel} = 160 \text{ kg/hr}$$

N2 in flue gas = 97,423 kg/hr

$$\text{Total dry comb. air supplied = } \frac{97,423 - 160}{0.7685} = \mathbf{126,563 \text{ kg/hr}}$$

(Incl. Air Infiltration)

Moisture in air = 0.0108 kg/kg dry air from psychrometric chart for
 22.89 °C db / 17.92 °C wb, therefore

$$\mathbf{\text{Moisture in Calculated Total Air}} = 0.0108 \times 126,563 = \mathbf{1,367.9 \text{ kg/hr}}$$

$$\mathbf{\text{Total Calculated wet air}} = 126,563 + 1367.9 = \mathbf{127,931 \text{ kg/hr}}$$

(Including Air Infiltration & VLN cooling air)

Total Calculated Wet Air (including air infiltration & VLN cooling air) is greater than Total Measured Wet Air
Wet Air Infiltration (incl. VLN cooling air) = Calculated Total Wet Air - Measured Total Wet Air

$$= 127,931 - 105,428$$

$$= 22,503 \text{ kg/hr}$$

Wet Un-heated Air = Total Wet Air - Wet UFA

$$= 127,931 - 85,245$$

$$= 42,686 \text{ kg/hr}$$

Moisture in Wet Air Infiltration (incl. VLN cooling air) = Total Air Moisture - Moisture in Measured Total Ai

$$= 1,367.9 - 1,127.3$$

$$= 240.6 \text{ kg/hr}$$

Calculated moisture in Flue Gas from H2 and H2O in fuel and Ash Discharger Quench Water Vapor:

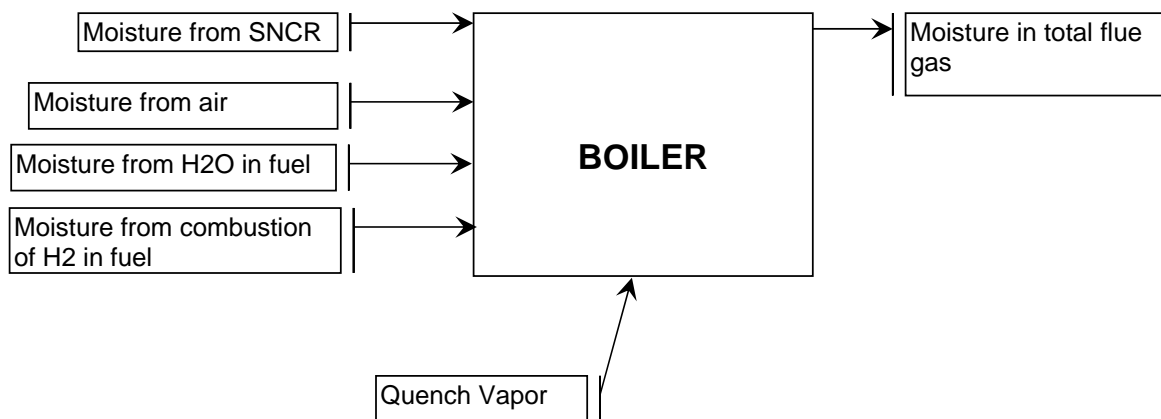
A water balance around the boiler gives:

Vapor in flue gas = moisture from H2 and H2O in the fuel + moisture in air + quench vapor + SNCR & carrier water

Therefore:

Moisture from H2 and H2O in fuel + quench vapor + SNCR & carrier water = Vapor in gas - moisture in air

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= 14,933 \quad - \quad 1,367.9 \\
 &= 13,565 \text{ kg/hr} = 0.739 \text{ kg/kg FUEL}
 \end{aligned}$$



DATA FOR HEAT OUTPUT AND LOSS CALCULATIONS

Enthalpy of feedwater @	138.01431 °C,	10291.20 kPa	587.23 kJ/kg
Enthalpy of drum water @ saturated pressure		9768.11 kPa	1397.79 kJ/kg
Enthalpy of steam @	501.31801 °C,	8945.96 kPa	3391.29 kJ/kg
Enthalpy of dry underfire air at 74.4°C comb. temp. referenced to 25°C			49.75 kJ/kg
Enthalpy of dry overfire air at 32.3°C air temp. referenced to 25°C			7.35 kJ/kg
Enthalpy of dry flue gas at 165.7°C econ exit temp. referenced to 25°C			141.47 kJ/kg
Enthalpy of liquid water @ the amb. air temperature of 22.9°C ref. 0°C			95.83 kJ/kg
Enthalpy of water vapor @ UFA temp. of 74.4°C ref. 25°C			92.48 kJ/kg
Enthalpy of water vapor @ the OFA temp. aft. fan of 32.3°C ref. 25°C			13.61 kJ/kg
Enthalpy of steam vapor @ 165.7°C and 1 psia referenced to 0°C			2813.29 kJ/kg
Enthalpy of liquid water @ reference temperature of 25°C ref. 0°C			104.67 kJ/kg
Enthalpy of water vapor @ econ exit temp. of 165.7°C referenced to 25°C			266.1 kJ/kg
Enthalpy of ash discharger water bath @ 44.8°C			187.7 kJ/kg
Enthalpy of dry residue @ air inlet temp of 22.9°C		296.0 °K	-1.594 kJ/kg
Enthalpy of dry residue @ ash discharger temp of 44.8°C or		318.0 °K	15.217 kJ/kg
Enthalpy of dry fly ash @ econ. exit temp. of 165.7°C or		438.8 °K	119.869 kJ/kg
HHV of unburned combustibles			27,913 kJ/kg
Radiation & convection loss per ASME PTC 34, Fig. I-1			
with	99.2 GJ/hr actual average heat output per boiler, 2 boilers =		1.530 GJ/hr
Enthalpy of dry fuel @ ambient temp. of 22.9°C ref. 25°C			-1.582 kJ/kg
Enthalpy of liquid water @ ambient temp. of 22.9°C ref. 25°C			-8.8 kJ/kg

Reference documents:

- ASME Performance Test Code for Fired Steam Generators, ASME PTC 4
- ASME Performance Test Code for Waste Combustor with Energy Recovery, ASME PTC 34
- ASME Steam Tables 1967 Edition

Table 4 - Reference Composition Acceptable Waste

Energy Content 13,000 kJ (HHV) per kilogram

REFERENCE WASTE ULTIMATE ANALYSIS

	%
Moisture	15.16
Total Inert	15.92
Carbon	31.73
Hydrogen	4.56
Oxygen	31.35
Nitrogen	0.87
Sulfur	0.04
Chlorine	0.31
Flourine	0.030
Iron, oxidizable	0.030
	100.00

***** 7 *****

**BOILER EFFICIENCY CALCULATION
AS TESTED CONDITIONS
-HEAT LOSS METHOD-
(ASME PTC 34, SECTION 5.11)**

kJoule per
kg A.F. Fuel

HEAT OUTPUT due to-

Steam:

$$\frac{(kg/hr \text{ of fluid})}{(kg/hr \text{ fuel})} \times (h \text{ out} - h \text{ in, kJ/kg})$$

$$\frac{70,752}{18,345} \times (3,391.29 - 587.23) = 10,814.55$$

Blowdown:

$$\frac{(kg/hr \text{ of fluid})}{(kg/hr \text{ fuel})} \times (h \text{ out} - h \text{ in, kJ/kg})$$

$$\frac{-}{18,345} \times (1,397.79 - 587.23) = 0.00$$

Total Heat Output: = 10,814.55

HEAT LOSSES due to-

Dry gas:

$$\frac{(kg/hr \text{ dry gas})}{(kg/hr \text{ fuel})} \times (\text{flue gas } h \text{ @ } T_{\text{gas econ exit ref. } 25^{\circ}\text{C, kJ/kg})$$

$$\frac{129,324}{18,345} \times (141.47) = 997.32$$

Moisture from H2 and H2O in fuel, ash discharger quench water vapor and SNCR carrier water:

$$\frac{(kg/hr \text{ moisture})}{(kg/hr \text{ fuel})} \times (h \text{ econ gas exit @ } 1 \text{ psia} - h \text{ liquid @ } T = 25^{\circ}\text{C, kJ/kg})$$

$$\frac{13,565}{18,345} \times (2813.29 - 104.67) = 2002.93$$

Ash discharger quench water:

$$\text{Liquid: } \frac{(kg/hr \text{ liquid})}{(kg/hr \text{ fuel})} \times (h \text{ water @ } T_{\text{quench}} - h \text{ water @ } T_{\text{amb air, kJ/kg})$$

$$\frac{718}{18,345} \times (187.71 - 95.83) = 3.60$$

Sensible heat in dry bottom residue:

$$\frac{(kg/hr \text{ dry residue})}{(kg/hr \text{ fuel})} \times (h \text{ res @ } T_{\text{quench}} - h \text{ res @ } T_{\text{amb air, kJ/kg})$$

$$\frac{3,648}{18,345} \times (15.217 - -1.594) = 3.34$$

Sensible heat in dry fly ash residue:

$$\frac{(kg/hr \text{ dry residue})}{(kg/hr \text{ fuel})} \times (h \text{ res @ } T_{\text{econ exit}} - h \text{ res @ } T_{\text{amb air, kJ/kg})$$

$$\frac{383}{18,345} \times (119.869 - -1.594) = 2.54$$

Moisture from total air:

$$\frac{(kg/hr \text{ air moisture})}{(kg/hr \text{ fuel})} \times (h \text{ water vap @ } T_{\text{gas econ exit ref. } 25^{\circ}\text{C, kJ/kg})$$

$$\frac{1,368}{18,345} \times (266.1) = 19.84$$

Unburned combustibles:

$$\frac{(\text{lb unburned combustibles/hr})}{(kg/hr \text{ fuel})} \times \text{HHV unburned}$$

$$\frac{13.90}{18,345} \times 27,913 = 21.14$$

Radiation & Convection Loss:

Per ASME PTC 34, Fig. I-1 = 1.530 GJ/hr

$$\frac{1,530,078}{18,345} = 83.41$$

Unaccounted for:

$$0.005 \times (10,814.6 + 3,204.2) = 70.09$$

Total Heat Losses: = 3204.21

***** 8 *****

HEAT CREDITS due to-

kJoule per
kg A.F. Fuel

Dry underfire air sensible heat: (kg/hr dry air)/(kg/hr fuel) x (h in @ 74.4°C ref. 25°C, kJ/kg)	84,334 / 18,345 x (49.75)	=	228.73
Dry overfire air, seal air & air infiltration sensible heat: (kg/hr dry air)/(kg/hr fuel) x (h in @ 32.3°C ref. 25°C, kJ/kg)	42,230 / 18,345 x (7.35)	=	16.92
Moisture in incoming underfire air: (kg/hr moisture)/(kg/hr fuel) x (h vap in @ 74.4°C ref 25°C, kJ/kg)	911.5 / 18,345 x (92.48)	=	4.60
Moisture in incoming overfire, seal air & air infiltration: (kg/hr moisture)/(kg/hr fuel) x (h vap in @ 32.3°C ref 25°C, kJ/kg)	456.4 / 18,345 x (13.61)	=	0.34
Fuel sensible heat: (dry fuel, lb dry fuel/lb fuel) x (h in @ ambient air temp of 22.9°C ref 25°C, kJ/kg) + (moisture in fuel, lb H2O/lb fuel) x (h in @ ambient air temp of 22.9°C ref 25°C, kJ/kg)	0.848 x -1.582 + 0.152 x -8.84	=	<u>-2.68</u>
Total Heat Credits:			247.90

Gross Heat Input = HHV of Fuel + Heat Credit = Heat Output + Heat Losses

or

HHV of FUEL = Heat Output + Heat Losses - Heat Credit
 = 10814.55 + 3204.21 - 247.90
 = **13,771** kJ/kg

EFFICIENCY= (1 - (Heat Losses/Heat Input))*100= (1 - 3204.21 / 14,019) x 100 = **77.14 %**

Gross Heat Input = 14,019 kJ/kg

HEAT LOSS SUMMARY:

	%
Dry gas:	<u>7.11</u>
Moisture from H2 and H2O in fuel, ash discharger quench water vapor & SNCR:	14.29
Moisture from total air:	0.14
Ash discharger quench water: Liquid:	0.03
Sensible heat in dry bottom residue:	0.02
Sensible heat in dry fly ash:	0.02
Unburned combustibles:	0.15
Radiation/Correction:	0.60
Unaccounted for:	0.50
Total Heat Losses:	<u><u>22.86</u></u>

Adjustment For Annual Average Dry Bulb Temperature

Turbine performance is dependent upon exhaust vacuum, which is dependent upon air-cooled condenser (ACC) performance. ACC performance is dependent upon the dry bulb ambient air temperature. An adjustment is made to the as-tested ACC performance for the difference between the average annual dry bulb temperature and the as-tested dry bulb temperature. Per average local weather conditions: (see Procedures page 10)

The average annual dry bulb temperature = 8 °C

Air-Cooled Condenser Performance:

The as-tested ACC ambient dry bulb temperature was: **19.5 °C**
 Per the ACC performance curve, (see Figures section) the condenser vacuum corresponding to the as-tested dry bulb temperature of 19.5 °C is: 107.1 mbara
 Per the ACC performance curve, the condenser vacuum corresponding to the average annual dry bulb temperature of 8 °C is: 68.0 mbara
 Therefore, the correction to exhaust pressure for temperature difference is 39.0 mbar

Turbine Performance:

Per the curve defining change in exhaust pressure vs. change in turbine-generator output (see page 12 of procedures), a 39.0 mbar change in exhaust pressure at design throttle flow results in a 2.32% change in turbine heat rate. Therefore, the overall adjusted gross electrical output is :

$$17.33 * (1 + 0.0232) = 17.73 \text{ MWG}$$

The MW correction is also added to the as-tested NET electrical exported:

$$15.19 + 17.73 - 17.33 = 15.59 \text{ MWN}$$

See **SAMPLE CALCULATION CURVES** at the end of these procedures.

***** 10 *****

Adjusted Power Outputs Per Ton:

Gross Electrical Output = $\frac{17,726 \text{ kW adjusted for annual average dry bulb temperature.}}{18.345 \text{ Actual TPH}} = 966 \text{ kWh/tonne}$

Compared to the guarantee of 931 kWh/tonne at the same HHV.

Surpassing the guarantee by: 35 kWh/tonne
or 3.7%

Net Electrical Export = $\frac{15,591 \text{ kW adjusted for annual average dry bulb temperature.}}{18.345 \text{ Actual TPH}} = 850 \text{ kWh/tonne}$

Compared to the guarantee of 824 kWh/tonne at the same HHV.

Surpassing the guarantee by: 26 kWh/tonne
or 3.1%

Crane Calibration Drift Adjustment Calculation Energy Recovery 1

Reference Weight (Reference Block Weight) **3,926** kg
 Initial Span Check Reading 3,888.3 @ 9/27/2015 7:30
 Final Span Check Reading 3,893.3 @ 9/27/2015 17:35
 Average of the Initial and Final Span Checks **3,891** kg
 Difference between Average and Reference Weight **-35** kg > 45.4 kg
 Adjustment to each grapple feed is warranted.

Adjustment Factor
1.003711371

146,217

146,760

Feed at	Feed Weight Reading (kg)	Ref. Weight (Drifted, by Equation)	Difference (Drift)	% Difference (% Drift)	Feed Weight % of Ref. Drifted Weight	Proportioned Drift (%)	Feed Weight Drifted	Adjusted Feed Weight (kg)
9/27/15 8:02	1,283.0	3,889.3	-36.7	-0.93%	32.99%	-0.31%	-3.95	1,286.95
9/27/15 8:12	1,799.0	3,889.6	-36.4	-0.93%	46.25%	-0.43%	-7.71	1,806.71
9/27/15 8:18	1,856.0	3,889.8	-36.2	-0.92%	47.71%	-0.44%	-8.16	1,864.16
9/27/15 8:20	1,654.0	3,889.9	-36.1	-0.92%	42.52%	-0.39%	-6.47	1,660.47
9/27/15 8:29	2,904.0	3,890.2	-35.8	-0.91%	74.65%	-0.68%	-19.78	2,923.78
9/27/15 8:34	1,955.0	3,890.3	-35.7	-0.91%	50.25%	-0.46%	-8.92	1,963.92
9/27/15 8:41	1,773.0	3,890.5	-35.5	-0.90%	45.57%	-0.41%	-7.30	1,780.30
9/27/15 8:47	1,974.0	3,890.7	-35.3	-0.90%	50.74%	-0.46%	-8.99	1,982.99
9/27/15 8:51	2,689.0	3,890.9	-35.1	-0.90%	69.11%	-0.62%	-16.64	2,705.64
9/27/15 8:54	1,799.0	3,891.0	-35.0	-0.89%	46.24%	-0.41%	-7.42	1,806.42
9/27/15 9:08	1,486.0	3,891.4	-34.6	-0.88%	38.19%	-0.34%	-5.00	1,491.00
9/27/15 9:12	1,805.0	3,891.5	-34.5	-0.88%	46.38%	-0.41%	-7.35	1,812.35
9/27/15 9:17	1,773.0	3,891.7	-34.3	-0.87%	45.56%	-0.40%	-7.06	1,780.06
9/27/15 9:21	1,884.0	3,891.8	-34.2	-0.87%	48.41%	-0.42%	-7.94	1,891.94
9/27/15 9:32	2,145.0	3,892.1	-33.9	-0.86%	55.11%	-0.48%	-10.19	2,155.19
9/27/15 9:37	1,891.0	3,892.3	-33.7	-0.86%	48.58%	-0.42%	-7.89	1,898.89
9/27/15 9:41	2,175.0	3,892.4	-33.6	-0.85%	55.88%	-0.48%	-10.39	2,185.39
9/27/15 9:47	1,756.0	3,892.6	-33.4	-0.85%	45.11%	-0.38%	-6.74	1,762.74
9/27/15 9:52	1,894.0	3,892.8	-33.2	-0.85%	48.65%	-0.41%	-7.79	1,901.79
9/27/15 9:55	2,314.0	3,892.9	-33.1	-0.84%	59.44%	-0.50%	-11.61	2,325.61
9/27/15 10:02	2,457.0	3,893.1	-32.9	-0.84%	63.11%	-0.53%	-13.00	2,470.00
9/27/15 10:06	1,616.0	3,893.2	-32.8	-0.83%	41.51%	-0.35%	-5.60	1,621.60
9/27/15 10:18	1,595.0	3,893.6	-32.4	-0.83%	40.96%	-0.34%	-5.39	1,600.39
9/27/15 10:22	1,657.0	3,893.7	-32.3	-0.82%	42.56%	-0.35%	-5.79	1,662.79
9/27/15 10:33	1,613.0	3,894.1	-31.9	-0.81%	41.42%	-0.34%	-5.43	1,618.43
9/27/15 10:37	2,005.0	3,894.2	-31.8	-0.81%	51.49%	-0.42%	-8.36	2,013.36
9/27/15 10:46	2,420.0	3,894.5	-31.5	-0.80%	62.14%	-0.50%	-12.07	2,432.07
9/27/15 10:49	2,281.0	3,894.6	-31.4	-0.80%	58.57%	-0.47%	-10.69	2,291.69
9/27/15 11:01	2,685.0	3,894.9	-31.1	-0.79%	68.94%	-0.55%	-14.64	2,699.64
9/27/15 11:04	1,954.0	3,895.0	-31.0	-0.79%	50.17%	-0.40%	-7.73	1,961.73
9/27/15 11:17	1,605.0	3,895.5	-30.5	-0.78%	41.20%	-0.32%	-5.14	1,610.14
9/27/15 11:25	2,113.0	3,895.7	-30.3	-0.77%	54.24%	-0.42%	-8.84	2,121.84
9/27/15 11:29	1,846.0	3,895.8	-30.2	-0.77%	47.38%	-0.36%	-6.72	1,852.72
9/27/15 11:39	1,859.0	3,896.1	-29.9	-0.76%	47.71%	-0.36%	-6.75	1,865.75
9/27/15 11:42	1,691.0	3,896.2	-29.8	-0.76%	43.40%	-0.33%	-5.56	1,696.56
9/27/15 11:51	1,793.0	3,896.5	-29.5	-0.75%	46.02%	-0.35%	-6.19	1,799.19
9/27/15 11:55	2,488.0	3,896.6	-29.4	-0.75%	63.85%	-0.48%	-11.88	2,499.88
9/27/15 12:03	1,866.0	3,896.9	-29.1	-0.74%	47.88%	-0.35%	-6.62	1,872.62
9/27/15 12:08	2,118.0	3,897.1	-28.9	-0.74%	54.35%	-0.40%	-8.48	2,126.48
9/27/15 12:13	1,901.0	3,897.2	-28.8	-0.73%	48.78%	-0.36%	-6.80	1,907.80
9/27/15 12:25	1,681.0	3,897.6	-28.4	-0.72%	43.13%	-0.31%	-5.24	1,686.24
9/27/15 12:28	1,795.0	3,897.7	-28.3	-0.72%	46.05%	-0.33%	-5.96	1,800.96
9/27/15 12:33	2,076.0	3,897.9	-28.1	-0.72%	53.26%	-0.38%	-7.92	2,083.92
9/27/15 12:43	2,007.0	3,898.2	-27.8	-0.71%	51.49%	-0.36%	-7.32	2,014.32
9/27/15 12:52	2,565.0	3,898.5	-27.5	-0.70%	65.80%	-0.46%	-11.84	2,576.84
9/27/15 12:56	1,316.0	3,898.6	-27.4	-0.70%	33.76%	-0.24%	-3.10	1,319.10
9/27/15 12:58	1,463.0	3,898.6	-27.4	-0.70%	37.53%	-0.26%	-3.83	1,466.83
9/27/15 13:04	867.0	3,898.8	-27.2	-0.69%	22.24%	-0.15%	-1.33	868.33
9/27/15 13:06	485.0	3,898.9	-27.1	-0.69%	12.44%	-0.09%	-0.42	485.42
9/27/15 13:12	756.0	3,899.1	-26.9	-0.69%	19.39%	-0.13%	-1.01	757.01
9/27/15 13:18	971.0	3,899.3	-26.7	-0.68%	24.90%	-0.17%	-1.64	972.64
9/27/15 13:23	1,898.0	3,899.4	-26.6	-0.68%	48.67%	-0.33%	-6.25	1,904.25
9/27/15 13:25	1,070.0	3,899.5	-26.5	-0.67%	27.44%	-0.19%	-1.98	1,071.98
9/27/15 13:27	1,047.0	3,899.6	-26.4	-0.67%	26.85%	-0.18%	-1.89	1,048.89
9/27/15 13:31	627.0	3,899.7	-26.3	-0.67%	16.08%	-0.11%	-0.68	627.68
9/27/15 13:34	1,334.0	3,899.8	-26.2	-0.67%	34.21%	-0.23%	-3.05	1,337.05
9/27/15 13:44	1,584.0	3,900.1	-25.9	-0.66%	40.61%	-0.27%	-4.25	1,588.25
9/27/15 13:48	1,455.0	3,900.2	-25.8	-0.66%	37.31%	-0.25%	-3.57	1,458.57
9/27/15 13:52	1,771.0	3,900.3	-25.7	-0.65%	45.41%	-0.30%	-5.25	1,776.25
9/27/15 13:55	1,814.0	3,900.5	-25.5	-0.65%	46.51%	-0.30%	-5.49	1,819.49
9/27/15 14:02	1,717.0	3,900.7	-25.3	-0.65%	44.02%	-0.28%	-4.88	1,721.88
9/27/15 14:09	1,898.0	3,900.9	-25.1	-0.64%	48.66%	-0.31%	-5.91	1,903.91
9/27/15 14:13	2,427.0	3,901.0	-25.0	-0.64%	62.21%	-0.40%	-9.62	2,436.62
9/27/15 14:15	894.0	3,901.1	-24.9	-0.63%	22.92%	-0.15%	-1.30	895.30
9/27/15 14:18	1,052.0	3,901.2	-24.8	-0.63%	26.97%	-0.17%	-1.80	1,053.80
9/27/15 14:20	1,531.0	3,901.2	-24.8	-0.63%	39.24%	-0.25%	-3.79	1,534.79
9/27/15 14:24	1,636.0	3,901.4	-24.6	-0.63%	41.93%	-0.26%	-4.31	1,640.31
9/27/15 14:32	1,816.0	3,901.6	-24.4	-0.62%	46.55%	-0.29%	-5.25	1,821.25
9/27/15 14:36	1,918.0	3,901.7	-24.3	-0.62%	49.16%	-0.30%	-5.83	1,923.83
9/27/15 14:38	2,010.0	3,901.8	-24.2	-0.62%	51.51%	-0.32%	-6.38	2,016.38
9/27/15 14:43	2,244.0	3,902.0	-24.0	-0.61%	57.51%	-0.35%	-7.90	2,251.90
9/27/15 14:45	1,361.0	3,902.0	-24.0	-0.61%	34.88%	-0.21%	-2.90	1,363.90
9/27/15 14:57	1,973.0	3,902.4	-23.6	-0.60%	50.56%	-0.30%	-6.00	1,979.00
9/27/15 15:04	2,410.0	3,902.6	-23.4	-0.60%	61.75%	-0.37%	-8.87	2,418.87
9/27/15 15:06	2,525.0	3,902.7	-23.3	-0.59%	64.70%	-0.38%	-9.70	2,534.70
9/27/15 15:23	2,332.0	3,903.2	-22.8	-0.58%	59.75%	-0.35%	-8.08	2,340.08
9/27/15 15:26	1,793.0	3,903.3	-22.7	-0.58%	45.94%	-0.27%	-4.76	1,797.76
9/27/15 15:44	470.0	3,903.9	-22.1	-0.56%	12.04%	-0.07%	-0.32	470.32
9/27/15 15:46	3,051.0	3,903.9	-22.1	-0.56%	78.15%	-0.44%	-13.40	3,064.40
9/27/15 15:48	2,557.0	3,904.0	-22.0	-0.56%	65.50%	-0.37%	-9.38	2,566.38
9/27/15 15:57	580.0	3,904.3	-21.7	-0.55%	14.86%	-0.08%	-0.48	580.48
9/27/15 15:59	534.0	3,904.3	-21.7	-0.55%	13.68%	-0.08%	-0.40	534.40

Covanta - Durham York Energy Centre
Boiler No. 1 Scrubber Inlet
Stack Gas Physical Parameters and Volumetric Flowrates
September 27, 2015

Test No.	Test Time	Gas Temp. °C	Moisture by Volume %	Gas Velocity m/s	Static Pressure kPa	Barometric Pressure kPa	Absolute Pressure kPa	Carbon Dioxide by Volume % *	Oxygen by Volume % *	Carbon Monoxide By Volume ppm*	Actual Flowrate m ³ /s	Dry Reference Flowrate Rm ³ /s **	Wet Reference Flowrate Rm ³ /s**
1	8:15 - 8:19	160	16.7	17.4	-0.65	101.7	101.1	11.4	7.75	26.8	25.7	14.7	17.7
2	8:42 - 8:46	165	16.7	17.5	-0.67	101.7	101.0	11.1	8.14	11.2	25.8	14.6	17.6
3	9:09 - 9:13	166	16.7	16.8	-0.65	101.7	101.1	10.8	8.41	15.0	24.8	14.0	16.8
4	9:35 - 9:39	167	16.7	16.8	-0.62	101.7	101.1	10.8	8.37	22.8	24.8	14.0	16.8
5	10:16 - 10:20	166	16.1	16.2	-0.55	101.7	101.2	11.3	7.72	30.1	23.9	13.6	16.2
6	10:46 - 10:50	167	16.1	16.4	-0.57	101.7	101.1	11.3	7.63	11.1	24.2	13.7	16.4
7	11:16 - 11:20	168	16.1	17.2	-0.65	101.6	101.0	10.1	8.97	28.7	25.3	14.3	17.1
8	11:45 - 11:49	169	16.1	17.2	-0.60	101.6	101.0	10.7	7.85	20.3	25.4	14.4	17.1
9	12:31 - 13:35	169	15.7	17.3	-0.57	101.6	101.0	10.8	8.50	27.0	25.5	14.5	17.2
10	12:59 - 13:03	169	15.7	17.1	-0.60	101.6	101.0	11.0	8.07	29.7	25.3	14.3	17.0
11	13:28 - 13:32	168	15.7	17.3	-0.67	101.5	100.8	11.1	8.04	13.4	25.5	14.5	17.2
12	14:04 - 14:08	168	15.7	17.3	-0.65	101.4	100.8	10.8	8.10	7.8	25.5	14.5	17.2
13	14:44 - 14:48	168	16.3	17.0	-0.55	101.4	100.9	11.7	7.32	7.2	25.1	14.2	16.9
14	15:12 - 15:16	168	16.3	16.7	-0.55	101.3	100.8	11.3	7.74	9.0	24.7	13.9	16.6
15	15:45 - 15:50	167	16.3	17.0	-0.60	101.3	100.7	11.4	7.61	20.5	25.1	14.1	16.9
16	16:13 - 16:19	168	16.3	17.2	-0.65	101.2	100.6	11.5	7.51	20.3	25.4	14.2	17.0
Average		167	16.2	17.0	-0.61	101.5	100.9	11.1	7.98	18.8	25.1	14.2	17.0

* Dry basis

** Reference conditions; 25°C and 1 atm

**Covanta - Durham York Energy Centre
Boiler No. 2 Scrubber Inlet
Stack Gas Physical Parameters and Volumetric Flowrates
September 27, 2015**

Test No.	Test Time	Gas Temp. °C	Moisture by Volume %	Gas Velocity m/s	Static Pressure kPa	Barometric Pressure kPa	Absolute Pressure kPa	Carbon Dioxide by Volume % *	Oxygen by Volume % *	Carbon Monoxide By Volume ppm*	Actual Flowrate m ³ /s	Dry Reference Flowrate Rm ³ /s **	Wet Reference Flowrate Rm ³ /s**
1	8:08 - 8:09	153	15.3	19.1	-0.67	101.7	101.0	10.6	8.92	14.2	28.3	16.7	19.8
2	8:34 - 8:38	163	15.3	18.9	-0.70	101.7	101.0	10.5	9.03	27.7	27.9	16.2	19.1
3	9:01 - 9:06	167	15.3	17.7	-0.57	101.7	101.1	10.2	9.49	19.8	26.1	15.0	17.7
4	9:31 - 9:35	167	15.3	18.3	-0.62	101.7	101.1	10.6	8.97	22.6	27.0	15.5	18.3
5	10:11 - 10:15	168	15.9	18.3	-0.60	101.7	101.1	10.3	9.32	18.0	27.0	15.3	18.2
6	10:41 - 10:45	164	15.9	16.6	-0.55	101.7	101.2	11.1	8.42	30.6	24.6	14.1	16.7
7	11:11 - 11:15	164	15.9	17.0	-0.55	101.6	101.1	12.0	7.35	19.7	25.0	14.3	17.1
8	11:40 - 11:44	165	15.9	16.7	-0.60	101.6	101.0	11.0	8.50	16.7	24.7	14.1	16.8
9	12:24 - 12:30	166	16.3	17.2	-0.57	101.6	101.0	10.8	8.66	24.3	25.4	14.4	17.2
10	12:54 - 12:59	167	16.3	17.5	-0.57	101.6	101.0	12.3	6.91	39.7	25.9	14.7	17.5
11	13:24 - 13:27	167	16.3	18.3	-0.65	101.5	100.9	10.9	8.62	19.4	27.1	15.3	18.3
12	13:58 - 14:02	168	16.3	18.4	-0.52	101.4	100.9	2.29	18.7	60.9	27.1	15.3	18.3
13	14:39 - 14:43	167	16.6	18.0	-0.55	101.4	100.9	11.7	7.55	16.2	26.5	15.0	17.9
14	15:07 - 15:10	167	16.6	17.7	-0.62	101.3	100.7	12.0	7.23	16.5	26.2	14.7	17.6
15	15:39 - 15:44	167	16.6	17.6	-0.60	101.3	100.7	9.63	9.98	21.5	26.1	14.7	17.6
16	16:08 - 16:12	165	16.6	16.5	-0.55	101.2	100.7	11.1	8.11	22.6	24.4	13.8	16.5
Average		165	16.0	17.7	-0.59	101.5	101.0	10.4	9.11	24.4	26.2	14.9	17.8

* Dry basis

** Reference conditions; 25°C and 1 atm



Analysis Report

October 13, 2015

COVANTA ENERGY WBH LLC
445 SOUTH STREET
MORRISTOWN NJ 07960

Page 1 of 1

ATTN: STEVE DEDUCK

Client Sample ID:	8 H.R. E.R.1 Run 1	Sample ID By:	Covanta
Date Sampled:	Sep 27, 2015	Sample Taken At:	Submitted
Date Received:	Sep 29, 2015	Sample Taken By:	Submitted
Product Description:	ASH	Sample ID:	Covanta DYEC 8 H.R. E.R. 1

SGS Minerals Sample ID: 491-1588227-001

	<u>Method</u>	<u>As Received</u>	<u>Dry</u>
Moisture, Total %	ASTM D3302	19.59	
Sulfur %	ASTM D4239 (A)	0.70	0.87
Gross Calorific Value Btu/lb	ASTM D5865		<100

Vanessa Chambliss

Vanessa Chambliss
Branch Manager

SGS North America Inc.	Minerals Services Division 16130 Van Drunen Road South Holland IL 60473 t (708) 331-2900 f (708) 333-3060 www.sgs.com/minerals
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Analysis Report

October 13, 2015

COVANTA ENERGY WBH LLC
445 SOUTH STREET
MORRISTOWN NJ 07960

Page 1 of 1

ATTN: STEVE DEDUCK

Client Sample ID:	8 H.R. E.R.1 Run 2	Sample ID By:	Covanta
Date Sampled:	Sep 27, 2015	Sample Taken At:	Submitted
Date Received:	Sep 29, 2015	Sample Taken By:	Submitted
Product Description:	ASH	Sample ID:	Covanta DYEC 8 H.R. E.R. 1

SGS Minerals Sample ID: 491-1588227-002

	<u>Method</u>	<u>As Received</u>	<u>Dry</u>
Moisture, Total %	ASTM D3302	19.57	
Sulfur %	ASTM D4239 (A)	0.69	0.85
Gross Calorific Value Btu/lb	ASTM D5865		<100

Vanessa Chambliss

Vanessa Chambliss
Branch Manager

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Analysis Report

October 13, 2015

COVANTA ENERGY WBH LLC
445 SOUTH STREET
MORRISTOWN NJ 07960

Page 1 of 1

ATTN: STEVE DEDUCK

Client Sample ID:	8 H.R. E.R.1 Run 3	Sample ID By:	Covanta
Date Sampled:	Sep 27, 2015	Sample Taken At:	Submitted
Date Received:	Sep 29, 2015	Sample Taken By:	Submitted
Product Description:	ASH	Sample ID:	Covanta DYEC 8 H.R. E.R. 1

SGS Minerals Sample ID: 491-1588227-003

	<u>Method</u>	<u>As Received</u>	<u>Dry</u>
Moisture, Total %	ASTM D3302	19.66	
Sulfur %	ASTM D4239 (A)	0.66	0.82
Gross Calorific Value Btu/lb	ASTM D5865		<100

Vanessa Chambliss

Vanessa Chambliss
Branch Manager

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TABLE 1
PERTINENT TEST DATA

Item	Units	Test Name: Energy Recovery 2		Total	Measurement Source	
		Unit 1	Unit 2			
Test Date: 9/28/2015 08:00 - 16:00 Test Start: _____ Test End: _____ Average or Wtd. Avg. or						
1	Test duration	hours	8.0	8.0	8.00	----
2	Refuse feed rate	kg/hr	9,103	8,823	17,926	Crane Weigh Cell
3	Total FW/Steam flow	kg/hr	-	-	-	Station Instrument
4	Main steam flow	kg/hr	34,914	34,980	69,894	Station Instrument
5	Feedwater flow	kg/hr	34,876	34,879	69,755	Station Instrument
6	Suphtr. stm temperature	°C	501.6	503.8	502.7	Station Instrument
7	Suphtr. stm pressure	barg	88.4	88.4	88.4	Station Instrument
8	Feedwater temperature	°C	138.2	137.7	138.0	Station Instrument
9	Feedwater pressure	barg	101.4	101.8	101.6	Station Instrument
10	Continuous blowdown rate	kg/hr	0	0	0	Verify Valve Closed
11	Boiler drum pressure	barg	96.4	96.3	96.3	Station Instrument
12	Inlet air dry bulb temp.	°C	-	-	25.1	Digital Psychrometer
12A	Relative humidity %	%	-	-	69.5	Digital Psychrometer
13	Inlet air wet bulb temp.	°C	-	-	21.0	Calculated
14	Total air flow - Ref. Cond.	Rm ³ /h	45,398	48,014	93,412	Station Instrument
15	Overfire air flow - Ref. Cond.	Rm ³ /h	7,687	6,434	14,121	Station Instrument
16	Seal air flow - Ref. Cond.	Rm ³ /h	1,737	1,588	3,324	Station Instrument
17	Overfire air pressure	mbar	46.0	46.1	46.0	Station Instrument
18	OFA and Seal air temp after fan	°C	34.6	34.3	34.5	Test T/C, wtd. avg.
19	Heated underfire air temperature	°C	76.4	73.0	74.6	Test T/C Grid wtd avg.
20	Barometric pressure	mbara	-	-	1004.7	Barometer
21	Moisture in combustion air	kg/kg dry ai			0.0141	Calculated
22	CO ₂ in dry flue gas	% vol	11.115	10.913	11.01	Manually @ Econ. Outlet
23	O ₂ in dry flue gas	% vol	7.974	8.726	8.36	Manually @ Econ. Outlet
24	N ₂ in dry flue gas	% vol	80.911	80.362	80.63	Calculated
25	H ₂ O in flue gas	% vol	16.450	16.100	16.27	Manually @ Econ. Outlet
26	Flue gas flow	act m ³ /h	93,528	98,390	191,918	Manually @ Econ. Outlet
27	Economizer exit gas temp.	°C	165.2	167.5	166.4	Station Instrument
28	Sampling point gas temp.	°C	166.4	167.7	167.1	Manually @ Econ. Outlet
Residue:						
Sample (Bottom Ash)						
29	Fines (-2")	kg			1,001	Manual Residue Sampling
30	Overs (+2")	kg			34	Manual Residue Sampling
Total Flow						
31	Grizzly Rejects	kg			0	0 Combined with Ferrous
32	Ferrous	kg		2.547%	3,652	Ratio from 5-Day Test
33	Non-Ferrous	kg		0.362%	520	Ratio from 5-Day Test
34	Bottom Ash	kg		20.892%	29,961	Ratio from 5-Day Test
35	Fly Ash	kg	10.00%	2.089%	2,996	Calculated from assumed %
36	Moisture in -2" bottom ash bottom ash	%			18.0	Laboratory Analysis
37	Combustibles in -2" bottom ash	dry %			0.42	Laboratory Analysis
38	Moisture in flyash leaving test boundary	%			0.0	Assumed zero %
39	Combustibles in flyash	dry %			0.42	Assumed same % as BA
40	Ash discharger water bath temp	°C	42.9	47.6	45.3	Test Thermocouples
41	Turbine Gross MW	MWG			17.02	Station Instrument
42	Net MW Exported	MWN			14.79	Station Instrument
43	Turbine Exhaust Pressure	bara			0.109	Station Instrument (Exh. Temp)
44	ACC Ambient Air Temperature	°C			20.3	Station Instrument
45	Annual average dry bulb temp.	°C	-	-	8.0	Historical weather data
****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****

AS TESTED PERFORMANCE PARAMETERS

**TABLE 2
RESIDUE ANALYSIS**

Sample Weights	Bottom Ash		Bottom Ash	
	kg		%	
+2" to -8" Material		34		3.3
-2" Material	+	1,001	+	96.7
-8" Material		1,036		100.0

Total Weights	Bottom & Fly Ash (Excluding +8" Grizzly Material & All Metals)		Bottom Ash (kg)	Flyash (kg)
				29,961
-2" Ash	-2" Wet Bottom Ash @	96.7%	28,972	
	Moisture of wet bottom asi	18.0%	5,220.7	
	Dry Aggregate (by difference)		23,751	2,996
	Combustibles of dry aggre	0.42%	99	12
	Dry Ash (by difference)		23,652	2,984
	Total +2" to (-8")	3.3%	989	
	+8" Grizzly Material, Ferrous & Non-Ferrous Metals (metals and inerts)		4,172	

Component Weights	Bottom Ash				Fly Ash			
	kg	(1) kg/h	(2) %	(3) kg/kg fuel	kg	(1) kg/h	(2) %	(3) kg/kg fuel
Dry Ash + Inerts:								
-2" Ash	23,652	2,957			2,984	373		
+2" to (-8")	989	124						
+8" Grizzly, Ferrous & Non-Fe	4,172	521						
Subtotal	28,813	3,602	90.31	0.2009	2,984	373	9.35	0.0208
Unburned Combustible								
-2" Combustible	99	12.4			12	1.6		
+2" to (-8") Combustible	0	0			0	0		
Subtotal	99	12.4	0.31	0.0007	12	1.6	0.04	0.0001
Total Dry Residue :	28,912	3,614.0	90.6	0.202	2,996	375	9.4	0.021

Notes:

- (1) Divisor is 8 hours
- (2) % of Total Dry Residue (excluding Carbon Injection)
- (3) Divisor is 17,926 kg/hr of refuse

TABLE 3
FLUE GAS FLOW & ANALYSIS
(Based on Average Data for Test Runs @ Econ. Exit)

	% VOL (DRY)	% VOL (WET)	M.W. kg/kg-mol	R.W. (DRY)	R.W. (WET)	% WT (DRY)	% WT (WET)	KG/HR
CO2	11.115	9.287	44.010	4.892	4.087	16.25	14.53	21,705
O2	7.974	6.663	32.000	2.552	2.132	8.48	7.58	11,322
N2	80.911	67.601	28.016	22.668	18.939	75.28	67.35	100,583
H2O		16.450	18.016	0.000	2.964	0.00	10.54	15,742
Totals	100.0	100.00		30.112	28.122	100.0	100.0	149,352

From flue gas report, average flow = 191,918 a m3/hr

Gas temperature @ sampling point = 167.0562 °C

$$\text{Specific volume} = \frac{8.314 \times (273.15 + 167.0562 \text{ }^\circ\text{F})}{28.122 \times (1.013 \text{ bara}) \times (\text{cm}^2/\text{m}^2)} = 1.285 \text{ m}^3/\text{kg}$$

$$\text{Wet gas mass flow} = 191,918 / 1.285 = 149,352 \text{ kg/hr} \quad 134.3\%$$

$$\text{Percent excess air} = \frac{(O_2 - CO_2) \times 100}{0.2682 \times N_2 - (O_2 - CO_2)} = 58.10 \%$$

(per ASME PTC 19.10 Flue and Exhaust Gas Analysis, Section 6.03.6.3.1)

		deg C	deg Kelvin	deg F
Enthalpies From PTC-4, 5.19.4 & 5.19.11	Flue Gas Temp @ econ out	166.4	439.5	331.5

Flue Gas @ Economizer Outlet			
	Enth. (H) (kJ/kg)	R.H. (WET)	R.H. (DRY)
CO2	128.74	18.71	20.92
O2	132.09	10.01	11.19
N2	146.23	98.48	110.08
H2O	267.47	28.19	0.00
Totals		155.39	142.19

Total Measured Air Flow

Average compensated total wet air flow in Reference m³/hr (25 °C) is taken from Table 1.

Total Wet Air Flow = 93,412 m³/hr at 25 °C reference temperature
(Compensated)

$$\text{Specific Volume of Dry Air} = \frac{(25.00 + 273.15) \times 8.314}{1.005 \times 28.97} = 0.8517 \text{ m}^3/\text{kg}$$

$$\text{Dry Air Density} = \frac{1}{0.8517} = 1.1741 \text{ kg/m}^3$$

$$\text{Wet Air Density} = 1.0141 \text{ kg wet air/kg dry air} \times 1.1741 \text{ kg dry air/m}^3 = 1.1907 \text{ kg wet air/m}^3$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Total Measured Wet Air} &= 93,412 \text{ m}^3/\text{h} \times 1.1907 \text{ kg wet air/m}^3 \\ &= \mathbf{111,224 \text{ kg/hr}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Moisture in Total Measure Air} = (0.0141 \times 111,224) / (1 + 0.0141) = \mathbf{1,546.8 \text{ kg/hr}}$$

Overfire Air and Seal Air Flow

Average compensated wet overfire air flow & seal air flow in Reference m³/hr (25 °C) is taken from Table 1.

Wet Overfire Air Flow = 14,121 m³/hr at 25 °C temperature & 1.013 bara
Wet Seal Air Flow = 3,324 m³/hr at 25 °C temperature & 1.013 bara
Combined OFA & Seal Air Flow = 14,121 + 3,324 = 17,445 Ref. m³/hr

$$\text{Specific Volume of Dry Air} = \frac{(25.0 + 273.15) \times 8.314}{1.005 \times 28.97} = 0.8517 \text{ m}^3/\text{kg}$$

$$\text{Dry Air Density} = \frac{1}{0.8517} = 1.1741 \text{ kg/m}^3$$

$$\text{Wet Air Density} = 1.0141 \text{ kg wet air/kg dry air} \times 1.1741 \text{ kg dry air/m}^3 = 1.1907 \text{ kg wet air/m}^3$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{OFA \& Seal Air (Wet)} &= 17,445 \text{ m}^3/\text{h} \times 1.1907 \text{ kg wet air/m}^3 \\ &= \mathbf{20,772 \text{ kg/hr}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Moisture in OFA \& Seal Air} = (0.0141 \times 20,772) / (1 + 0.0141) = \mathbf{288.9 \text{ kg/hr}}$$

Wet Underfire Air =

$$\text{Total Wet Air - Wet OFA \& Seal Air} = 111,224 - 20,772 = \mathbf{90,452 \text{ kg/hr}}$$

Moisture in Underfire air =

$$\text{Total Air H}_2\text{O - OF \& Seal Air H}_2\text{O} = 1,546.8 - 288.9 = \mathbf{1,257.9 \text{ kg/hr}}$$

***** 4 *****

(Continued from Page 4)

Assume ref. waste N2 content of test fuel = 0.87 %
 Therefore, N2 in flue gas from fuel =

$$17,926 \text{ kg fuel/hr} \times 0.0087 \text{ kg N2/kg fuel} = 156 \text{ kg/hr}$$

N2 in flue gas = 100,583 kg/hr

$$\text{Total dry comb. air supplied} = \frac{100,583 - 156}{0.7685} = \mathbf{130,679 \text{ kg/hr}}$$

(Incl. Air Infiltration)

Moisture in air = 0.0141 kg/kg dry air from psychrometric chart for
 25.08 °C db / 21.03 °C wb, therefore

$$\mathbf{\text{Moisture in Calculated Total Air}} = 0.0141 \times 130,679 = \mathbf{1,843.1 \text{ kg/hr}}$$

$$\mathbf{\text{Total Calculated wet air}} = 130,679 + 1843.1 = \mathbf{132,522 \text{ kg/hr}}$$

(Including Air Infiltration & VLN cooling air)

Total Calculated Wet Air (including air infiltration & VLN cooling air) is greater than Total Measured Wet Air
Wet Air Infiltration (incl. VLN cooling air) = Calculated Total Wet Air - Measured Total Wet Air

$$= 132,522 - 111,224$$

$$= 21,298 \text{ kg/hr}$$

Wet Un-heated Air = Total Wet Air - Wet UFA

$$= 132,522 - 90,452$$

$$= 42,070 \text{ kg/hr}$$

Moisture in Wet Air Infiltration (incl. VLN cooling air) = Total Air Moisture - Moisture in Measured Total Ai

$$= 1,843.1 - 1,546.8$$

$$= 296.3 \text{ kg/hr}$$

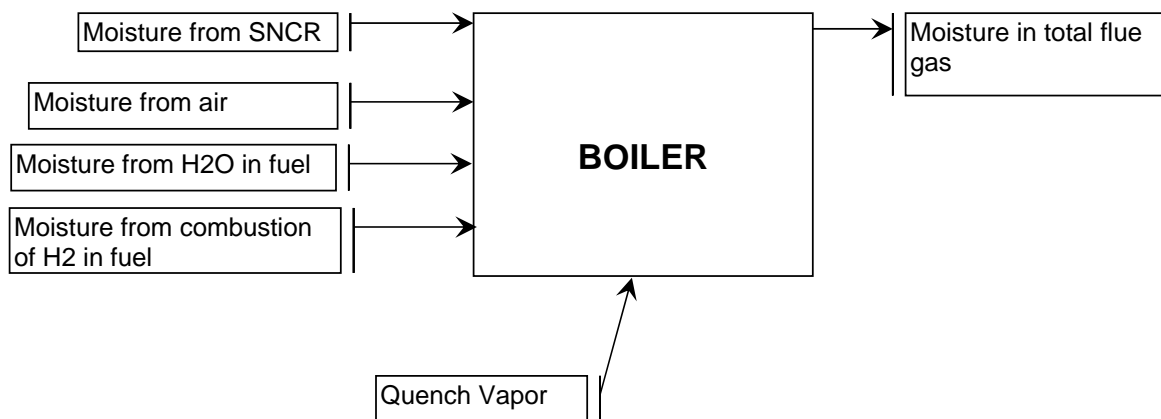
Calculated moisture in Flue Gas from H2 and H2O in fuel and Ash Discharger Quench Water Vapor:

A water balance around the boiler gives:

Vapor in flue gas = moisture from H2 and H2O in the fuel + moisture in air + quench vapor + SNCR & carrier water

Therefore:

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Moisture from H2 and H2O in fuel} + \text{quench vapor} + \text{SNCR \& carrier water} &= \text{Vapor in gas} - \text{moisture in air} \\
 &= 15,742 - 1,843.1 \\
 &= 13,899 \text{ kg/hr} = 0.775 \text{ kg/kg FUEL}
 \end{aligned}$$



DATA FOR HEAT OUTPUT AND LOSS CALCULATIONS

Enthalpy of feedwater @	137.97258 °C,	10259.55 kPa	587.03 kJ/kg
Enthalpy of drum water @ saturated pressure		9734.41 kPa	1396.32 kJ/kg
Enthalpy of steam @	502.69007 °C,	8942.23 kPa	3394.80 kJ/kg
Enthalpy of dry underfire air at 74.6°C comb. temp. referenced to 25°C			49.99 kJ/kg
Enthalpy of dry overfire air at 34.5°C air temp. referenced to 25°C			9.51 kJ/kg
Enthalpy of dry flue gas at 166.4°C econ exit temp. referenced to 25°C			142.19 kJ/kg
Enthalpy of liquid water @ the amb. air temperature of 25.1°C ref. 0°C			105.02 kJ/kg
Enthalpy of water vapor @ UFA temp. of 74.6°C ref. 25°C			92.90 kJ/kg
Enthalpy of water vapor @ the OFA temp. aft. fan of 34.5°C ref. 25°C			17.61 kJ/kg
Enthalpy of steam vapor @ 166.4°C and 1 psia referenced to 0°C			2814.67 kJ/kg
Enthalpy of liquid water @ reference temperature of 25°C ref. 0°C			104.67 kJ/kg
Enthalpy of water vapor @ econ exit temp. of 166.4°C referenced to 25°C			267.5 kJ/kg
Enthalpy of ash discharger water bath @ 45.3°C			189.5 kJ/kg
Enthalpy of dry residue @ air inlet temp of 25.1°C		298.2 °K	0.050 kJ/kg
Enthalpy of dry residue @ ash discharger temp of 45.3°C or		318.4 °K	15.557 kJ/kg
Enthalpy of dry fly ash @ econ. exit temp. of 166.4°C or		439.5 °K	120.532 kJ/kg
HHV of unburned combustibles			27,913 kJ/kg
Radiation & convection loss per ASME PTC 34, Fig. I-1			
with	97.9 GJ/hr actual average heat output per boiler, 2 boilers =		1.517 GJ/hr
Enthalpy of dry fuel @ ambient temp. of 25.1°C ref. 25°C			0.063 kJ/kg
Enthalpy of liquid water @ ambient temp. of 25.1°C ref. 25°C			0.3 kJ/kg

Reference documents:

- ASME Performance Test Code for Fired Steam Generators, ASME PTC 4
- ASME Performance Test Code for Waste Combustor with Energy Recovery, ASME PTC 34
- ASME Steam Tables 1967 Edition

Table 4 - Reference Composition Acceptable Waste

Energy Content 13,000 kJ (HHV) per kilogram

REFERENCE WASTE ULTIMATE ANALYSIS

	%
Moisture	15.16
Total Inert	15.92
Carbon	31.73
Hydrogen	4.56
Oxygen	31.35
Nitrogen	0.87
Sulfur	0.04
Chlorine	0.31
Flourine	0.030
Iron, oxidizable	0.030
	100.00

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**BOILER EFFICIENCY CALCULATION
AS TESTED CONDITIONS
-HEAT LOSS METHOD-
(ASME PTC 34, SECTION 5.11)**

kJoule per
kg A.F. Fuel

HEAT OUTPUT due to-

Steam:

$$\frac{(kg/hr \text{ of fluid})}{(kg/hr \text{ fuel})} \times (h \text{ out} - h \text{ in, kJ/kg})$$

$$69,755 / 17,926 \times (3,394.80 - 587.03) = 10,925.73$$

Blowdown:

$$\frac{(kg/hr \text{ of fluid})}{(kg/hr \text{ fuel})} \times (h \text{ out} - h \text{ in, kJ/kg})$$

$$- / 17,926 \times (1,396.32 - 587.03) = 0.00$$

Total Heat Output: = 10,925.73

HEAT LOSSES due to-

Dry gas:

$$\frac{(kg/hr \text{ dry gas})}{(kg/hr \text{ fuel})} \times (\text{flue gas } h \text{ @ } T_{\text{gas econ exit ref. } 25^{\circ}\text{C, kJ/kg})$$

$$133,610 / 17,926 \times (142.19) = 1059.79$$

Moisture from H2 and H2O in fuel, ash discharger quench water vapor and SNCR carrier water:

$$\frac{(kg/hr \text{ moisture})}{(kg/hr \text{ fuel})} \times (h \text{ econ gas exit @ 1 psia} - h \text{ liquid @ } T = 25^{\circ}\text{C, kJ/kg})$$

$$13,899 / 17,926 \times (2814.67 - 104.67) = 2101.13$$

Ash discharger quench water:

Liquid: $\frac{(kg/hr \text{ liquid})}{(kg/hr \text{ fuel})} \times (h \text{ water @ } T_{\text{quench}} - h \text{ water @ } T_{\text{amb air, kJ/kg})$

$$653 / 17,926 \times (189.52 - 105.02) = 3.08$$

Sensible heat in dry bottom residue:

$$\frac{(kg/hr \text{ dry residue})}{(kg/hr \text{ fuel})} \times (h \text{ res @ } T_{\text{quench}} - h \text{ res @ } T_{\text{amb air, kJ/kg})$$

$$3,614 / 17,926 \times (15.557 - 0.050) = 3.13$$

Sensible heat in dry fly ash residue:

$$\frac{(kg/hr \text{ dry residue})}{(kg/hr \text{ fuel})} \times (h \text{ res @ } T_{\text{econ exit}} - h \text{ res @ } T_{\text{amb air, kJ/kg})$$

$$375 / 17,926 \times (120.532 - 0.050) = 2.52$$

Moisture from total air:

$$\frac{(kg/hr \text{ air moisture})}{(kg/hr \text{ fuel})} \times (h \text{ water vap @ } T_{\text{gas econ exit ref. } 25^{\circ}\text{C, kJ/kg})$$

$$1,843 / 17,926 \times (267.5) = 27.50$$

Unburned combustibles:

$$\frac{(\text{lb unburned combustibles/hr})}{(kg/hr \text{ fuel})} \times \text{HHV unburned}$$

$$13.96 / 17,926 \times 27,913 = 21.74$$

Radiation & Convection Loss:

Per ASME PTC 34, Fig. I-1 = 1.517 GJ/hr

$$\frac{1,516,569}{17,926} = 84.60$$

Unaccounted for:

$$0.005 \times (10,925.7 + 3,375.0) = 71.50$$

Total Heat Losses: = 3374.99

***** * 8 ***** *

HEAT CREDITS due to-

kJoule per
kg A.F. Fuel

Dry underfire air sensible heat: (kg/hr dry air)/(kg/hr fuel) x (h in @ 74.6°C ref. 25°C, kJ/kg)	89,194 / 17,926 x (49.99)	= 248.72
Dry overfire air, seal air & air infiltration sensible heat: (kg/hr dry air)/(kg/hr fuel) x (h in @ 34.5°C ref. 25°C, kJ/kg)	41,485 / 17,926 x (9.51)	= 22.02
Moisture in incoming underfire air: (kg/hr moisture)/(kg/hr fuel) x (h vap in @ 74.6°C ref 25°C, kJ/kg)	1,257.9 / 17,926 x (92.90)	= 6.52
Moisture in incoming overfire, seal air & air infiltration: (kg/hr moisture)/(kg/hr fuel) x (h vap in @ 34.5°C ref 25°C, kJ/kg)	585.2 / 17,926 x (17.61)	= 0.57
Fuel sensible heat: (dry fuel, lb dry fuel/lb fuel) x (h in @ ambient air temp of 25.1°C ref 25°C, kJ/kg) + (moisture in fuel, lb H2O/lb fuel) x (h in @ ambient air temp of 25.1°C ref 25°C, kJ/kg)	0.848 x 0.063 + 0.152 x 0.35	= <u>0.11</u>
Total Heat Credits:		277.94

Gross Heat Input = HHV of Fuel + Heat Credit = Heat Output + Heat Losses

or

HHV of FUEL = Heat Output + Heat Losses - Heat Credit
 = 10925.73 + 3374.99 - 277.94
 = **14,023** kJ/kg

EFFICIENCY= (1 - (Heat Losses/Heat Input))*100= (1 - 3374.99 / 14,301) x 100 = **76.40 %**

Gross Heat Input = 14,301 kJ/kg

HEAT LOSS SUMMARY:

	%
Dry gas:	<u>7.41</u>
Moisture from H2 and H2O in fuel, ash discharger quench water vapor & SNCR:	14.69
Moisture from total air:	0.19
Ash discharger quench water: Liquid:	0.02
Sensible heat in dry bottom residue:	0.02
Sensible heat in dry fly ash:	0.02
Unburned combustibles:	0.15
Radiation/Correction:	0.59
Unaccounted for:	0.50
Total Heat Losses:	<u><u>23.60</u></u>

Adjustment For Annual Average Dry Bulb Temperature

Turbine performance is dependent upon exhaust vacuum, which is dependent upon air-cooled condenser (ACC) performance. ACC performance is dependent upon the dry bulb ambient air temperature. An adjustment is made to the as-tested ACC performance for the difference between the average annual dry bulb temperature and the as-tested dry bulb temperature. Per average local weather conditions: (see Procedures page 10)

The average annual dry bulb temperature = 8 °C

Air-Cooled Condenser Performance:

The as-tested ACC ambient dry bulb temperature was: **20.3 °C**
 Per the ACC performance curve, (see Figures section) the condenser vacuum corresponding to the as-tested dry bulb temperature of 20.3 °C is: 111.0 mbara
 Per the ACC performance curve, the condenser vacuum corresponding to the average annual dry bulb temperature of 8 °C is: 68.0 mbara
 Therefore, the correction to exhaust pressure for temperature difference is 43.0 mbar

Turbine Performance:

Per the curve defining change in exhaust pressure vs. change in turbine-generator output (see page 12 of procedures), a 43.0 mbar change in exhaust pressure at design throttle flow results in a 2.55% change in turbine heat rate. Therefore, the overall adjusted gross electrical output is :

$$17.02 * (1 + 0.0255) = 17.45 \text{ MWG}$$

The MW correction is also added to the as-tested NET electrical exported:

$$14.79 + 17.45 - 17.02 = 15.22 \text{ MWN}$$

See **SAMPLE CALCULATION CURVES** at the end of these procedures.

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Adjusted Power Outputs Per Ton:

Gross Electrical Output = $\frac{17,454 \text{ kW adjusted for annual average dry bulb temperature.}}{17.926 \text{ Actual TPH}} = 974 \text{ kWh/tonne}$

Compared to the guarantee of 951 kWh/tonne at the same HHV.

Surpassing the guarantee by: 22 kWh/tonne
or 2.3%

Net Electrical Export = $\frac{15,225 \text{ kW adjusted for annual average dry bulb temperature.}}{17.926 \text{ Actual TPH}} = 849 \text{ kWh/tonne}$

Compared to the guarantee of 842 kWh/tonne at the same HHV.

Surpassing the guarantee by: 7 kWh/tonne
or 0.8%

Crane Calibration Drift Adjustment Calculation Energy Recovery 2

Reference Weight (Reference Block Weight) **3,926** kg
 Initial Span Check Reading 3,900.0 @ 9/28/2015 7:32
 Final Span Check Reading 3,901.0 @ 9/28/2015 17:25
 Average of the Initial and Final Span Checks **3,901** kg
 Difference between Average and Reference Weight **-26** kg > 45.4 kg
 Adjustment to each grapple feed is warranted.

**Adjustment
Factor
1.002177722**

Feed at	Feed Weight Reading (kg)	Ref. Weight (Drifted, by Equation)	Difference (Drift)	% Difference (% Drift)	Feed Weight % of Ref. Drifted Weight	Proportioned Drift (%)	Feed Weight Drifted	Adjusted Feed Weight (kg)
9/28/15 8:07	1,845.0	3,901.1	-24.9	-0.63%	47.29%	-0.30%	-5.53	1,850.53
9/28/15 8:11	1,833.0	3,901.2	-24.8	-0.63%	46.99%	-0.30%	-5.43	1,838.43
9/28/15 8:25	1,660.0	3,901.7	-24.3	-0.62%	42.55%	-0.26%	-4.37	1,664.37
9/28/15 8:29	2,020.0	3,901.8	-24.2	-0.62%	51.77%	-0.32%	-6.45	2,026.45
9/28/15 8:46	2,456.0	3,902.4	-23.6	-0.60%	62.94%	-0.38%	-9.31	2,465.31
9/28/15 8:48	1,990.0	3,902.4	-23.6	-0.60%	50.99%	-0.31%	-6.10	1,996.10
9/28/15 8:57	1,970.0	3,902.7	-23.3	-0.59%	50.48%	-0.30%	-5.90	1,975.90
9/28/15 9:01	1,632.0	3,902.8	-23.2	-0.59%	41.82%	-0.25%	-4.03	1,636.03
9/28/15 9:16	1,425.0	3,903.3	-22.7	-0.58%	36.51%	-0.21%	-3.01	1,428.01
9/28/15 9:18	2,054.0	3,903.4	-22.6	-0.58%	52.62%	-0.30%	-6.23	2,060.23
9/28/15 9:25	1,768.0	3,903.6	-22.4	-0.57%	45.29%	-0.26%	-4.57	1,772.57
9/28/15 9:30	1,714.0	3,903.7	-22.3	-0.57%	43.91%	-0.25%	-4.27	1,718.27
9/28/15 9:48	1,838.0	3,904.3	-21.7	-0.55%	47.08%	-0.26%	-4.79	1,842.79
9/28/15 9:50	2,090.0	3,904.4	-21.6	-0.55%	53.53%	-0.29%	-6.16	2,096.16
9/28/15 9:57	2,133.0	3,904.6	-21.4	-0.55%	54.63%	-0.30%	-6.36	2,139.36
9/28/15 9:59	2,162.0	3,904.7	-21.3	-0.54%	55.37%	-0.30%	-6.51	2,168.51
9/28/15 10:13	2,747.0	3,905.1	-20.9	-0.53%	70.34%	-0.37%	-10.29	2,757.29
9/28/15 10:20	2,220.0	3,905.3	-20.7	-0.53%	56.85%	-0.30%	-6.65	2,226.65
9/28/15 10:37	792.0	3,905.8	-20.2	-0.51%	20.28%	-0.10%	-0.82	792.82
9/28/15 10:39	676.0	3,905.9	-20.1	-0.51%	17.31%	-0.09%	-0.60	676.60
9/28/15 10:47	1,444.0	3,906.2	-19.8	-0.51%	36.97%	-0.19%	-2.70	1,446.70
9/28/15 10:49	1,512.0	3,906.2	-19.8	-0.50%	38.71%	-0.20%	-2.95	1,514.95
9/28/15 10:51	1,298.0	3,906.3	-19.7	-0.50%	33.23%	-0.17%	-2.17	1,300.17
9/28/15 10:53	895.0	3,906.3	-19.7	-0.50%	22.91%	-0.11%	-1.03	896.03
9/28/15 10:55	792.0	3,906.4	-19.6	-0.50%	20.27%	-0.10%	-0.80	792.80
9/28/15 10:56	1,029.0	3,906.5	-19.5	-0.50%	26.34%	-0.13%	-1.35	1,030.35
9/28/15 11:00	1,748.0	3,906.6	-19.4	-0.49%	44.75%	-0.22%	-3.87	1,751.87
9/28/15 11:02	2,114.0	3,906.6	-19.4	-0.49%	54.11%	-0.27%	-5.64	2,119.64
9/28/15 11:17	1,549.0	3,907.1	-18.9	-0.48%	39.65%	-0.19%	-2.96	1,551.96
9/28/15 11:19	1,754.0	3,907.2	-18.8	-0.48%	44.89%	-0.22%	-3.78	1,757.78
9/28/15 11:21	1,690.0	3,907.2	-18.8	-0.48%	43.25%	-0.21%	-3.49	1,693.49
9/28/15 11:23	1,630.0	3,907.3	-18.7	-0.48%	41.72%	-0.20%	-3.24	1,633.24
9/28/15 11:30	745.0	3,907.5	-18.5	-0.47%	19.07%	-0.09%	-0.67	745.67
9/28/15 11:35	1,769.0	3,907.7	-18.3	-0.47%	45.27%	-0.21%	-3.74	1,772.74
9/28/15 11:37	1,453.0	3,907.7	-18.3	-0.47%	37.18%	-0.17%	-2.51	1,455.51
9/28/15 11:43	1,098.0	3,907.9	-18.1	-0.46%	28.10%	-0.13%	-1.42	1,099.42
9/28/15 11:47	1,759.0	3,908.0	-18.0	-0.46%	45.01%	-0.21%	-3.62	1,762.62
9/28/15 11:52	2,538.0	3,908.2	-17.8	-0.45%	64.94%	-0.29%	-7.47	2,545.47
9/28/15 11:55	2,128.0	3,908.3	-17.7	-0.45%	54.45%	-0.25%	-5.23	2,133.23
9/28/15 12:03	2,273.0	3,908.5	-17.5	-0.44%	58.15%	-0.26%	-5.88	2,278.88
9/28/15 12:04	2,379.0	3,908.6	-17.4	-0.44%	60.87%	-0.27%	-6.42	2,385.42
9/28/15 12:18	1,925.0	3,909.0	-17.0	-0.43%	49.25%	-0.21%	-4.10	1,929.10
9/28/15 12:20	1,028.0	3,909.1	-16.9	-0.43%	26.30%	-0.11%	-1.17	1,029.17
9/28/15 12:28	2,904.0	3,909.3	-16.7	-0.42%	74.28%	-0.32%	-9.15	2,913.15
9/28/15 12:30	2,787.0	3,909.4	-16.6	-0.42%	71.29%	-0.30%	-8.40	2,795.40
9/28/15 12:38	2,385.0	3,909.7	-16.3	-0.42%	61.00%	-0.25%	-6.05	2,391.05
9/28/15 12:42	2,353.0	3,909.8	-16.2	-0.41%	60.18%	-0.25%	-5.85	2,358.85
9/28/15 12:58	1,896.0	3,910.3	-15.7	-0.40%	48.49%	-0.19%	-3.68	1,899.68
9/28/15 13:00	2,058.0	3,910.3	-15.7	-0.40%	52.63%	-0.21%	-4.32	2,062.32
9/28/15 13:13	2,171.0	3,910.7	-15.3	-0.39%	55.51%	-0.22%	-4.68	2,175.68
9/28/15 13:22	2,174.0	3,911.1	-14.9	-0.38%	55.59%	-0.21%	-4.60	2,178.60
9/28/15 13:28	2,231.0	3,911.2	-14.8	-0.38%	57.04%	-0.21%	-4.79	2,235.79
9/28/15 13:33	1,921.0	3,911.4	-14.6	-0.37%	49.11%	-0.18%	-3.51	1,924.51
9/28/15 13:39	2,166.0	3,911.6	-14.4	-0.37%	55.37%	-0.20%	-4.41	2,170.41
9/28/15 13:42	1,974.0	3,911.7	-14.3	-0.37%	50.46%	-0.18%	-3.64	1,977.64
9/28/15 13:57	1,870.0	3,912.1	-13.9	-0.35%	47.80%	-0.17%	-3.15	1,873.15
9/28/15 14:00	2,282.0	3,912.2	-13.8	-0.35%	58.33%	-0.20%	-4.67	2,286.67
9/28/15 14:07	2,272.0	3,912.4	-13.6	-0.35%	58.07%	-0.20%	-4.55	2,276.55
9/28/15 14:11	2,082.0	3,912.6	-13.4	-0.34%	53.21%	-0.18%	-3.79	2,085.79
9/28/15 14:23	2,261.0	3,913.0	-13.0	-0.33%	57.78%	-0.19%	-4.34	2,265.34
9/28/15 14:25	1,917.0	3,913.0	-13.0	-0.33%	48.99%	-0.16%	-3.10	1,920.10
9/28/15 14:35	1,959.0	3,913.4	-12.6	-0.32%	50.06%	-0.16%	-3.16	1,962.16
9/28/15 14:40	1,529.0	3,913.5	-12.5	-0.32%	39.07%	-0.12%	-1.90	1,530.90
9/28/15 14:45	1,868.0	3,913.6	-12.4	-0.31%	47.73%	-0.15%	-2.80	1,870.80
9/28/15 14:53	1,460.0	3,913.9	-12.1	-0.31%	37.30%	-0.11%	-1.68	1,461.68
9/28/15 15:02	1,754.0	3,914.2	-11.8	-0.30%	44.81%	-0.13%	-2.36	1,756.36
9/28/15 15:07	1,818.0	3,914.3	-11.7	-0.30%	46.44%	-0.14%	-2.51	1,820.51
9/28/15 15:14	1,689.0	3,914.6	-11.4	-0.29%	43.15%	-0.13%	-2.12	1,691.12
9/28/15 15:17	2,192.0	3,914.6	-11.4	-0.29%	55.99%	-0.16%	-3.55	2,195.55
9/28/15 15:24	2,124.0	3,914.9	-11.1	-0.28%	54.25%	-0.15%	-3.27	2,127.27
9/28/15 15:31	2,073.0	3,915.1	-10.9	-0.28%	52.95%	-0.15%	-3.05	2,076.05
9/28/15 15:33	2,031.0	3,915.2	-10.8	-0.28%	51.88%	-0.14%	-2.91	2,033.91
9/28/15 15:41	2,203.0	3,915.4	-10.6	-0.27%	56.26%	-0.15%	-3.34	2,206.34
9/28/15 15:43	2,133.0	3,915.5	-10.5	-0.27%	54.48%	-0.15%	-3.11	2,136.11
9/28/15 15:49	1,359.0	3,915.7	-10.3	-0.26%	34.71%	-0.09%	-1.24	1,360.24
9/28/15 15:51	1,859.0	3,915.7	-10.3	-0.26%	47.48%	-0.12%	-2.31	1,861.31
9/28/15 15:55	1,767.0	3,915.9	-10.1	-0.26%	45.12%	-0.12%	-2.06	1,769.06

Covanta - Durham York Energy Centre
Boiler No. 1 Scrubber Inlet
Stack Gas Physical Parameters and Volumetric Flowrates
September 28, 2015

Test No.	Test Time	Gas Temp. °C	Moisture by Volume %	Gas Velocity m/s	Static Pressure kPa	Barometric Pressure kPa	Absolute Pressure kPa	Carbon Dioxide by Volume % *	Oxygen by Volume % *	Carbon Monoxide By Volume ppm*	Actual Flowrate m ³ /s	Dry Reference Flowrate Rm ³ /s **	Wet Reference Flowrate Rm ³ /s**
1	8:27 - 8:31	162	16.4	17.7	-0.65	101.0	100.4	11.2	7.80	8.9	26.1	14.8	17.7
2	8:40 - 8:44	167	16.4	17.4	-0.57	101.0	100.4	10.8	8.43	13.8	25.7	14.5	17.3
3	9:08 - 9:16	168	16.4	17.2	-0.62	101.0	100.4	11.1	8.04	37.0	25.5	14.3	17.1
4	9:38 - 9:42	168	16.4	17.4	-0.57	101.0	100.4	10.4	8.69	49.6	25.7	14.4	17.3
5	10:37 - 10:41	169	16.0	18.7	-0.70	100.9	100.2	10.6	8.63	15.9	27.6	15.5	18.5
6	10:57 - 11:01	167	16.0	16.9	-0.55	100.9	100.4	11.1	7.91	15.3	25.0	14.1	16.8
7	11:26 - 11:30	165	16.0	16.9	-0.55	100.9	100.4	10.8	8.33	25.2	24.9	14.1	16.8
8	11:57 - 12:01	165	16.0	17.6	-0.55	100.9	100.4	11.5	7.45	16.7	26.0	14.7	17.6
9	12:44 - 12:48	168	16.6	18.4	-0.65	100.9	100.3	11.2	7.84	18.0	27.2	15.2	18.2
10	13:15 - 13:19	166	16.6	17.6	-0.65	100.8	100.2	10.4	8.68	21.8	26.1	14.6	17.5
11	13:44 - 13:48	167	16.6	17.4	-0.55	100.8	100.3	11.3	7.77	15.8	25.6	14.4	17.2
12	14:13 - 14:17	165	16.6	16.9	-0.57	100.8	100.2	11.4	7.56	14.4	24.9	14.0	16.8
13	15:03 - 15:11	165	16.8	17.2	-0.55	100.7	100.2	11.4	7.68	13.2	25.5	14.3	17.1
14	15:52 - 15:55	167	16.8	17.1	-0.57	100.7	100.1	11.3	7.79	12.0	25.3	14.1	17.0
15	16:07 - 16:11	167	16.8	17.1	-0.67	100.6	99.9	11.3	7.78	14.3	25.3	14.1	16.9
16	16:26 - 16:30	167	16.8	17.6	-0.60	100.6	100.0	11.9	7.21	19.9	26.0	14.5	17.4
Average		166	16.5	17.5	-0.60	100.8	100.2	11.1	7.97	19.5	25.8	14.5	17.3

* Dry basis

** Reference conditions; 25°C and 1 atm

Covanta - Durham York Energy Centre
Boiler No. 2 Scrubber Inlet
Stack Gas Physical Parameters and Volumetric Flowrates
September 28, 2015

Test No.	Test Time	Gas Temp. °C	Moisture by Volume %	Gas Velocity m/s	Static Pressure kPa	Barometric Pressure kPa	Absolute Pressure kPa	Carbon Dioxide by Volume % *	Oxygen by Volume % *	Carbon Monoxide By Volume ppm*	Actual Flowrate m ³ /s	Dry Reference Flowrate Rm ³ /s **	Wet Reference Flowrate Rm ³ /s**
1	8:16 - 8:20	165	15.8	17.1	-0.55	101.0	100.5	10.6	8.91	12.9	25.2	14.3	17.0
2	8:34 - 8:38	166	15.8	18.4	-0.60	101.0	100.4	11.4	8.10	9.0	27.2	15.4	18.3
3	9:02 - 9:06	166	15.8	18.1	-0.62	101.0	100.4	10.7	8.86	17.0	26.8	15.2	18.0
4	9:32 - 9:36	166	15.8	18.2	-0.57	101.0	100.4	10.8	8.73	16.9	26.9	15.2	18.1
5	10:24 - 10:29	168	15.6	18.9	-0.60	100.9	100.3	10.5	9.15	40.0	27.9	15.7	18.6
6	10:52 - 10:56	168	15.6	18.4	-0.57	100.9	100.3	10.4	9.37	23.8	27.2	15.4	18.2
7	11:20 - 11:25	170	15.6	19.7	-0.65	100.9	100.3	10.2	9.49	35.0	29.1	16.4	19.4
8	11:52 - 11:56	167	15.6	18.1	-0.62	100.9	100.3	10.8	8.76	23.4	26.7	15.1	17.9
9	12:39 - 13:43	168	16.3	18.6	-0.62	100.9	100.3	11.1	8.49	8.0	27.4	15.3	18.3
10	13:09 - 13:14	168	16.3	19.0	-0.57	100.8	100.2	10.7	9.04	21.9	28.0	15.7	18.8
11	13:38 - 13:42	169	16.3	18.9	-0.60	100.8	100.2	11.1	8.48	5.7	28.0	15.6	18.7
12	14:08 - 14:11	167	16.3	18.2	-0.52	100.8	100.3	10.9	8.58	9.2	26.8	15.0	18.0
13	14:52 - 14:56	168	16.7	18.5	-0.55	100.8	100.3	11.2	8.37	6.2	27.4	15.3	18.3
14	15:48 - 15:51	169	16.7	19.1	-0.57	100.7	100.1	11.4	8.16	3.2	28.1	15.6	18.8
15	16:00 - 16:06	169	16.7	18.8	-0.65	100.6	100.0	10.7	8.97	18.0	27.8	15.4	18.5
16	16:20 - 16:24	168	16.7	19.0	-0.62	100.6	100.0	11.4	8.26	0.0	28.1	15.6	18.7
Average		168	16.1	18.6	-0.59	100.9	100.3	10.9	8.73	15.6	27.4	15.4	18.4

* Dry basis

** Reference conditions; 25°C and 1 atm



Analysis Report

October 14, 2015

COVANTA ENERGY WBH LLC
445 SOUTH STREET
MORRISTOWN NJ 07960

Page 1 of 1

ATTN: STEVE DEDUCK

Client Sample ID:	8 H.R. E.R.2 Run 1	Sample ID By:	Covanta
Date Sampled:	Sep 28, 2015	Sample Taken At:	Submitted
Date Received:	Sep 30, 2015	Sample Taken By:	Submitted
Product Description:	ASH	Sample ID:	Covanta DYEC 8 H.R. E.R.2

SGS Minerals Sample ID: 491-1588248-001

	<u>Method</u>	<u>As Received</u>	<u>Dry</u>
Moisture, Total %	ASTM D3302	18.03	
Sulfur %	ASTM D4239 (A)	0.73	0.89
Gross Calorific Value Btu/lb	ASTM D5865		<100

Vanessa Chambliss

Vanessa Chambliss
Branch Manager

SGS North America Inc.	Minerals Services Division 16130 Van Drunen Road South Holland IL 60473 t (708) 331-2900 f (708) 333-3080 www.sgs.com/minerals
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Analysis Report

October 14, 2015

COVANTA ENERGY WBH LLC
445 SOUTH STREET
MORRISTOWN NJ 07960

Page 1 of 1

ATTN: STEVE DEDUCK

Client Sample ID:	8 H.R. E.R.2 Run 2	Sample ID By:	Covanta
Date Sampled:	Sep 28, 2015	Sample Taken At:	Submitted
Date Received:	Sep 30, 2015	Sample Taken By:	Submitted
Product Description:	ASH	Sample ID:	Covanta DYEC 8 H.R. E.R.2

SGS Minerals Sample ID: 491-1588248-002

	<u>Method</u>	<u>As Received</u>	<u>Dry</u>
Moisture, Total %	ASTM D3302	18.01	
Sulfur %	ASTM D4239 (A)	0.73	0.89
Gross Calorific Value Btu/lb	ASTM D5865		<100

Vanessa Chambliss

Vanessa Chambliss
Branch Manager

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Analysis Report

October 14, 2015

COVANTA ENERGY WBH LLC
445 SOUTH STREET
MORRISTOWN NJ 07960

Page 1 of 1

ATTN: STEVE DEDUCK

Client Sample ID:	8 H.R. E.R.2 Run 3	Sample ID By:	Covanta
Date Sampled:	Sep 28, 2015	Sample Taken At:	Submitted
Date Received:	Sep 30, 2015	Sample Taken By:	Submitted
Product Description:	ASH	Sample ID:	Covanta DYEC 8 H.R. E.R.2

SGS Minerals Sample ID: 491-1588248-003

	<u>Method</u>	<u>As Received</u>	<u>Dry</u>
Moisture, Total %	ASTM D3302	18.02	
Sulfur %	ASTM D4239 (A)	0.72	0.87
Gross Calorific Value Btu/lb	ASTM D5865		<100

Vanessa Chambliss

Vanessa Chambliss
Branch Manager

SGS North America Inc.	Minerals Services Division 16130 Van Drunen Road South Holland IL 60473 t (708) 331-2900 f (708) 333-3060 www.sgs.com/minerals
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TABLE 1
PERTINENT TEST DATA

Item	Units	Test Name: Energy Recovery 3		Total	Measurement Source	
		Unit 1	Unit 2			
Test Date: 9/29/2015 09:00 - 17:00 Test Start: _____ Test End: _____ Average or Wtd. Avg. or						
1	Test duration	hours	8.0	8.0	8.00	----
2	Refuse feed rate	kg/hr	8,754	8,496	17,251	Crane Weigh Cell+End Time Adj.
3	Total FW/Steam flow	kg/hr	-	-	-	Station Instrument
4	Main steam flow	kg/hr	35,160	35,046	70,206	Station Instrument
5	Feedwater flow	kg/hr	35,120	34,932	70,052	Station Instrument
6	Suphtr. stm temperature	°C	500.9	500.1	500.5	Station Instrument
7	Suphtr. stm pressure	barg	88.4	88.4	88.4	Station Instrument
8	Feedwater temperature	°C	136.2	135.7	135.9	Station Instrument
9	Feedwater pressure	barg	101.3	101.6	101.4	Station Instrument
10	Continuous blowdown rate	kg/hr	0	0	0	Verify Valve Closed
11	Boiler drum pressure	barg	96.5	96.3	96.4	Station Instrument
12	Inlet air dry bulb temp.	°C	-	-	25.7	Digital Psychrometer
12A	Relative humidity %	%	-	-	70.5	Digital Psychrometer
13	Inlet air wet bulb temp.	°C	-	-	21.7	Calculated
14	Total air flow - Ref. Cond.	Rm ³ /h	44,559	45,883	90,442	Station Instrument
15	Overfire air flow - Ref. Cond.	Rm ³ /h	7,526	6,110	13,636	Station Instrument
16	Seal air flow - Ref. Cond.	Rm ³ /h	1,705	1,506	3,211	Station Instrument
17	Overfire air pressure	mbar	46.0	45.9	46.0	Station Instrument
18	OFA and Seal air temp after fan	°C	35.9	35.8	35.9	Test T/C, wtd. avg.
19	Heated underfire air temperature	°C	124.8	122.5	123.6	Test T/C Grid wtd avg.
20	Barometric pressure	mbara	-	-	999.5	Barometer
21	Moisture in combustion air	kg/kg dry ai	-	-	0.0149	Calculated
22	CO ₂ in dry flue gas	% vol	11.655	10.648	11.15	Manually @ Econ. Outlet
23	O ₂ in dry flue gas	% vol	7.441	8.958	8.20	Manually @ Econ. Outlet
24	N ₂ in dry flue gas	% vol	80.904	80.394	80.65	Calculated
25	H ₂ O in flue gas	% vol	16.115	15.468	15.79	Manually @ Econ. Outlet
26	Flue gas flow	act m ³ /h	95,234	94,245	189,480	Manually @ Econ. Outlet
27	Economizer exit gas temp.	°C	164.9	165.5	165.2	Station Instrument
28	Sampling point gas temp.	°C	166.8	165.7	166.3	Manually @ Econ. Outlet
Residue:						
Sample (Bottom Ash)						
29	Fines (-2")	kg			943	Manual Residue Sampling
30	Overs (+2")	kg			45	Manual Residue Sampling
Total Flow						
31	Grizzly Rejects	kg			0	0 Combined with Ferrous
32	Ferrous	kg			2.547%	3,514 Ratio from 5-Day Test
33	Non-Ferrous	kg			0.362%	500 Ratio from 5-Day Test
34	Bottom Ash	kg			20.892%	28,832 Ratio from 5-Day Test
35	Fly Ash	kg	10.00%		2.089%	2,883 Calculated from assumed %
36	Moisture in -2" bottom ash bottom ash	%			17.4	Laboratory Analysis
37	Combustibles in -2" bottom ash	dry %			0.42	Laboratory Analysis
38	Moisture in flyash leaving test boundary	%			0.0	Assumed zero %
39	Combustibles in flyash	dry %			0.42	Assumed same % as BA
40	Ash discharger water bath temp	°C	43.1	53.7	48.4	Test Thermocouples
41	Turbine Gross MW	MWG			16.85	Station Instrument
42	Net MW Exported	MWV			14.62	Station Instrument
43	Turbine Exhaust Pressure	bara			0.108	Station Instrument (Exh. Temp)
44	ACC Ambient Air Temperature	°C			20.2	Station Instrument
45	Annual average dry bulb temp.	°C	-	-	8.0	Historical weather data
****	*****	*****	1	*****	*****	*****

AS TESTED PERFORMANCE PARAMETERS

**TABLE 2
RESIDUE ANALYSIS**

Sample Weights	Bottom Ash		Bottom Ash	
	kg		%	
+2" to -8" Material		45		4.5
-2" Material	+	943	+	95.5
-8" Material		988		100.0

Total Weights	Bottom & Fly Ash (Excluding +8" Grizzly Material & All Metals)		Bottom Ash (kg)	Flyash (kg)
				28,832
-2" Ash	-2" Wet Bottom Ash @	95.5%	27,535	
	Moisture of wet bottom asi	17.4%	4,791.0	
	Dry Aggregate (by difference)		22,744	2,883
	Combustibles of dry aggre	0.42%	95	12
	Dry Ash (by difference)		22,649	2,871
	Total +2" to (-8")	4.5%	1,297	
	+8" Grizzly Material, Ferrous & Non-Ferrous Metals (metals and inerts)		4,015	

Component Weights	Bottom Ash				Fly Ash			
	kg	(1) kg/h	(2) %	(3) kg/kg fuel	kg	(1) kg/h	(2) %	(3) kg/kg fuel
Dry Ash + Inerts:								
-2" Ash	22,649	2,831			2,871	359		
+2" to (-8")	1,297	162						
+8" Grizzly, Ferrous & Non-Fe	4,015	502						
Subtotal	27,961	3,495	90.37	0.2026	2,871	359	9.28	0.0208
Unburned Combustible								
-2" Combustible	95	11.9			12	1.5		
+2" to (-8") Combustible	0	0			0	0		
Subtotal	95	11.9	0.31	0.0007	12	1.5	0.04	0.0001
Total Dry Residue :	28,056	3,507.0	90.7	0.203	2,883	360	9.3	0.021

Notes:

- (1) Divisor is 8 hours
- (2) % of Total Dry Residue (excluding Carbon Injection)
- (3) Divisor is 17,251 kg/hr of refuse

TABLE 3
FLUE GAS FLOW & ANALYSIS
(Based on Average Data for Test Runs @ Econ. Exit)

	% VOL (DRY)	% VOL (WET)	M.W. kg/kg-mol	R.W. (DRY)	R.W. (WET)	% WT (DRY)	% WT (WET)	KG/HR
CO2	11.655	9.777	44.010	5.129	4.303	17.00	15.25	22,610
O2	7.441	6.242	32.000	2.381	1.997	7.89	7.08	10,494
N2	80.904	67.866	28.016	22.666	19.013	75.11	67.38	99,906
H2O		16.115	18.016	0.000	2.903	0.00	10.29	15,253
Totals	100.0	100.00		30.176	28.216	100.0	100.0	148,263

From flue gas report, average flow = 189,480 a m3/hr

Gas temperature @ sampling point = 166.27007 °C

$$\text{Specific volume} = \frac{8.314 \times (273.15 + 166.27007 \text{ }^\circ\text{F})}{28.216 \times (1.013 \text{ bara}) \times (\text{cm}^2/\text{m}^2)} = 1.278 \text{ m}^3/\text{kg}$$

$$\text{Wet gas mass flow} = 189,480 / 1.278 = 148,263 \text{ kg/hr} \quad 138.3\%$$

$$\text{Percent excess air} = \frac{(O_2 - CO_2) \times 100}{0.2682 \times N_2 - (O_2 - CO_2)} = 52.19 \%$$

(per ASME PTC 19.10 Flue and Exhaust Gas Analysis, Section 6.03.6.3.1)

Enthalpies From PTC-4, 5.19.4 & 5.19.11	Flue Gas Temp @ econ out	deg C	deg Kelvin	deg F
		165.2	438.4	329.4

Flue Gas @ Economizer Outlet			
	Enth. (H) (kJ/kg)	R.H. (WET)	R.H. (DRY)
CO2	127.60	19.46	21.69
O2	130.97	9.27	10.33
N2	145.01	97.71	108.92
H2O	265.21	27.29	0.00
Totals		153.73	140.94

Total Measured Air Flow

Average compensated total wet air flow in Reference m³/hr (25 °C) is taken from Table 1.

Total Wet Air Flow = 90,442 m³/hr at 25 °C reference temperature
(Compensated)

$$\text{Specific Volume of Dry Air} = \frac{(25.00 + 273.15) \times 8.314}{1.000 \times 28.97} = 0.8561 \text{ m}^3/\text{kg}$$

$$\text{Dry Air Density} = \frac{1}{0.8561} = 1.1681 \text{ kg/m}^3$$

$$\text{Wet Air Density} = 1.0149 \text{ kg wet air/kg dry air} \times 1.1681 \text{ kg dry air/m}^3 = 1.1855 \text{ kg wet air/m}^3$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Total Measured Wet Air} &= 90,442 \text{ m}^3/\text{h} \times 1.1855 \text{ kg wet air/m}^3 \\ &= \mathbf{107,220 \text{ kg/hr}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Moisture in Total Measure Air} = (0.0149 \times 107,220) / (1 + 0.0149) = \mathbf{1,576.1 \text{ kg/hr}}$$

Overfire Air and Seal Air Flow

Average compensated wet overfire air flow & seal air flow in Reference m³/hr (25 °C) is taken from Table 1.

Wet Overfire Air Flow = 13,636 m³/hr at 25 °C temperature & 1.013 bara
Wet Seal Air Flow = 3,211 m³/hr at 25 °C temperature & 1.013 bara
Combined OFA & Seal Air Flow = 13,636 + 3,211 = 16,847 Ref. m³/hr

$$\text{Specific Volume of Dry Air} = \frac{(25.0 + 273.15) \times 8.314}{1.000 \times 28.97} = 0.8561 \text{ m}^3/\text{kg}$$

$$\text{Dry Air Density} = \frac{1}{0.8561} = 1.1681 \text{ kg/m}^3$$

$$\text{Wet Air Density} = 1.0149 \text{ kg wet air/kg dry air} \times 1.1681 \text{ kg dry air/m}^3 = 1.1855 \text{ kg wet air/m}^3$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{OFA \& Seal Air (Wet)} &= 16,847 \text{ m}^3/\text{h} \times 1.1855 \text{ kg wet air/m}^3 \\ &= \mathbf{19,972 \text{ kg/hr}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Moisture in OFA \& Seal Air} = (0.0149 \times 19,972) / (1 + 0.0149) = \mathbf{293.6 \text{ kg/hr}}$$

Wet Underfire Air =

$$\text{Total Wet Air - Wet OFA \& Seal Air} = 107,220 - 19,972 = \mathbf{87,248 \text{ kg/hr}}$$

Moisture in Underfire air =

$$\text{Total Air H}_2\text{O - OF \& Seal Air H}_2\text{O} = 1,576.1 - 293.6 = \mathbf{1,282.5 \text{ kg/hr}}$$

***** 4 *****

(Continued from Page 4)

Assume ref. waste N2 content of test fuel = 0.87 %
 Therefore, N2 in flue gas from fuel =

$$17,251 \text{ kg fuel/hr} \times 0.0087 \text{ kg N2/kg fuel} = 150 \text{ kg/hr}$$

N2 in flue gas = 99,906 kg/hr

$$\text{Total dry comb. air supplied = } \frac{99,906 - 150}{0.7685} = \mathbf{129,806 \text{ kg/hr}}$$

(Incl. Air Infiltration)

Moisture in air = 0.0149 kg/kg dry air from psychrometric chart for
 25.70 °C db / 21.72 °C wb, therefore

$$\mathbf{\text{Moisture in Calculated Total Air}} = 0.0149 \times 129,806 = \mathbf{1,936.5 \text{ kg/hr}}$$

$$\mathbf{\text{Total Calculated wet air}} = 129,806 + 1,936.5 = \mathbf{131,743 \text{ kg/hr}}$$

(Including Air Infiltration & VLN cooling air)

Total Calculated Wet Air (including air infiltration & VLN cooling air) is greater than Total Measured Wet Air
Wet Air Infiltration (incl. VLN cooling air) = Calculated Total Wet Air - Measured Total Wet Air

$$= 131,743 - 107,220$$

$$= 24,523 \text{ kg/hr}$$

Wet Un-heated Air = Total Wet Air - Wet UFA

$$= 131,743 - 87,248$$

$$= 44,495 \text{ kg/hr}$$

Moisture in Wet Air Infiltration (incl. VLN cooling air) = Total Air Moisture - Moisture in Measured Total Ai

$$= 1,936.5 - 1,576.1$$

$$= 360.4 \text{ kg/hr}$$

Calculated moisture in Flue Gas from H2 and H2O in fuel and Ash Discharger Quench Water Vapor:

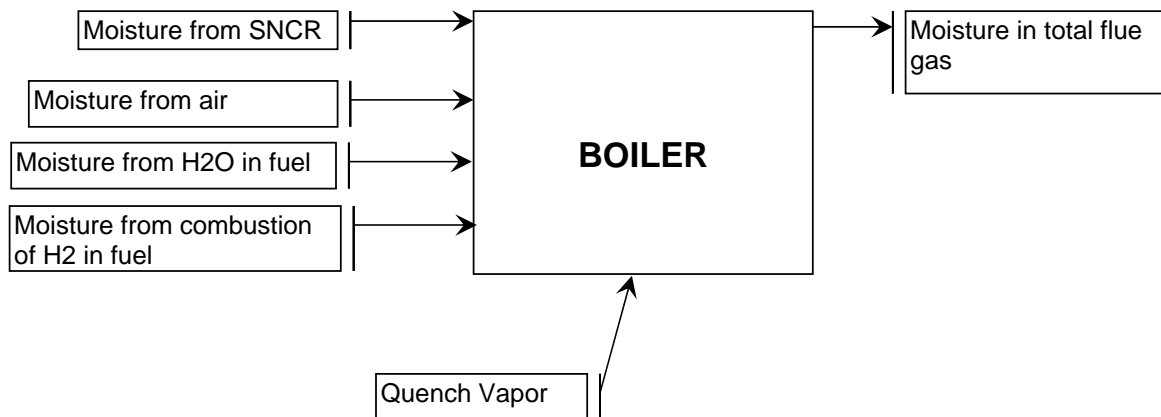
A water balance around the boiler gives:

Vapor in flue gas = moisture from H2 and H2O in the fuel + moisture in air + quench vapor + SNCR & carrier water

Therefore:

Moisture from H2 and H2O in fuel + quench vapor + SNCR & carrier water = Vapor in gas - moisture in air

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= 15,253 - 1,936.5 \\
 &= 13,317 \text{ kg/hr} = 0.772 \text{ kg/kg FUEL}
 \end{aligned}$$



DATA FOR HEAT OUTPUT AND LOSS CALCULATIONS

Enthalpy of feedwater @	135.93728 °C,	10245.99 kPa	578.37 kJ/kg
Enthalpy of drum water @ saturated pressure		9742.23 kPa	1396.66 kJ/kg
Enthalpy of steam @	500.48251 °C,	8942.93 kPa	3389.22 kJ/kg
Enthalpy of dry underfire air at 123.6°C comb. temp. referenced to 25°C			99.49 kJ/kg
Enthalpy of dry overfire air at 35.9°C air temp. referenced to 25°C			10.91 kJ/kg
Enthalpy of dry flue gas at 165.2°C econ exit temp. referenced to 25°C			140.94 kJ/kg
Enthalpy of liquid water @ the amb. air temperature of 25.7°C ref. 0°C			107.61 kJ/kg
Enthalpy of water vapor @ UFA temp. of 123.6°C ref. 25°C			185.60 kJ/kg
Enthalpy of water vapor @ the OFA temp. aft. fan of 35.9°C ref. 25°C			20.19 kJ/kg
Enthalpy of steam vapor @ 165.2°C and 1 psia referenced to 0°C			2812.41 kJ/kg
Enthalpy of liquid water @ reference temperature of 25°C ref. 0°C			104.67 kJ/kg
Enthalpy of water vapor @ econ exit temp. of 165.2°C referenced to 25°C			265.2 kJ/kg
Enthalpy of ash discharger water bath @ 48.4°C			202.7 kJ/kg
Enthalpy of dry residue @ air inlet temp of 25.7°C		298.9 °K	0.514 kJ/kg
Enthalpy of dry residue @ ash discharger temp of 48.4°C or		321.6 °K	18.037 kJ/kg
Enthalpy of dry fly ash @ econ. exit temp. of 165.2°C or		438.4 °K	119.437 kJ/kg
HHV of unburned combustibles			27,913 kJ/kg
Radiation & convection loss per ASME PTC 34, Fig. I-1			
with	98.5 GJ/hr actual average heat output per boiler, 2 boilers =		1.522 GJ/hr
Enthalpy of dry fuel @ ambient temp. of 25.7°C ref. 25°C			0.526 kJ/kg
Enthalpy of liquid water @ ambient temp. of 25.7°C ref. 25°C			2.9 kJ/kg

Reference documents:

- ASME Performance Test Code for Fired Steam Generators, ASME PTC 4
- ASME Performance Test Code for Waste Combustor with Energy Recovery, ASME PTC 34
- ASME Steam Tables 1967 Edition

Table 4 - Reference Composition Acceptable Waste

Energy Content 13,000 kJ (HHV) per kilogram

REFERENCE WASTE ULTIMATE ANALYSIS

	%
Moisture	15.16
Total Inert	15.92
Carbon	31.73
Hydrogen	4.56
Oxygen	31.35
Nitrogen	0.87
Sulfur	0.04
Chlorine	0.31
Flourine	0.030
Iron, oxidizable	0.030
	100.00

***** 7 *****

**BOILER EFFICIENCY CALCULATION
AS TESTED CONDITIONS
-HEAT LOSS METHOD-
(ASME PTC 34, SECTION 5.11)**

kJoule per
kg A.F. Fuel

HEAT OUTPUT due to-

Steam:

$$\frac{(\text{kg/hr of fluid})/(\text{kg/hr fuel}) \times (\text{h out} - \text{h in, kJ/kg})}{70,052 \quad / \quad 17,251} \times (3,389.22 - 578.37) = 11,414.32$$

Blowdown:

$$\frac{(\text{kg/hr of fluid})/(\text{kg/hr fuel}) \times (\text{h out} - \text{h in, kJ/kg})}{- \quad / \quad 17,251} \times (1,396.66 - 578.37) = 0.00$$

Total Heat Output:

= 11,414.32

HEAT LOSSES due to-

Dry gas:

$$\frac{(\text{kg/hr dry gas})/(\text{kg/hr fuel}) \times (\text{flue gas h @ Tgas econ exit ref. 25°C, kJ/kg})}{133,010 \quad / \quad 17,251} \times (140.94) = 1086.71$$

Moisture from H2 and H2O in fuel, ash discharger quench water vapor and SNCR carrier water:

$$\frac{(\text{kg/hr moisture})/(\text{kg/hr fuel}) \times (\text{h econ gas exit @ 1 psia} - \text{h liquid @ T = 25°C, kJ/kg})}{13,317 \quad / \quad 17,251} \times (2812.41 - 104.67) = 2090.24$$

Ash discharger quench water:

$$\text{Liquid: } \frac{(\text{kg/hr liquid})/(\text{kg/hr fuel}) \times (\text{h water @ Tquench} - \text{h water @ Tamb air, kJ/kg})}{599 \quad / \quad 17,251} \times (202.70 - 107.61) = 3.30$$

Sensible heat in dry bottom residue:

$$\frac{(\text{kg/hr dry residue})/(\text{kg/hr fuel}) \times (\text{h res @ Tquench} - \text{h res @ Tamb air, kJ/kg})}{3,507 \quad / \quad 17,251} \times (18.037 - 0.514) = 3.56$$

Sensible heat in dry fly ash residue:

$$\frac{(\text{kg/hr dry residue})/(\text{kg/hr fuel}) \times (\text{h res @ Tecon exit} - \text{h res @ Tamb air, kJ/kg})}{360 \quad / \quad 17,251} \times (119.437 - 0.514) = 2.48$$

Moisture from total air:

$$\frac{(\text{kg/hr air moisture})/(\text{kg/hr fuel}) \times (\text{h water vap @ Tgas econ exit ref. 25°C, kJ/kg})}{1,937 \quad / \quad 17,251} \times (265.2) = 29.77$$

Unburned combustibles:

$$\frac{(\text{lb unburned combustibles/hr})/(\text{kg/hr fuel}) \times \text{HHV unburned}}{13.40 \quad / \quad 17,251} \times 27,913 = 21.68$$

Radiation & Convection Loss:

$$\text{Per ASME PTC 34, Fig. I-1} = \frac{1,522,178 \quad / \quad 17,251}{1.522 \text{ GJ/hr}} = 88.24$$

Unaccounted for:

$$0.005 \times (11,414.3 + 3,400.1) = 74.07$$

Total Heat Losses:

= 3400.05

HEAT CREDITS due to-

kJoule per
kg A.F. Fuel

Dry underfire air sensible heat: (kg/hr dry air)/(kg/hr fuel) x (h in @ 123.6°C ref. 25°C, kJ/kg)							
85,966	/	17,251	x	(	99.49	)	= 495.77
Dry overfire air, seal air & air infiltration sensible heat: (kg/hr dry air)/(kg/hr fuel) x (h in @ 35.9°C ref. 25°C, kJ/kg)							
43,841	/	17,251	x	(	10.91	)	= 27.72
Moisture in incoming underfire air: (kg/hr moisture)/(kg/hr fuel) x (h vap in @ 123.6°C ref 25°C, kJ/kg)							
1,282.5	/	17,251	x	(	185.60	)	= 13.80
Moisture in incoming overfire, seal air & air infiltration: (kg/hr moisture)/(kg/hr fuel) x (h vap in @ 35.9°C ref 25°C, kJ/kg)							
654.0	/	17,251	x	(	20.19	)	= 0.77
Fuel sensible heat: (dry fuel, lb dry fuel/lb fuel) x (h in @ ambient air temp of 25.7°C ref 25°C, kJ/kg) + (moisture in fuel, lb H2O/lb fuel) x (h in @ ambient air temp of 25.7°C ref 25°C, kJ/kg)							
0.848	x	0.526	+	0.152	x	2.93	= <u>0.89</u>
Total Heat Credits:							538.95

Gross Heat Input = HHV of Fuel + Heat Credit = Heat Output + Heat Losses

or

HHV of FUEL = Heat Output + Heat Losses - Heat Credit
 = 11414.32 + 3400.05 - 538.95
 = **14,275** kJ/kg

EFFICIENCY= (1 - (Heat Losses/Heat Input))*100= (1 - 3400.05 / 14,814) x 100 = **77.05 %**

Gross Heat Input = 14,814 kJ/kg

HEAT LOSS SUMMARY:

	%
Dry gas:	<u>7.34</u>
Moisture from H2 and H2O in fuel, ash discharger quench water vapor & SNCR:	14.11
Moisture from total air:	0.20
Ash discharger quench water: Liquid:	0.02
Sensible heat in dry bottom residue:	0.02
Sensible heat in dry fly ash:	0.02
Unburned combustibles:	0.15
Radiation/Correction:	0.60
Unaccounted for:	0.50
Total Heat Losses:	<u><u>22.95</u></u>

Adjustment For Annual Average Dry Bulb Temperature

Turbine performance is dependent upon exhaust vacuum, which is dependent upon air-cooled condenser (ACC) performance. ACC performance is dependent upon the dry bulb ambient air temperature. An adjustment is made to the as-tested ACC performance for the difference between the average annual dry bulb temperature and the as-tested dry bulb temperature. Per average local weather conditions: (see Procedures page 10)

The average annual dry bulb temperature = 8 °C

Air-Cooled Condenser Performance:

The as-tested ACC ambient dry bulb temperature was: **20.2 °C**
 Per the ACC performance curve, (see Figures section) the condenser vacuum corresponding to the as-tested dry bulb temperature of 20.2 °C is: 110.3 mbara
 Per the ACC performance curve, the condenser vacuum corresponding to the average annual dry bulb temperature of 8 °C is: 68.0 mbara
 Therefore, the correction to exhaust pressure for temperature difference is 42.3 mbar

Turbine Performance:

Per the curve defining change in exhaust pressure vs. change in turbine-generator output (see page 12 of procedures), a 42.3 mbar change in exhaust pressure at design throttle flow results in a 2.51% change in turbine heat rate. Therefore, the overall adjusted gross electrical output is :

$$16.85 * (1 + 0.0251) = 17.27 \text{ MWG}$$

The MW correction is also added to the as-tested NET electrical exported:

$$14.62 + 17.27 - 16.85 = 15.04 \text{ MWN}$$

See **SAMPLE CALCULATION CURVES** at the end of these procedures.

***** 10 *****

Adjusted Power Outputs Per Ton:

Gross Electrical Output = $\frac{17,274 \text{ kW adjusted for annual average dry bulb temperature.}}{17.251 \text{ Actual TPH}} = 1001 \text{ kWh/tonne}$

Compared to the guarantee of 971 kWh/tonne at the same HHV.

Surpassing the guarantee by: 30 kWh/tonne
or 3.1%

Net Electrical Export = $\frac{15,043 \text{ kW adjusted for annual average dry bulb temperature.}}{17.251 \text{ Actual TPH}} = 872 \text{ kWh/tonne}$

Compared to the guarantee of 860 kWh/tonne at the same HHV.

Surpassing the guarantee by: 12 kWh/tonne
or 1.4%

Crane Calibration Drift Adjustment Calculation Energy Recovery 3

Reference Weight (Reference Block Weight) **3,926** kg
 Initial Span Check Reading 3,886.7 @ 9/29/2015 7:27
 Final Span Check Reading 3,905.0 @ 9/29/2015 17:31
 Average of the Initial and Final Span Checks **3,896** kg
 Difference between Average and Reference Weight **-30** kg > 45.4 kg
 Adjustment to each grapple feed is warranted.

**Adjustment
 Factor
 1.003333814**

	138,260						138,721
Feed at	Feed Weight Reading (kg)	Ref. Weight (Drifted, by Equation)	Difference (Drift)	% Difference (% Drift)	Feed Weight % of Ref. Drifted Weight	Proportioned Drift (%)	Adjusted Feed Weight (kg)
9/29/15 9:05	2,177.0	3,889.8	-36.2	-0.92%	55.97%	-0.52%	2,188.23
9/29/15 9:12	2,812.0	3,890.0	-36.0	-0.92%	72.29%	-0.66%	2,830.62
9/29/15 9:17	1,926.0	3,890.2	-35.8	-0.91%	49.51%	-0.45%	1,934.70
9/29/15 9:31	1,840.0	3,890.6	-35.4	-0.90%	47.29%	-0.43%	1,847.84
9/29/15 9:35	2,722.0	3,890.7	-35.3	-0.90%	69.96%	-0.63%	2,739.11
9/29/15 9:45	2,254.0	3,891.1	-34.9	-0.89%	57.93%	-0.52%	2,265.62
9/29/15 9:52	1,292.0	3,891.3	-34.7	-0.88%	33.20%	-0.29%	1,295.79
9/29/15 10:01	1,883.0	3,891.6	-34.4	-0.88%	48.39%	-0.42%	1,890.99
9/29/15 10:09	816.0	3,891.8	-34.2	-0.87%	20.97%	-0.18%	817.49
9/29/15 10:15	446.0	3,892.0	-34.0	-0.87%	11.46%	-0.10%	446.44
9/29/15 10:18	842.0	3,892.1	-33.9	-0.86%	21.63%	-0.19%	843.57
9/29/15 10:24	721.0	3,892.3	-33.7	-0.86%	18.52%	-0.16%	722.15
9/29/15 10:26	899.0	3,892.3	-33.7	-0.86%	23.10%	-0.20%	900.78
9/29/15 10:28	453.0	3,892.4	-33.6	-0.86%	11.64%	-0.10%	453.45
9/29/15 10:30	915.0	3,892.5	-33.5	-0.85%	23.51%	-0.20%	916.84
9/29/15 10:32	725.0	3,892.5	-33.5	-0.85%	18.63%	-0.16%	726.15
9/29/15 10:36	610.0	3,892.7	-33.3	-0.85%	15.67%	-0.13%	610.81
9/29/15 10:39	1,777.0	3,892.8	-33.2	-0.85%	45.65%	-0.39%	1,783.87
9/29/15 10:41	1,311.0	3,892.8	-33.2	-0.84%	33.68%	-0.28%	1,314.73
9/29/15 10:49	996.0	3,893.1	-32.9	-0.84%	25.58%	-0.21%	998.14
9/29/15 10:51	1,340.0	3,893.1	-32.9	-0.84%	34.42%	-0.29%	1,343.86
9/29/15 10:56	1,370.0	3,893.3	-32.7	-0.83%	35.19%	-0.29%	1,374.02
9/29/15 11:02	1,106.0	3,893.5	-32.5	-0.83%	28.41%	-0.24%	1,108.60
9/29/15 11:04	2,410.0	3,893.6	-32.4	-0.83%	61.90%	-0.51%	2,422.33
9/29/15 11:11	1,637.0	3,893.8	-32.2	-0.82%	42.04%	-0.35%	1,642.65
9/29/15 11:12	1,560.0	3,893.8	-32.2	-0.82%	40.06%	-0.33%	1,565.12
9/29/15 11:14	1,241.0	3,893.9	-32.1	-0.82%	31.87%	-0.26%	1,244.24
9/29/15 11:16	1,919.0	3,893.9	-32.1	-0.82%	49.28%	-0.40%	1,926.72
9/29/15 11:22	1,764.0	3,894.1	-31.9	-0.81%	45.30%	-0.37%	1,770.49
9/29/15 11:27	516.0	3,894.3	-31.7	-0.81%	13.25%	-0.11%	516.55
9/29/15 11:30	859.0	3,894.4	-31.6	-0.81%	22.06%	-0.18%	860.53
9/29/15 11:33	13.0	3,894.5	-31.5	-0.80%	0.33%	0.00%	13.00
9/29/15 11:38	1,027.0	3,894.6	-31.4	-0.80%	26.37%	-0.21%	1,029.16
9/29/15 11:40	899.0	3,894.7	-31.3	-0.80%	23.08%	-0.18%	900.66
9/29/15 11:44	1,227.0	3,894.8	-31.2	-0.79%	31.50%	-0.25%	1,230.07
9/29/15 11:50	750.0	3,895.0	-31.0	-0.79%	19.26%	-0.15%	751.14
9/29/15 11:52	1,247.0	3,895.1	-30.9	-0.79%	32.01%	-0.25%	1,250.15
9/29/15 11:56	707.0	3,895.1	-30.9	-0.79%	18.15%	-0.14%	708.01
9/29/15 11:56	1,390.0	3,895.2	-30.8	-0.78%	35.68%	-0.28%	1,393.89
9/29/15 11:59	1,070.0	3,895.3	-30.7	-0.78%	27.47%	-0.21%	1,072.30
9/29/15 12:02	1,481.0	3,895.4	-30.6	-0.78%	38.02%	-0.30%	1,485.39
9/29/15 12:05	1,656.0	3,895.5	-30.5	-0.78%	42.51%	-0.33%	1,661.47
9/29/15 12:07	1,423.0	3,895.5	-30.5	-0.78%	36.53%	-0.28%	1,427.03
9/29/15 12:15	-28.0	3,895.8	-30.2	-0.77%	-0.72%	0.01%	-28.00
9/29/15 12:17	912.0	3,895.8	-30.2	-0.77%	23.41%	-0.18%	913.64
9/29/15 12:19	1,107.0	3,895.9	-30.1	-0.77%	28.41%	-0.22%	1,109.41
9/29/15 12:27	1,222.0	3,896.2	-29.8	-0.76%	31.36%	-0.24%	1,224.91
9/29/15 12:31	1,687.0	3,896.3	-29.7	-0.76%	43.30%	-0.33%	1,692.52
9/29/15 12:43	883.0	3,896.7	-29.3	-0.75%	22.66%	-0.17%	884.50
9/29/15 12:46	1,260.0	3,896.8	-29.2	-0.74%	32.33%	-0.24%	1,263.03
9/29/15 12:49	1,533.0	3,896.9	-29.1	-0.74%	39.34%	-0.29%	1,537.48
9/29/15 12:51	655.0	3,896.9	-29.1	-0.74%	16.81%	-0.12%	655.82
9/29/15 12:54	1,229.0	3,897.0	-29.0	-0.74%	31.54%	-0.23%	1,231.86
9/29/15 12:58	710.0	3,897.1	-28.9	-0.74%	18.22%	-0.13%	710.95
9/29/15 13:00	1,231.0	3,897.2	-28.8	-0.73%	31.59%	-0.23%	1,233.85
9/29/15 13:01	1,288.0	3,897.3	-28.7	-0.73%	33.05%	-0.24%	1,291.12
9/29/15 13:16	2,492.0	3,897.7	-28.3	-0.72%	63.94%	-0.46%	2,503.48
9/29/15 13:18	2,384.0	3,897.8	-28.2	-0.72%	61.16%	-0.44%	2,394.49
9/29/15 13:22	2,656.0	3,897.9	-28.1	-0.72%	68.14%	-0.49%	2,668.95
9/29/15 13:29	2,309.0	3,898.1	-27.9	-0.71%	59.23%	-0.42%	2,318.71
9/29/15 13:36	1,963.0	3,898.3	-27.7	-0.70%	50.35%	-0.35%	1,969.97
9/29/15 13:42	2,063.0	3,898.5	-27.5	-0.70%	52.92%	-0.37%	2,070.64
9/29/15 13:49	2,048.0	3,898.8	-27.2	-0.69%	52.53%	-0.36%	2,055.46
9/29/15 13:57	2,127.0	3,899.0	-27.0	-0.69%	54.55%	-0.38%	2,134.98
9/29/15 14:04	1,612.0	3,899.2	-26.8	-0.68%	41.34%	-0.28%	1,616.54
9/29/15 14:13	1,850.0	3,899.5	-26.5	-0.67%	47.44%	-0.32%	1,855.92
9/29/15 14:19	1,744.0	3,899.7	-26.3	-0.67%	44.72%	-0.30%	1,749.23
9/29/15 14:28	2,016.0	3,900.0	-26.0	-0.66%	51.69%	-0.34%	2,022.91
9/29/15 14:39	1,995.0	3,900.3	-25.7	-0.65%	51.15%	-0.33%	2,001.67
9/29/15 14:45	2,111.0	3,900.5	-25.5	-0.65%	54.12%	-0.35%	2,118.41
9/29/15 14:55	1,880.0	3,900.8	-25.2	-0.64%	48.20%	-0.31%	1,885.81
9/29/15 14:56	1,059.0	3,900.9	-25.1	-0.64%	27.15%	-0.17%	1,060.84
9/29/15 15:01	1,902.0	3,901.0	-25.0	-0.64%	48.76%	-0.31%	1,907.90
9/29/15 15:11	2,196.0	3,901.3	-24.7	-0.63%	56.29%	-0.35%	2,203.77
9/29/15 15:14	2,029.0	3,901.4	-24.6	-0.63%	52.01%	-0.33%	2,035.61
9/29/15 15:21	2,276.0	3,901.7	-24.3	-0.62%	58.33%	-0.36%	2,284.23
9/29/15 15:25	2,020.0	3,901.8	-24.2	-0.62%	51.77%	-0.32%	2,026.45
9/29/15 15:35	2,129.0	3,902.1	-23.9	-0.61%	54.56%	-0.33%	2,136.07
9/29/15 15:37	1,808.0	3,902.2	-23.8	-0.61%	46.33%	-0.28%	1,813.09
9/29/15 15:48	2,542.0	3,902.5	-23.5	-0.60%	65.14%	-0.39%	2,551.92
9/29/15 15:51	2,013.0	3,902.6	-23.4	-0.60%	51.58%	-0.31%	2,019.19
9/29/15 16:00	2,036.0	3,902.9	-23.1	-0.59%	52.17%	-0.31%	2,042.25
9/29/15 16:09	2,704.0	3,903.2	-22.8	-0.58%	69.28%	-0.40%	2,714.90
9/29/15 16:14	2,094.0	3,903.3	-22.7	-0.58%	53.65%	-0.31%	2,100.49
9/29/15 16:22	1,596.0	3,903.6	-22.4	-0.57%	40.89%	-0.23%	1,599.73
9/29/15 16:26	2,131.0	3,903.7	-22.3	-0.57%	54.59%	-0.31%	2,137.61
9/29/15 16:33	2,320.0	3,903.9	-22.1	-0.56%	59.43%	-0.33%	2,327.76
9/29/15 16:41	1,639.0	3,904.2	-21.8	-0.56%	41.98%	-0.23%	1,642.83
9/29/15 16:49	1,816.0	3,904.4	-21.6	-0.55%	46.51%	-0.26%	1,820.64
9/29/15 16:57	484.0	3,904.7	-21.3	-0.54%	12.40%	-0.07%	484.33
9/29/15 16:59	498.0	3,904.7	-21.3	-0.54%	12.75%	-0.07%	498.34

Covanta - Durham York Energy Centre
Boiler No. 1 Scrubber Inlet
Stack Gas Physical Parameters and Volumetric Flowrates
September 29, 2015

Test No.	Test Time	Gas Temp. °C	Moisture by Volume %	Gas Velocity m/s	Static Pressure kPa	Barometric Pressure kPa	Absolute Pressure kPa	Carbon Dioxide by Volume % *	Oxygen by Volume % *	Carbon Monoxide By Volume ppm*	Actual Flowrate m ³ /s	Dry Reference Flowrate Rm ³ /s **	Wet Reference Flowrate Rm ³ /s**
1	9:43 - 9:48	168	17.1	18.9	-0.57	100.4	99.8	11.6	7.55	16.2	28.0	15.4	18.6
2	10:03 - 10:09	167	17.1	19.2	-0.50	100.4	99.9	11.8	7.19	9.7	28.3	15.7	18.9
3	10:33 - 10:40	168	17.1	19.1	-0.55	100.4	99.9	11.8	7.23	15.8	28.2	15.6	18.8
4	11:06 - 11:12	165	17.1	17.9	-0.50	100.4	99.9	11.5	7.80	24.4	26.4	14.7	17.8
5	12:09 - 12:15	168	16.3	18.0	-0.57	100.4	99.8	11.8	7.23	15.1	26.6	14.9	17.7
6	12:25 - 12:30	166	16.3	17.7	-0.60	100.4	99.8	11.4	7.81	19.1	26.2	14.7	17.5
7	12:48 - 12:54	166	16.3	17.9	-0.50	100.4	99.9	11.7	7.57	20.7	26.4	14.8	17.7
8	13:18 - 13:24	166	16.3	17.6	-0.55	100.4	99.9	11.5	7.63	40.4	26.0	14.6	17.4
9	14:07 - 14:13	166	14.5	17.6	-0.57	100.3	99.7	12.4	6.51	29.0	26.0	14.8	17.4
10	14:37 - 14:42	165	14.5	17.6	-0.52	100.3	99.8	11.4	7.77	24.4	26.0	14.9	17.4
11	15:08 - 15:15	166	14.5	16.5	-0.45	100.3	99.9	11.4	7.70	38.4	24.4	14.0	16.4
12	15:40 - 15:46	166	14.5	17.1	-0.52	100.3	99.8	11.7	7.42	30.7	25.3	14.5	16.9
13	16:36 - 16:41	169	16.5	18.2	-0.47	100.4	99.9	12.0	7.06	20.3	26.9	14.9	17.7
14	17:05 - 17:11	168	16.5	17.6	-0.55	100.4	99.9	11.0	8.22	14.2	26.1	14.5	17.4
15	17:33 - 17:38	168	16.5	17.8	-0.47	100.4	99.9	12.0	6.98	39.5	26.2	14.6	17.5
16	18:04 - 18:09	168	16.5	17.8	-0.55	100.4	99.9	11.7	7.39	18.1	26.4	14.7	17.6
Average		167	16.1	17.9	-0.53	100.4	99.8	11.7	7.44	23.5	26.5	14.8	17.7

* Dry basis

** Reference conditions; 25°C and 1 atm

Covanta - Durham York Energy Centre
Boiler No. 2 Scrubber Inlet
Stack Gas Physical Parameters and Volumetric Flowrates
September 29, 2015

Test No.	Test Time	Gas Temp. °C	Moisture by Volume %	Gas Velocity m/s	Static Pressure kPa	Barometric Pressure kPa	Absolute Pressure kPa	Carbon Dioxide by Volume % *	Oxygen by Volume % *	Carbon Monoxide By Volume ppm*	Actual Flowrate m ³ /s	Dry Reference Flowrate Rm ³ /s **	Wet Reference Flowrate Rm ³ /s**
1	9:14 - 9:33	165	16.2	17.8	-0.47	100.4	99.9	11.1	8.66	28.5	26.3	14.8	17.7
2	9:55 - 10:01	166	16.2	18.1	-0.52	100.4	99.9	11.6	7.93	10.5	26.7	15.0	17.9
3	10:25 - 10:32	164	16.2	18.0	-0.52	100.4	99.9	11.7	7.86	34.3	26.5	15.0	17.9
4	10:57 - 11:04	164	16.2	17.5	-0.52	100.4	99.9	11.6	8.12	26.8	25.8	14.6	17.4
5	11:41 - 11:48	164	15.3	17.5	-0.57	100.4	99.8	11.6	8.10	17.9	25.8	14.7	17.4
6	12:19 - 12:24	167	15.3	17.9	-0.60	100.4	99.8	11.6	7.94	17.4	26.5	15.0	17.7
7	12:41 - 12:47	166	15.3	17.9	-0.60	100.4	99.8	11.6	8.18	25.1	26.5	15.0	17.7
8	13:11 - 13:17	165	15.3	17.3	-0.45	100.4	100.0	11.3	8.18	17.8	25.5	14.5	17.1
9	14:00 - 14:06	165	14.7	17.3	-0.45	100.3	99.9	11.5	8.05	17.8	25.6	14.7	17.2
10	14:29 - 14:35	165	14.7	17.4	-0.50	100.3	99.8	11.7	7.89	16.1	25.7	14.7	17.2
11	15:02 - 15:07	166	14.7	17.4	-0.55	100.3	99.8	10.4	9.15	42.9	25.8	14.7	17.2
12	15:33 - 15:39	166	14.7	17.3	-0.52	100.3	99.8	7.24	12.7	25.9	25.6	14.6	17.1
13	16:28 - 16:35	167	15.7	18.0	-0.50	100.4	99.9	9.42	10.1	40.2	26.6	15.0	17.8
14	16:57 - 17:04	167	15.7	18.2	-0.47	100.4	99.9	9.42	10.1	40.2	26.8	15.1	17.9
15	17:26 - 17:32	167	15.7	17.7	-0.52	100.4	99.9	9.42	10.1	40.2	26.2	14.7	17.5
16	17:56 - 18:03	168	15.7	17.9	-0.50	100.4	99.9	9.42	10.1	40.2	26.5	14.9	17.7
Average		166	15.5	17.7	-0.52	100.4	99.9	10.7	8.95	27.6	26.2	14.8	17.5

* Dry basis

** Reference conditions; 25°C and 1 atm



Analysis Report

October 14, 2015

COVANTA ENERGY WBH LLC
445 SOUTH STREET
MORRISTOWN NJ 07960

Page 1 of 1

ATTN: STEVE DEDUCK

Client Sample ID:	8 H.R. E.R.3 Run 1	Sample ID By:	Covanta
Date Sampled:	Sep 29, 2015	Sample Taken At:	Submitted
Date Received:	Oct 1, 2015	Sample Taken By:	Submitted
Product Description:	ASH	Sample ID:	Covanta DYEC 8 H.R. E.R.3

SGS Minerals Sample ID: 491-1588274-001

	<u>Method</u>	<u>As Received</u>	<u>Dry</u>
Moisture, Total %	ASTM D3302	17.41	
Sulfur %	ASTM D4239 (A)	0.77	0.93
Gross Calorific Value Btu/lb	ASTM D5865		<100

Vanessa Chambliss

Vanessa Chambliss
Branch Manager

SGS North America Inc. | Minerals Services Division
16130 Van Drunen Road South Holland IL 60473 t (708) 331-2900 f (708) 333-3060 www.sgs.com/minerals

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Analysis Report

October 14, 2015

COVANTA ENERGY WBH LLC
445 SOUTH STREET
MORRISTOWN NJ 07960

Page 1 of 1

ATTN: STEVE DEDUCK

Client Sample ID:	8 H.R. E.R.3 Run 2	Sample ID By:	Covanta
Date Sampled:	Sep 29, 2015	Sample Taken At:	Submitted
Date Received:	Oct 1, 2015	Sample Taken By:	Submitted
Product Description:	ASH	Sample ID:	Covanta DYEC 8 H.R. E.R.3

SGS Minerals Sample ID: 491-1588274-002

	<u>Method</u>	<u>As Received</u>	<u>Dry</u>
Moisture, Total %	ASTM D3302	17.38	
Sulfur %	ASTM D4239 (A)	0.75	0.91
Gross Calorific Value Btu/lb	ASTM D5865		<100

Vanessa Chambliss

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Analysis Report

October 14, 2015

COVANTA ENERGY WBH LLC
445 SOUTH STREET
MORRISTOWN NJ 07960

Page 1 of 1

ATTN: STEVE DEDUCK

Client Sample ID:	8 H.R. E.R.3 Run 3	Sample ID By:	Covanta
Date Sampled:	Sep 29, 2015	Sample Taken At:	Submitted
Date Received:	Oct 1, 2015	Sample Taken By:	Submitted
Product Description:	ASH	Sample ID:	Covanta DYEC 8 H.R. E.R.3

SGS Minerals Sample ID: 491-1588274-003

	<u>Method</u>	<u>As Received</u>	<u>Dry</u>
Moisture, Total %	ASTM D3302	17.41	
Sulfur %	ASTM D4239 (A)	0.75	0.90
Gross Calorific Value Btu/lb	ASTM D5865		<100

Vanessa Chambliss

Vanessa Chambliss
Branch Manager

SGS North America Inc.	Minerals Services Division 16130 Van Drunen Road South Holland IL 60473 t (708) 331-2900 f (708) 333-3060 www.sgs.com/minerals
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TABLE 1
PERTINENT TEST DATA

Item	Units	Test Name: Energy Recovery 4		Total	Measurement Source
		Unit 1	Unit 2		
1 Test duration	hours	8.0	8.0	8.00	----
2 Refuse feed rate	kg/hr	9,505	9,686	19,191	Crane Weigh Cell+End Time Adj.
3 Total FW/Steam flow	kg/hr	-	-	-	Station Instrument
4 Main steam flow	kg/hr	34,681	34,940	69,621	Station Instrument
5 Feedwater flow	kg/hr	34,612	34,893	69,504	Station Instrument
6 Suphtr. stm temperature	°C	503.4	505.8	504.6	Station Instrument
7 Suphtr. stm pressure	barg	88.4	88.4	88.4	Station Instrument
8 Feedwater temperature	°C	136.1	135.7	135.9	Station Instrument
9 Feedwater pressure	barg	101.2	101.6	101.4	Station Instrument
10 Continuous blowdown rate	kg/hr	0	0	0	Verify Valve Closed
11 Boiler drum pressure	barg	96.2	96.2	96.2	Station Instrument
12 Inlet air dry bulb temp.	°C	-	-	21.8	Digital Psychrometer
12A Relative humidity %	%	-	-	52.5	Digital Psychrometer
13 Inlet air wet bulb temp.	°C	-	-	15.7	Calculated
14 Total air flow - Ref. Cond.	Rm ³ /h	45,376	48,025	93,400	Station Instrument
15 Overfire air flow - Ref. Cond.	Rm ³ /h	7,370	5,743	13,113	Station Instrument
16 Seal air flow - Ref. Cond.	Rm ³ /h	1,753	1,593	3,346	Station Instrument
17 Overfire air pressure	mbar	45.8	45.9	45.9	Station Instrument
18 OFA and Seal air temp after fan	°C	30.5	30.4	30.5	Test T/C, wtd. avg.
19 Heated underfire air temperature	°C	73.5	69.5	71.4	Test T/C Grid wtd avg.
20 Barometric pressure	mbar	-	-	1004.0	Barometer
21 Moisture in combustion air	kg/kg dry ai	-	-	0.0087	Calculated
22 CO ₂ in dry flue gas	% vol	11.517	11.566	11.54	Manually @ Econ. Outlet
23 O ₂ in dry flue gas	% vol	7.781	8.468	8.13	Manually @ Econ. Outlet
24 N ₂ in dry flue gas	% vol	80.702	79.967	80.33	Calculated
25 H ₂ O in flue gas	% vol	15.498	15.400	15.45	Manually @ Econ. Outlet
26 Flue gas flow	act m ³ /h	96,285	99,614	195,899	Manually @ Econ. Outlet
27 Economizer exit gas temp.	°C	165.6	167.1	166.4	Station Instrument
28 Sampling point gas temp.	°C	166.7	168.0	167.4	Manually @ Econ. Outlet
Residue:					
Sample (Bottom Ash)					
29 Fines (-2")	kg			990	Manual Residue Sampling
30 Overs (+2")	kg			25	Manual Residue Sampling
Total Flow					
31 Grizzly Rejects	kg			0	Combined with Ferrous
32 Ferrous	kg			2.547%	Ratio from 5-Day Test
33 Non-Ferrous	kg			0.362%	Ratio from 5-Day Test
34 Bottom Ash	kg			20.892%	Ratio from 5-Day Test
35 Fly Ash	kg	10.00%		2.089%	Calculated from assumed %
36 Moisture in -2" bottom ash bottom ash	%			15.0	Laboratory Analysis
37 Combustibles in -2" bottom ash	dry %			0.42	Laboratory Analysis
38 Moisture in flyash leaving test boundary	%			0.0	Assumed zero %
39 Combustibles in flyash	dry %			0.42	Assumed same % as BA
40 Ash discharger water bath temp	°C	46.0	50.9	48.4	Test Thermocouples
41 Turbine Gross MW	MWG			17.26	Station Instrument
42 Net MW Exported	MWV			15.03	Station Instrument
43 Turbine Exhaust Pressure	bara			0.092	Station Instrument (Exh. Temp)
44 ACC Ambient Air Temperature	°C			15.8	Station Instrument
45 Annual average dry bulb temp.	°C			8.0	Historical weather data
****		1			

AS TESTED PERFORMANCE PARAMETERS

**TABLE 2
RESIDUE ANALYSIS**

Sample Weights	Bottom Ash		Bottom Ash	
	kg		%	
+2" to -8" Material		25		2.5
-2" Material	+	990	+	97.5
-8" Material		1,015		100.0

Total Weights		Bottom Ash (kg)	Flyash (kg)
Bottom & Fly Ash (Excluding +8" Grizzly Material & All Metals)		32,074	3,207
-2" Ash	-2" Wet Bottom Ash @ 97.5%	31,272	
	Moisture of wet bottom asi 15.0%	4,701.3	
	Dry Aggregate (by difference)	26,571	3,207
	Combustibles of dry aggre 0.42%	111	13
	Dry Ash (by difference)	26,460	3,194
Total +2" to (-8") 2.5%		802	
+8" Grizzly Material, Ferrous & Non-Ferrous Metals (metals and inerts)		4,466	

Component Weights	Bottom Ash				Fly Ash			
	kg	(1) kg/h	(2) %	(3) kg/kg fuel	kg	(1) kg/h	(2) %	(3) kg/kg fuel
Dry Ash + Inerts:								
-2" Ash	26,460	3,308			3,194	399		
+2" to (-8")	802	100						
+8" Grizzly, Ferrous & Non-Fe	4,466	558						
Subtotal	31,728	3,966	90.53	0.2067	3,194	399	9.11	0.0208
Unburned Combustible								
-2" Combustible	111	13.8			13	1.7		
+2" to (-8") Combustible	0	0			0	0		
Subtotal	111	13.8	0.32	0.0007	13	1.7	0.04	0.0001
Total Dry Residue :	31,839	3,979.9	90.8	0.207	3,207	401	9.1	0.021

Notes:

- (1) Divisor is 8 hours
- (2) % of Total Dry Residue (excluding Carbon Injection)
- (3) Divisor is 19,191 kg/hr of refuse

TABLE 3
FLUE GAS FLOW & ANALYSIS
(Based on Average Data for Test Runs @ Econ. Exit)

	% VOL (DRY)	% VOL (WET)	M.W. kg/kg-mol	R.W. (DRY)	R.W. (WET)	% WT (DRY)	% WT (WET)	KG/HR
CO2	11.517	9.732	44.010	5.069	4.283	16.80	15.14	23,211
O2	7.781	6.575	32.000	2.490	2.104	8.25	7.44	11,403
N2	80.702	68.195	28.016	22.609	19.106	74.94	67.55	103,542
H2O		15.498	18.016	0.000	2.792	0.00	9.87	15,131
Totals	100.0	100.00		30.168	28.285	100.0	100.0	153,286

From flue gas report, average flow = 195,899 a m3/hr

Gas temperature @ sampling point = 167.40685 °C

$$\text{Specific volume} = \frac{8.314 \times (273.15 + 167.40685 \text{ }^\circ\text{F})}{28.285 \times (1.013 \text{ bara}) \times (\text{cm}^2/\text{m}^2)} = 1.278 \text{ m}^3/\text{kg}$$

$$\text{Wet gas mass flow} = 195,899 / 1.278 = 153,286 \text{ kg/hr} \quad 138.7\%$$

$$\text{Percent excess air} = \frac{(O_2 - CO_2) \times 100}{0.2682 \times N_2 - (O_2 - CO_2)} = 56.13 \%$$

(per ASME PTC 19.10 Flue and Exhaust Gas Analysis, Section 6.03.6.3.1)

Enthalpies From PTC-4, 5.19.4 & 5.19.11 Flue Gas Temp @ econ out deg C deg Kelvin deg F
 166.4 439.5 331.4

Flue Gas @ Economizer Outlet			
	Enth. (H) (kJ/kg)	R.H. (WET)	R.H. (DRY)
CO2	128.72	19.49	21.63
O2	132.07	9.82	10.90
N2	146.20	98.76	109.57
H2O	267.43	26.40	0.00
Totals		154.47	142.10

Total Measured Air Flow

Average compensated total wet air flow in Reference m³/hr (25 °C) is taken from Table 1.

Total Wet Air Flow = 93,400 m³/hr at 25 °C reference temperature
(Compensated)

$$\text{Specific Volume of Dry Air} = \frac{(25.00 + 273.15) \times 8.314}{1.004 \times 28.97} = 0.8522 \text{ m}^3/\text{kg}$$

$$\text{Dry Air Density} = \frac{1}{0.8522} = 1.1734 \text{ kg/m}^3$$

$$\text{Wet Air Density} = 1.0087 \text{ kg wet air/kg dry air} \times 1.1734 \text{ kg dry air/m}^3 = 1.1837 \text{ kg wet air/m}^3$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Total Measured Wet Air} &= 93,400 \text{ m}^3/\text{h} \times 1.1837 \text{ kg wet air/m}^3 \\ &= \mathbf{110,554 \text{ kg/hr}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Moisture in Total Measure Air} = (0.0087 \times 110,554) / (1 + 0.0087) = \mathbf{954.8 \text{ kg/hr}}$$

Overfire Air and Seal Air Flow

Average compensated wet overfire air flow & seal air flow in Reference m³/hr (25 °C) is taken from Table 1.

Wet Overfire Air Flow = 13,113 m³/hr at 25 °C temperature & 1.013 bara
Wet Seal Air Flow = 3,346 m³/hr at 25 °C temperature & 1.013 bara
Combined OFA & Seal Air Flow = 13,113 + 3,346 = 16,460 Ref. m³/hr

$$\text{Specific Volume of Dry Air} = \frac{(25.0 + 273.15) \times 8.314}{1.004 \times 28.97} = 0.8522 \text{ m}^3/\text{kg}$$

$$\text{Dry Air Density} = \frac{1}{0.8522} = 1.1734 \text{ kg/m}^3$$

$$\text{Wet Air Density} = 1.0087 \text{ kg wet air/kg dry air} \times 1.1734 \text{ kg dry air/m}^3 = 1.1837 \text{ kg wet air/m}^3$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{OFA \& Seal Air (Wet)} &= 16,460 \text{ m}^3/\text{h} \times 1.1837 \text{ kg wet air/m}^3 \\ &= \mathbf{19,483 \text{ kg/hr}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Moisture in OFA \& Seal Air} = (0.0087 \times 19,483) / (1 + 0.0087) = \mathbf{168.3 \text{ kg/hr}}$$

Wet Underfire Air =

$$\text{Total Wet Air - Wet OFA \& Seal Air} = 110,554 - 19,483 = \mathbf{91,071 \text{ kg/hr}}$$

Moisture in Underfire air =

$$\text{Total Air H}_2\text{O - OF \& Seal Air H}_2\text{O} = 954.8 - 168.3 = \mathbf{786.5 \text{ kg/hr}}$$

***** 4 *****

(Continued from Page 4)

Assume ref. waste N2 content of test fuel = 0.87 %

Therefore, N2 in flue gas from fuel =

$$19,191 \text{ kg fuel/hr} \times 0.0087 \text{ kg N2/kg fuel} = 167 \text{ kg/hr}$$

N2 in flue gas = 103,542 kg/hr

$$\text{Total dry comb. air supplied} = \frac{103,542 - 167}{0.7685} = 134,515 \text{ kg/hr}$$

(Incl. Air Infiltration)

Moisture in air = 0.0087 kg/kg dry air from psychrometric chart for
21.83 °C db / 15.71 °C wb, therefore

$$\text{Moisture in Calculated Total Air} = 0.0087 \times 134,515 = 1,171.8 \text{ kg/hr}$$

$$\text{Total Calculated wet air} = 134,515 + 1,171.8 = 135,687 \text{ kg/hr}$$

(Including Air Infiltration & VLN cooling air)

Total Calculated Wet Air (including air infiltration & VLN cooling air) is greater than Total Measured Wet Air

Wet Air Infiltration (incl. VLN cooling air) = Calculated Total Wet Air - Measured Total Wet Air

$$= 135,687 - 110,554$$

$$= 25,133 \text{ kg/hr}$$

Wet Un-heated Air = Total Wet Air - Wet UFA

$$= 135,687 - 91,071$$

$$= 44,616 \text{ kg/hr}$$

Moisture in Wet Air Infiltration (incl. VLN cooling air) = Total Air Moisture - Moisture in Measured Total Ai

$$= 1,171.8 - 954.8$$

$$= 217.0 \text{ kg/hr}$$

Calculated moisture in Flue Gas from H2 and H2O in fuel and Ash Discharger Quench Water Vapor:

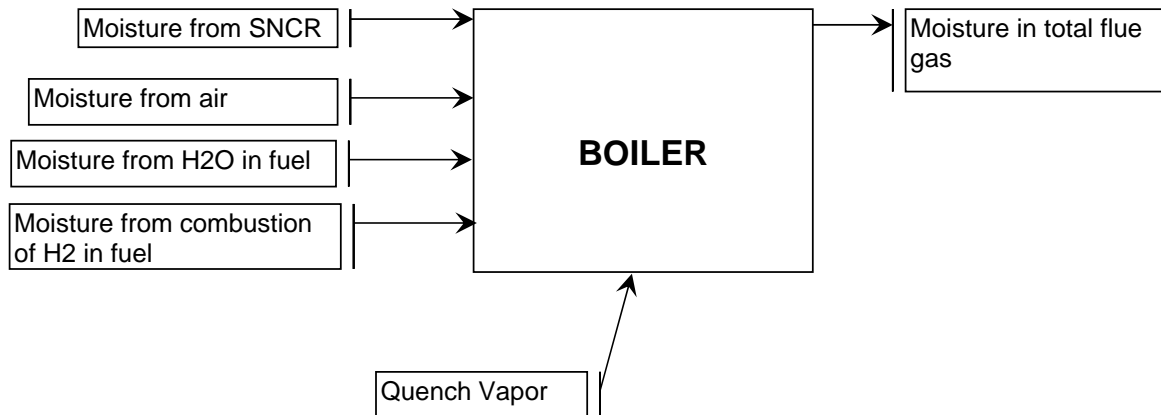
A water balance around the boiler gives:

Vapor in flue gas = moisture from H2 and H2O in the fuel + moisture in air + quench vapor + SNCR & carrier water

Therefore:

Moisture from H2 and H2O in fuel + quench vapor + SNCR & carrier water = Vapor in gas - moisture in air

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= 15,131 - 1,171.8 \\
 &= 13,959 \text{ kg/hr} = 0.727 \text{ kg/kg FUEL}
 \end{aligned}$$



DATA FOR HEAT OUTPUT AND LOSS CALCULATIONS

Enthalpy of feedwater @	135.92935 °C,	10238.54 kPa	578.33 kJ/kg
Enthalpy of drum water @ saturated pressure		9721.18 kPa	1395.74 kJ/kg
Enthalpy of steam @	504.62549 °C,	8942.89 kPa	3399.67 kJ/kg
Enthalpy of dry underfire air at 71.4°C comb. temp. referenced to 25°C			46.71 kJ/kg
Enthalpy of dry overfire air at 30.5°C air temp. referenced to 25°C			5.49 kJ/kg
Enthalpy of dry flue gas at 166.4°C econ exit temp. referenced to 25°C			142.10 kJ/kg
Enthalpy of liquid water @ the amb. air temperature of 21.8°C ref. 0°C			91.42 kJ/kg
Enthalpy of water vapor @ UFA temp. of 71.4°C ref. 25°C			86.79 kJ/kg
Enthalpy of water vapor @ the OFA temp. aft. fan of 30.5°C ref. 25°C			10.12 kJ/kg
Enthalpy of steam vapor @ 166.4°C and 1 psia referenced to 0°C			2814.62 kJ/kg
Enthalpy of liquid water @ reference temperature of 25°C ref. 0°C			104.67 kJ/kg
Enthalpy of water vapor @ econ exit temp. of 166.4°C referenced to 25°C			267.4 kJ/kg
Enthalpy of ash discharger water bath @ 48.4°C			202.8 kJ/kg
Enthalpy of dry residue @ air inlet temp of 21.8°C		295.0 °K	-2.379 kJ/kg
Enthalpy of dry residue @ ash discharger temp of 48.4°C or		321.6 °K	18.064 kJ/kg
Enthalpy of dry fly ash @ econ. exit temp. of 166.4°C or		439.5 °K	120.510 kJ/kg
HHV of unburned combustibles			27,913 kJ/kg
Radiation & convection loss per ASME PTC 34, Fig. I-1			
with	98.1 GJ/hr actual average heat output per boiler, 2 boilers =		1.518 GJ/hr
Enthalpy of dry fuel @ ambient temp. of 21.8°C ref. 25°C			-2.366 kJ/kg
Enthalpy of liquid water @ ambient temp. of 21.8°C ref. 25°C			-13.3 kJ/kg

Reference documents:

- ASME Performance Test Code for Fired Steam Generators, ASME PTC 4
- ASME Performance Test Code for Waste Combustor with Energy Recovery, ASME PTC 34
- ASME Steam Tables 1967 Edition

Table 4 - Reference Composition Acceptable Waste

Energy Content 13,000 kJ (HHV) per kilogram

REFERENCE WASTE ULTIMATE ANALYSIS

	%
Moisture	15.16
Total Inert	15.92
Carbon	31.73
Hydrogen	4.56
Oxygen	31.35
Nitrogen	0.87
Sulfur	0.04
Chlorine	0.31
Flourine	0.030
Iron, oxidizable	0.030
	100.00

***** 7 *****

**BOILER EFFICIENCY CALCULATION
AS TESTED CONDITIONS
-HEAT LOSS METHOD-
(ASME PTC 34, SECTION 5.11)**

kJoule per
kg A.F. Fuel

HEAT OUTPUT due to-

Steam:

$$\frac{(\text{kg/hr of fluid})/(\text{kg/hr fuel}) \times (\text{h out} - \text{h in, kJ/kg})}{69,504 / 19,191} \times (3,399.67 - 578.33) = 10,218.21$$

Blowdown:

$$\frac{(\text{kg/hr of fluid})/(\text{kg/hr fuel}) \times (\text{h out} - \text{h in, kJ/kg})}{- / 19,191} \times (1,395.74 - 578.33) = 0.00$$

Total Heat Output:

$$= 10,218.21$$

HEAT LOSSES due to-

Dry gas:

$$\frac{(\text{kg/hr dry gas})/(\text{kg/hr fuel}) \times (\text{flue gas h @ Tgas econ exit ref. 25°C, kJ/kg})}{138,155 / 19,191} \times (142.10) = 1022.98$$

Moisture from H2 and H2O in fuel, ash discharger quench water vapor and SNCR carrier water:

$$\frac{(\text{kg/hr moisture})/(\text{kg/hr fuel}) \times (\text{h econ gas exit @ 1 psia} - \text{h liquid @ T = 25°C, kJ/kg})}{13,959 / 19,191} \times (2814.62 - 104.67) = 1971.17$$

Ash discharger quench water:

$$\text{Liquid: } \frac{(\text{kg/hr liquid})/(\text{kg/hr fuel}) \times (\text{h water @ Tquench} - \text{h water @ Tamb air, kJ/kg})}{588 / 19,191} \times (202.84 - 91.42) = 3.41$$

Sensible heat in dry bottom residue:

$$\frac{(\text{kg/hr dry residue})/(\text{kg/hr fuel}) \times (\text{h res @ Tquench} - \text{h res @ Tamb air, kJ/kg})}{3,980 / 19,191} \times (18.064 - -2.379) = 4.24$$

Sensible heat in dry fly ash residue:

$$\frac{(\text{kg/hr dry residue})/(\text{kg/hr fuel}) \times (\text{h res @ Tecon exit} - \text{h res @ Tamb air, kJ/kg})}{401 / 19,191} \times (120.510 - -2.379) = 2.57$$

Moisture from total air:

$$\frac{(\text{kg/hr air moisture})/(\text{kg/hr fuel}) \times (\text{h water vap @ Tgas econ exit ref. 25°C, kJ/kg})}{1,172 / 19,191} \times (267.4) = 16.33$$

Unburned combustibles:

$$\frac{(\text{lb unburned combustibles/hr})/(\text{kg/hr fuel}) \times \text{HHV unburned}}{15.47 / 19,191} \times 27,913 = 22.50$$

Radiation & Convection Loss:

$$\text{Per ASME PTC 34, Fig. I-1} = \frac{1,517,852}{19,191} \times 1.518 \text{ GJ/hr} = 79.09$$

Unaccounted for:

$$0.005 \times (10,218.2 + 3,189.3) \times 0.5 \% \text{ of heat output and losses (heat input)} = 67.04$$

Total Heat Losses:

$$= 3189.33$$

HEAT CREDITS due to-

kJoule per
kg A.F. Fuel

Dry underfire air sensible heat: (kg/hr dry air)/(kg/hr fuel) x (h in @ 71.4°C ref. 25°C, kJ/kg)					
90,285 / 19,191 x (46.71)	=	219.74			
Dry overfire air, seal air & air infiltration sensible heat: (kg/hr dry air)/(kg/hr fuel) x (h in @ 30.5°C ref. 25°C, kJ/kg)					
44,231 / 19,191 x (5.49)	=	12.65			
Moisture in incoming underfire air: (kg/hr moisture)/(kg/hr fuel) x (h vap in @ 71.4°C ref 25°C, kJ/kg)					
786.5 / 19,191 x (86.79)	=	3.56			
Moisture in incoming overfire, seal air & air infiltration: (kg/hr moisture)/(kg/hr fuel) x (h vap in @ 30.5°C ref 25°C, kJ/kg)					
385.3 / 19,191 x (10.12)	=	0.20			
Fuel sensible heat: (dry fuel, lb dry fuel/lb fuel) x (h in @ ambient air temp of 21.8°C ref 25°C, kJ/kg) + (moisture in fuel, lb H2O/lb fuel) x (h in @ ambient air temp of 21.8°C ref 25°C, kJ/kg)					
0.848 x -2.366 + 0.152 x -13.25	=	<u>-4.02</u>			
Total Heat Credits:		232.14			

Gross Heat Input = HHV of Fuel + Heat Credit = Heat Output + Heat Losses

or

HHV of FUEL = Heat Output + Heat Losses - Heat Credit
 = 10218.21 + 3189.33 - 232.14
 = **13,175** kJ/kg

EFFICIENCY= (1 - (Heat Losses/Heat Input))*100= (1 - 3189.33 / 13,408) x 100 = **76.21 %**

Gross Heat Input = 13,408 kJ/kg

HEAT LOSS SUMMARY:

	%
Dry gas:	<u>7.63</u>
Moisture from H2 and H2O in fuel, ash discharger quench water vapor & SNCR:	14.70
Moisture from total air:	0.12
Ash discharger quench water: Liquid:	0.03
Sensible heat in dry bottom residue:	0.03
Sensible heat in dry fly ash:	0.02
Unburned combustibles:	0.17
Radiation/Correction:	0.59
Unaccounted for:	0.50
Total Heat Losses:	<u><u>23.79</u></u>

Adjustment For Annual Average Dry Bulb Temperature

Turbine performance is dependent upon exhaust vacuum, which is dependent upon air-cooled condenser (ACC) performance. ACC performance is dependent upon the dry bulb ambient air temperature. An adjustment is made to the as-tested ACC performance for the difference between the average annual dry bulb temperature and the as-tested dry bulb temperature. Per average local weather conditions: (see Procedures page 10)

The average annual dry bulb temperature = 8 °C

Air-Cooled Condenser Performance:

The as-tested ACC ambient dry bulb temperature was: **15.8 °C**
 Per the ACC performance curve, (see Figures section) the condenser vacuum corresponding to the as-tested dry bulb temperature of 15.8 °C is: 91.1 mbara
 Per the ACC performance curve, the condenser vacuum corresponding to the average annual dry bulb temperature of 8 °C is: 68.0 mbara
 Therefore, the correction to exhaust pressure for temperature difference is 23.1 mbar

Turbine Performance:

Per the curve defining change in exhaust pressure vs. change in turbine-generator output (see page 12 of procedures), a 23.1 mbar change in exhaust pressure at design throttle flow results in a 1.37% change in turbine heat rate. Therefore, the overall adjusted gross electrical output is :

$$17.26 * (1 + 0.0137) = 17.50 \text{ MWG}$$

The MW correction is also added to the as-tested NET electrical exported:

$$15.03 + 17.50 - 17.26 = 15.27 \text{ MWN}$$

See **SAMPLE CALCULATION CURVES** at the end of these procedures.

***** 10 *****

Adjusted Power Outputs Per Ton:

Gross Electrical Output = $\frac{17,496 \text{ kW adjusted for annual average dry bulb temperature.}}{19.191 \text{ Actual TPH}} = 912 \text{ kWh/tonne}$

Compared to the guarantee of 884 kWh/tonne at the same HHV.

Surpassing the guarantee by: 27 kWh/tonne
or 3.1%

Net Electrical Export = $\frac{15,269 \text{ kW adjusted for annual average dry bulb temperature.}}{19.191 \text{ Actual TPH}} = 796 \text{ kWh/tonne}$

Compared to the guarantee of 782 kWh/tonne at the same HHV.

Surpassing the guarantee by: 14 kWh/tonne
or 1.8%

Covanta - Durham York Energy Centre
Boiler No. 1 Scrubber Inlet
Stack Gas Physical Parameters and Volumetric Flowrates
September 30, 2015

Test No.	Test Time	Gas Temp. °C	Moisture by Volume %	Gas Velocity m/s	Static Pressure kPa	Barometric Pressure kPa	Absolute Pressure kPa	Carbon Dioxide by Volume % *	Oxygen by Volume % *	Carbon Monoxide By Volume ppm*	Actual Flowrate m ³ /s	Dry Reference Flowrate Rm ³ /s **	Wet Reference Flowrate Rm ³ /s**
1	8:28 - 8:34	163	15.4	17.6	-0.60	100.8	100.2	11.5	7.90	16.9	26.1	14.9	17.6
2	8:43 - 8:48	166	15.4	17.7	-0.55	100.8	100.3	11.4	8.16	17.4	26.2	14.9	17.6
3	9:11 - 9:17	166	15.4	18.2	-0.55	100.9	100.4	11.7	7.64	12.4	26.9	15.3	18.1
4	9:47 - 9:53	168	15.4	18.6	-0.57	100.9	100.3	11.4	7.93	10.3	27.5	15.6	18.4
5	10:34 - 10:40	167	15.3	18.5	-0.65	100.9	100.3	11.2	8.05	8.5	27.3	15.5	18.3
6	11:04 - 11:10	166	15.3	18.0	-0.47	100.9	100.4	11.1	8.06	20.1	26.6	15.2	18.0
7	11:35 - 11:41	166	15.3	18.2	-0.52	100.9	100.4	11.8	7.50	8.9	26.8	15.3	18.1
8	12:03 - 12:09	166	15.3	18.3	-0.55	100.9	100.4	10.9	8.53	22.8	27.1	15.4	18.2
9	12:52 - 12:59	166	16.0	17.6	-0.47	100.9	100.4	11.6	7.62	21.0	26.0	14.7	17.5
10	13:21 - 13:27	167	16.0	18.0	-0.50	101.0	100.5	12.0	7.23	19.1	26.6	15.0	17.9
11	13:53 - 13:59	166	16.0	17.8	-0.47	101.0	100.5	11.6	7.54	9.4	26.4	14.9	17.7
12	14:25 - 14:31	167	16.0	18.1	-0.50	101.0	100.5	11.8	7.33	11.7	26.7	15.1	18.0
13	15:00 - 15:18	169	15.3	18.3	-0.47	101.0	100.5	11.7	7.52	32.8	27.1	15.4	18.1
14	15:41 - 15:48	169	15.3	18.2	-0.57	101.0	100.4	11.6	7.73	27.0	26.9	15.2	18.0
15	16:15 - 16:22	169	15.3	18.5	-0.55	101.1	100.6	11.5	7.88	31.6	27.4	15.5	18.4
16	16:43 - 16:50	168	15.3	18.3	-0.50	101.1	100.6	11.5	7.89	19.4	27.1	15.4	18.2
Average		167	15.5	18.1	-0.53	100.9	100.4	11.5	7.78	18.1	26.8	15.2	18.0

* Dry basis

** Reference conditions; 25°C and 1 atm

Covanta - Durham York Energy Centre
Boiler No. 2 Scrubber Inlet
Stack Gas Physical Parameters and Volumetric Flowrates
September 30, 2015

Test No.	Test Time	Gas Temp. °C	Moisture by Volume %	Gas Velocity m/s	Static Pressure kPa	Barometric Pressure kPa	Absolute Pressure kPa	Carbon Dioxide by Volume % *	Oxygen by Volume % *	Carbon Monoxide By Volume ppm*	Actual Flowrate m ³ /s	Dry Reference Flowrate Rm ³ /s **	Wet Reference Flowrate Rm ³ /s**
1	8:11 - 8:18	165	15.8	18.4	-0.50	100.8	100.3	11.3	9.02	7.0	27.2	15.4	18.3
2	8:36 - 8:42	166	15.8	18.4	-0.50	100.8	100.3	11.5	8.89	6.0	27.2	15.4	18.3
3	9:04 - 9:09	168	15.8	19.0	-0.65	100.9	100.3	11.9	7.90	4.5	28.1	15.8	18.8
4	9:37 - 9:44	167	15.8	19.0	-0.67	100.9	100.2	11.4	8.43	7.8	28.1	15.8	18.8
5	10:26 - 10:33	168	15.4	19.1	-0.62	100.9	100.3	11.8	8.09	6.0	28.2	15.9	18.8
6	10:56 - 11:03	167	15.4	18.7	-0.55	100.9	100.4	11.5	8.55	9.8	27.6	15.7	18.5
7	11:27 - 11:33	168	15.4	19.2	-0.62	100.9	100.3	11.4	8.79	7.7	28.4	16.1	19.0
8	11:55 - 12:02	167	15.4	18.5	-0.52	100.9	100.4	11.5	8.70	7.9	27.3	15.5	18.4
9	12:45 - 12:52	168	15.5	18.9	-0.57	100.9	100.3	12.0	7.98	14.8	28.0	15.8	18.7
10	11:13 - 11:20	168	15.5	18.6	-0.65	101.0	100.4	11.2	8.93	11.1	27.5	15.6	18.4
11	13:45 - 13:52	169	15.5	18.8	-0.52	101.0	100.5	11.9	8.10	12.4	27.8	15.8	18.6
12	14:17 - 14:24	169	15.5	18.7	-0.40	101.0	100.6	11.1	9.14	15.4	27.7	15.7	18.5
13	15:03 - 15:11	171	14.9	19.1	-0.60	101.0	100.4	11.5	8.52	8.1	28.3	16.0	18.8
14	15:32 - 15:40	170	14.9	18.4	-0.45	101.0	100.6	12.0	8.20	6.9	27.2	15.5	18.2
15	16:07 - 16:15	169	14.9	18.1	-0.55	101.1	100.6	11.5	8.64	8.0	26.8	15.2	17.9
16	16:32 - 16:40	169	14.9	18.4	-0.55	101.1	100.6	11.8	8.29	8.6	27.2	15.5	18.2
Average		168	15.4	18.7	-0.56	100.9	100.4	11.6	8.51	8.9	27.7	15.7	18.5

* Dry basis

** Reference conditions; 25°C and 1 atm



Analysis Report

October 14, 2015

COVANTA ENERGY WBH LLC
445 SOUTH STREET
MORRISTOWN NJ 07960

Page 1 of 1

ATTN: STEVE DEDUCK

Client Sample ID:	8 H.R. E.R.4 Run 1	Sample ID By:	Covanta
Date Sampled:	Sep 30, 2015	Sample Taken At:	Submitted
Date Received:	Oct 2, 2015	Sample Taken By:	Submitted
Product Description:	ASH	Sample ID:	Covanta DYEC 8 H.R. E.R.4

SGS Minerals Sample ID: 491-1588306-001

	<u>Method</u>	<u>As Received</u>	<u>Dry</u>
Moisture, Total %	ASTM D3302	15.06	
Sulfur %	ASTM D4239 (A)	0.99	1.17
Gross Calorific Value Btu/lb	ASTM D5865		<100

Vanessa Chambliss

Vanessa Chambliss
Branch Manager

SGS North America Inc.	Minerals Services Division 16130 Van Drunen Road South Holland IL 60473 t (708) 331-2900 f (708) 333-3060 www.sgs.com/minerals
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Analysis Report

October 14, 2015

COVANTA ENERGY WBH LLC
445 SOUTH STREET
MORRISTOWN NJ 07960

Page 1 of 1

ATTN: STEVE DEDUCK

Client Sample ID:	8 H.R. E.R.4 Run 2	Sample ID By:	Covanta
Date Sampled:	Sep 30, 2015	Sample Taken At:	Submitted
Date Received:	Oct 2, 2015	Sample Taken By:	Submitted
Product Description:	ASH	Sample ID:	Covanta DYEC 8 H.R. E.R.4

SGS Minerals Sample ID: 491-1588306-002

	<u>Method</u>	<u>As Received</u>	<u>Dry</u>
Moisture, Total %	ASTM D3302	15.03	
Sulfur %	ASTM D4239 (A)	1.01	1.19
Gross Calorific Value Btu/lb	ASTM D5865		<100

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Analysis Report

October 14, 2015

COVANTA ENERGY WBH LLC
445 SOUTH STREET
MORRISTOWN NJ 07960

Page 1 of 1

ATTN: STEVE DEDUCK

Client Sample ID:	8 H.R. E.R.4 Run 3	Sample ID By:	Covanta
Date Sampled:	Sep 30, 2015	Sample Taken At:	Submitted
Date Received:	Oct 2, 2015	Sample Taken By:	Submitted
Product Description:	ASH	Sample ID:	Covanta DYEC 8 H.R. E.R.4

SGS Minerals Sample ID: 491-1588306-003

	<u>Method</u>	<u>As Received</u>	<u>Dry</u>
Moisture, Total %	ASTM D3302	15.01	
Sulfur %	ASTM D4239 (A)	0.99	1.17
Gross Calorific Value Btu/lb	ASTM D5865		<100

Vanessa Chambliss

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TABLE 1
PERTINENT TEST DATA

Item	Units	Test Name: <u>Energy Recovery 5</u>		Total	Measurement Source	
		Unit 1	Unit 2			
Test Date: <u>10/01/2015 09:00 - 17:00</u> Average or Wtd. Avg. or						
		Test Start:	Test End:			
1	Test duration	hours	8.0	8.0	8.00	----
2	Refuse feed rate	kg/hr	9,186	8,879	18,066	Crane Weigh Cell+End Time Adj.
3	Total FW/Steam flow	kg/hr	-	-	-	Station Instrument
4	Main steam flow	kg/hr	35,080	34,839	69,919	Station Instrument
5	Feedwater flow	kg/hr	35,055	34,717	69,772	Station Instrument
6	Suphtr. stm temperature	°C	503.1	498.6	500.8	Station Instrument
7	Suphtr. stm pressure	barg	88.4	88.4	88.4	Station Instrument
8	Feedwater temperature	°C	136.2	135.9	136.0	Station Instrument
9	Feedwater pressure	barg	101.2	101.0	101.1	Station Instrument
10	Continuous blowdown rate	kg/hr	0	0	0	Verify Valve Closed
11	Boiler drum pressure	barg	96.5	96.2	96.3	Station Instrument
12	Inlet air dry bulb temp.	°C	-	-	19.4	Digital Psychrometer
12A	Relative humidity %	%	-	-	43.1	Digital Psychrometer
13	Inlet air wet bulb temp.	°C	-	-	12.5	Calculated
14	Total air flow - Ref. Cond.	Rm ³ /h	42,917	40,572	83,489	Station Instrument
15	Overfire air flow - Ref. Cond.	Rm ³ /h	7,352	5,913	13,265	Station Instrument
16	Seal air flow - Ref. Cond.	Rm ³ /h	1,722	1,530	3,252	Station Instrument
17	Overfire air pressure	mbar	45.9	46.1	46.0	Station Instrument
18	OFA and Seal air temp after fan	°C	29.0	29.7	29.3	Test T/C, wtd. avg.
19	Heated underfire air temperature	°C	142.9	144.4	143.6	Test T/C Grid wtd avg.
20	Barometric pressure	mbar	-	-	1012.2	Barometer
21	Moisture in combustion air	kg/kg dry ai			0.0062	Calculated
22	CO ₂ in dry flue gas	% vol	11.570	11.828	11.70	Manually @ Econ. Outlet
23	O ₂ in dry flue gas	% vol	7.611	7.217	7.42	Manually @ Econ. Outlet
24	N ₂ in dry flue gas	% vol	80.819	80.956	80.89	Calculated
25	H ₂ O in flue gas	% vol	15.628	15.493	15.56	Manually @ Econ. Outlet
26	Flue gas flow	act m ³ /h	89,630	84,960	174,591	Manually @ Econ. Outlet
27	Economizer exit gas temp.	°C	165.1	165.2	165.2	Station Instrument
28	Sampling point gas temp.	°C	166.8	164.8	165.9	Manually @ Econ. Outlet
Residue:						
Sample (Bottom Ash)						
29	Fines (-2")	kg			1,026	Manual Residue Sampling
30	Overs (+2")	kg			39	Manual Residue Sampling
Total Flow						
31	Grizzly Rejects	kg			0	0 Combined with Ferrous
32	Ferrous	kg			2.547%	3,680 Ratio from 5-Day Test
33	Non-Ferrous	kg			0.362%	524 Ratio from 5-Day Test
34	Bottom Ash	kg			20.892%	30,194 Ratio from 5-Day Test
35	Fly Ash	kg	10.00%		2.089%	3,019 Calculated from assumed %
36	Moisture in -2" bottom ash bottom ash	%			16.5	Laboratory Analysis
37	Combustibles in -2" bottom ash	dry %			0.42	Laboratory Analysis
38	Moisture in flyash leaving test boundary	%			0.0	Assumed zero %
39	Combustibles in flyash	dry %			0.42	Assumed same % as BA
40	Ash discharger water bath temp	°C	38.4	51.4	44.9	Test Thermocouples
41	Turbine Gross MW	MWG			17.09	Station Instrument
42	Net MW Exported	MWVN			14.98	Station Instrument
43	Turbine Exhaust Pressure	bara			0.076	Station Instrument (Exh. Temp)
44	ACC Ambient Air Temperature	°C			12.5	Station Instrument
45	Annual average dry bulb temp.	°C	-	-	8.0	Historical weather data
****	*****	*****	1	*****	*****	*****

AS TESTED PERFORMANCE PARAMETERS

**TABLE 2
RESIDUE ANALYSIS**

Sample Weights	Bottom Ash		Bottom Ash	
	kg		%	
+2" to -8" Material		39		3.7
-2" Material	+	1,026	+	96.3
-8" Material		1,065		100.0

Total Weights			Bottom Ash	Flyash (kg)
	Bottom & Fly Ash (Excluding +8" Grizzly Material & All Metals)		(kg)	
			30,194	3,019
-2" Ash	-2" Wet Bottom Ash @	96.3%	29,076	
	Moisture of wet bottom asi	16.5%	4,798.6	
	Dry Aggregate (by difference)		24,278	3,019
	Combustibles of dry aggre	0.42%	101	13
	Dry Ash (by difference)		24,177	3,007
	Total +2" to (-8")	3.7%	1,117	
	+8" Grizzly Material, Ferrous & Non-Ferrous Metals (metals and inerts)		4,204	

Component Weights	Bottom Ash				Fly Ash			
	kg	(1) kg/h	(2) %	(3) kg/kg fuel	kg	(1) kg/h	(2) %	(3) kg/kg fuel
Dry Ash + Inerts:								
-2" Ash	24,177	3,022			3,007	376		
+2" to (-8")	1,117	140						
+8" Grizzly, Ferrous & Non-Fe	4,204	526						
Subtotal	29,498	3,687	90.43	0.2041	3,007	376	9.22	0.0208
Unburned Combustible								
-2" Combustible	101	12.7			13	1.6		
+2" to (-8") Combustible	0	0			0	0		
Subtotal	101	12.7	0.31	0.0007	13	1.6	0.04	0.0001
Total Dry Residue :	29,599	3,699.9	90.7	0.205	3,019	377	9.3	0.021

Notes:

- (1) Divisor is 8 hours
- (2) % of Total Dry Residue (excluding Carbon Injection)
- (3) Divisor is 18,066 kg/hr of refuse

TABLE 3
FLUE GAS FLOW & ANALYSIS
(Based on Average Data for Test Runs @ Econ. Exit)

	% VOL (DRY)	% VOL (WET)	M.W. kg/kg-mol	R.W. (DRY)	R.W. (WET)	% WT (DRY)	% WT (WET)	KG/HR
CO2	11.570	9.762	44.010	5.092	4.296	16.88	15.20	20,808
O2	7.611	6.422	32.000	2.436	2.055	8.07	7.27	9,954
N2	80.819	68.189	28.016	22.642	19.104	75.05	67.58	92,536
H2O		15.628	18.016	0.000	2.815	0.00	9.96	13,636
Totals	100.0	100.00		30.170	28.270	100.0	100.0	136,934

From flue gas report, average flow = 174,591 a m3/hr

Gas temperature @ sampling point = 165.85354 °C

$$\text{Specific volume} = \frac{8.314 \times (273.15 + 165.85354 \text{ }^\circ\text{F})}{28.27 \times (1.013 \text{ bara}) \times (\text{cm}^2/\text{m}^2)} = 1.275 \text{ m}^3/\text{kg}$$

$$\text{Wet gas mass flow} = \frac{174,591}{1.275} = 136,934 \text{ kg/hr} \quad 137.8\%$$

$$\text{Percent excess air} = \frac{(O_2 - CO_2) \times 100}{0.2682 \times N_2 - (O_2 - CO_2)} = 54.12 \%$$

(per ASME PTC 19.10 Flue and Exhaust Gas Analysis, Section 6.03.6.3.1)

Enthalpies From PTC-4, 5.19.4 & 5.19.11	Flue Gas Temp @ econ out	deg C	deg Kelvin	deg F
		165.2	438.3	329.3

Flue Gas @ Economizer Outlet			
	Enth. (H) (kJ/kg)	R.H. (WET)	R.H. (DRY)
CO2	127.56	19.38	21.53
O2	130.93	9.52	10.57
N2	144.96	97.96	108.79
H2O	265.13	26.40	0.00
Totals		153.27	140.89

Total Measured Air Flow

Average compensated total wet air flow in Reference m³/hr (25 °C) is taken from Table 1.

Total Wet Air Flow = 83,489 m³/hr at 25 °C reference temperature
(Compensated)

$$\text{Specific Volume of Dry Air} = \frac{(25.00 + 273.15) \times 8.314}{1.012 \times 28.97} = 0.8453 \text{ m}^3/\text{kg}$$

$$\text{Dry Air Density} = \frac{1}{0.8453} = 1.1830 \text{ kg/m}^3$$

$$\text{Wet Air Density} = 1.0062 \text{ kg wet air/kg dry air} \times 1.1830 \text{ kg dry air/m}^3 = 1.1904 \text{ kg wet air/m}^3$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Total Measured Wet Air} &= 83,489 \text{ m}^3/\text{h} \times 1.1904 \text{ kg wet air/m}^3 \\ &= \mathbf{99,382 \text{ kg/hr}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Moisture in Total Measure Air} = (0.0062 \times 99,382) / (1 + 0.0062) = \mathbf{613.4 \text{ kg/hr}}$$

Overfire Air and Seal Air Flow

Average compensated wet overfire air flow & seal air flow in Reference m³/hr (25 °C) is taken from Table 1.

Wet Overfire Air Flow = 13,265 m³/hr at 25 °C temperature & 1.013 bara
Wet Seal Air Flow = 3,252 m³/hr at 25 °C temperature & 1.013 bara
Combined OFA & Seal Air Flow = 13,265 + 3,252 = 16,517 Ref. m³/hr

$$\text{Specific Volume of Dry Air} = \frac{(25.0 + 273.15) \times 8.314}{1.012 \times 28.97} = 0.8453 \text{ m}^3/\text{kg}$$

$$\text{Dry Air Density} = \frac{1}{0.8453} = 1.1830 \text{ kg/m}^3$$

$$\text{Wet Air Density} = 1.0062 \text{ kg wet air/kg dry air} \times 1.1830 \text{ kg dry air/m}^3 = 1.1904 \text{ kg wet air/m}^3$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{OFA \& Seal Air (Wet)} &= 16,517 \text{ m}^3/\text{h} \times 1.1904 \text{ kg wet air/m}^3 \\ &= \mathbf{19,661 \text{ kg/hr}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Moisture in OFA \& Seal Air} = (0.0062 \times 19,661) / (1 + 0.0062) = \mathbf{121.3 \text{ kg/hr}}$$

Wet Underfire Air =

$$\text{Total Wet Air - Wet OFA \& Seal Air} = 99,382 - 19,661 = \mathbf{79,721 \text{ kg/hr}}$$

Moisture in Underfire air =

$$\text{Total Air H}_2\text{O - OF \& Seal Air H}_2\text{O} = 613.4 - 121.3 = \mathbf{492.1 \text{ kg/hr}}$$

***** 4 *****

(Continued from Page 4)

Assume ref. waste N2 content of test fuel = 0.87 %

Therefore, N2 in flue gas from fuel =

$$18,066 \text{ kg fuel/hr} \times 0.0087 \text{ kg N2/kg fuel} = 157 \text{ kg/hr}$$

N2 in flue gas = 92,536 kg/hr

$$\text{Total dry comb. air supplied} = \frac{92,536 - 157}{0.7685} = \mathbf{120,207 \text{ kg/hr}}$$

(Incl. Air Infiltration)

Moisture in air = 0.0062 kg/kg dry air from psychrometric chart for
19.35 °C db / 12.50 °C wb, therefore

$$\mathbf{\text{Moisture in Calculated Total Air}} = 0.0062 \times 120,207 = \mathbf{746.5 \text{ kg/hr}}$$

$$\mathbf{\text{Total Calculated wet air}} = 120,207 + 746.5 = \mathbf{120,954 \text{ kg/hr}}$$

(Including Air Infiltration & VLN cooling air)

Total Calculated Wet Air (including air infiltration & VLN cooling air) is greater than Total Measured Wet Air

Wet Air Infiltration (incl. VLN cooling air) = Calculated Total Wet Air - Measured Total Wet Air

$$= 120,954 - 99,382$$

$$= 21,572 \text{ kg/hr}$$

Wet Un-heated Air = Total Wet Air - Wet UFA

$$= 120,954 - 79,721$$

$$= 41,233 \text{ kg/hr}$$

Moisture in Wet Air Infiltration (incl. VLN cooling air) = Total Air Moisture - Moisture in Measured Total Ai

$$= 746.5 - 613.4$$

$$= 133.1 \text{ kg/hr}$$

Calculated moisture in Flue Gas from H2 and H2O in fuel and Ash Discharger Quench Water Vapor:

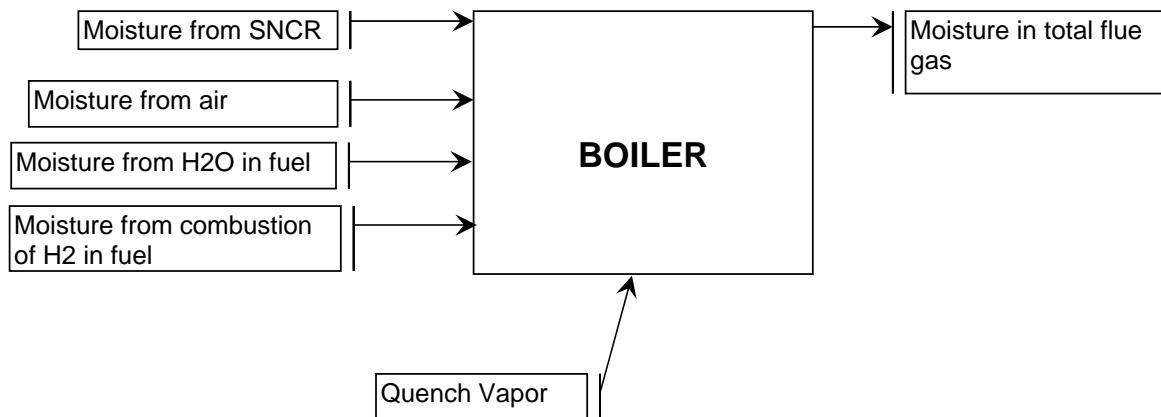
A water balance around the boiler gives:

Vapor in flue gas = moisture from H2 and H2O in the fuel + moisture in air + quench vapor + SNCR & carrier water

Therefore:

Moisture from H2 and H2O in fuel + quench vapor + SNCR & carrier water = Vapor in gas - moisture in air

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= 13,636 \quad - \quad 746.5 \\
 &= 12,889 \text{ kg/hr} = 0.713 \text{ kg/kg FUEL}
 \end{aligned}$$



DATA FOR HEAT OUTPUT AND LOSS CALCULATIONS

Enthalpy of feedwater @	136.03887 °C,	10209.13 kPa	578.78 kJ/kg
Enthalpy of drum water @ saturated pressure		9736.23 kPa	1396.40 kJ/kg
Enthalpy of steam @	500.81423 °C,	8945.18 kPa	3390.03 kJ/kg
Enthalpy of dry underfire air at 143.6°C comb. temp. referenced to 25°C			119.82 kJ/kg
Enthalpy of dry overfire air at 29.3°C air temp. referenced to 25°C			4.37 kJ/kg
Enthalpy of dry flue gas at 165.2°C econ exit temp. referenced to 25°C			140.89 kJ/kg
Enthalpy of liquid water @ the amb. air temperature of 19.4°C ref. 0°C			81.04 kJ/kg
Enthalpy of water vapor @ UFA temp. of 143.6°C ref. 25°C			223.84 kJ/kg
Enthalpy of water vapor @ the OFA temp. aft. fan of 29.3°C ref. 25°C			8.05 kJ/kg
Enthalpy of steam vapor @ 165.2°C and 1 psia referenced to 0°C			2812.34 kJ/kg
Enthalpy of liquid water @ reference temperature of 25°C ref. 0°C			104.67 kJ/kg
Enthalpy of water vapor @ econ exit temp. of 165.2°C referenced to 25°C			265.1 kJ/kg
Enthalpy of ash discharger water bath @ 44.9°C			188.0 kJ/kg
Enthalpy of dry residue @ air inlet temp of 19.4°C		292.5 °K	-4.220 kJ/kg
Enthalpy of dry residue @ ash discharger temp of 44.9°C or		318.1 °K	15.277 kJ/kg
Enthalpy of dry fly ash @ econ. exit temp. of 165.2°C or		438.3 °K	119.397 kJ/kg
HHV of unburned combustibles			27,913 kJ/kg
Radiation & convection loss per ASME PTC 34, Fig. I-1			
with	98.1 GJ/hr actual average heat output per boiler, 2 boilers =		1.518 GJ/hr
Enthalpy of dry fuel @ ambient temp. of 19.4°C ref. 25°C			-4.208 kJ/kg
Enthalpy of liquid water @ ambient temp. of 19.4°C ref. 25°C			-23.6 kJ/kg

Reference documents:

- ASME Performance Test Code for Fired Steam Generators, ASME PTC 4
- ASME Performance Test Code for Waste Combustor with Energy Recovery, ASME PTC 34
- ASME Steam Tables 1967 Edition

Table 4 - Reference Composition Acceptable Waste

Energy Content 13,000 kJ (HHV) per kilogram

REFERENCE WASTE ULTIMATE ANALYSIS

	%
Moisture	15.16
Total Inert	15.92
Carbon	31.73
Hydrogen	4.56
Oxygen	31.35
Nitrogen	0.87
Sulfur	0.04
Chlorine	0.31
Flourine	0.030
Iron, oxidizable	0.030
	100.00

***** 7 *****

**BOILER EFFICIENCY CALCULATION
AS TESTED CONDITIONS
-HEAT LOSS METHOD-
(ASME PTC 34, SECTION 5.11)**

kJoule per
kg A.F. Fuel

HEAT OUTPUT due to-

Steam:

$$\frac{(kg/hr \text{ of fluid})}{(kg/hr \text{ fuel})} \times (h \text{ out} - h \text{ in, kJ/kg})$$

$$69,772 / 18,066 \times (3,390.03 - 578.78) = 10,857.47$$

Blowdown:

$$\frac{(kg/hr \text{ of fluid})}{(kg/hr \text{ fuel})} \times (h \text{ out} - h \text{ in, kJ/kg})$$

$$- / 18,066 \times (1,396.40 - 578.78) = 0.00$$

Total Heat Output:

= 10,857.47

HEAT LOSSES due to-

Dry gas:

$$\frac{(kg/hr \text{ dry gas})}{(kg/hr \text{ fuel})} \times (\text{flue gas } h \text{ @ } T_{\text{gas econ exit ref. 25°C, kJ/kg}})$$

$$123,298 / 18,066 \times (140.89) = 961.60$$

Moisture from H2 and H2O in fuel, ash discharger quench water vapor and SNCR carrier water:

$$\frac{(kg/hr \text{ moisture})}{(kg/hr \text{ fuel})} \times (h \text{ econ gas exit @ 1 psia} - h \text{ liquid @ } T = 25\text{°C, kJ/kg})$$

$$12,889 / 18,066 \times (2812.34 - 104.67) = 1931.86$$

Ash discharger quench water:

$$\text{Liquid: } \frac{(kg/hr \text{ liquid})}{(kg/hr \text{ fuel})} \times (h \text{ water @ } T_{\text{quench}} - h \text{ water @ } T_{\text{amb air, kJ/kg}})$$

$$600 / 18,066 \times (188.03 - 81.04) = 3.55$$

Sensible heat in dry bottom residue:

$$\frac{(kg/hr \text{ dry residue})}{(kg/hr \text{ fuel})} \times (h \text{ res @ } T_{\text{quench}} - h \text{ res @ } T_{\text{amb air, kJ/kg}})$$

$$3,700 / 18,066 \times (15.277 - -4.220) = 3.99$$

Sensible heat in dry fly ash residue:

$$\frac{(kg/hr \text{ dry residue})}{(kg/hr \text{ fuel})} \times (h \text{ res @ } T_{\text{econ exit}} - h \text{ res @ } T_{\text{amb air, kJ/kg}})$$

$$377 / 18,066 \times (119.397 - -4.220) = 2.58$$

Moisture from total air:

$$\frac{(kg/hr \text{ air moisture})}{(kg/hr \text{ fuel})} \times (h \text{ water vap @ } T_{\text{gas econ exit ref. 25°C, kJ/kg}})$$

$$747 / 18,066 \times (265.1) = 10.96$$

Unburned combustibles:

$$\frac{(\text{lb unburned combustibles/hr})}{(kg/hr \text{ fuel})} \times \text{HHV unburned}$$

$$14.27 / 18,066 \times 27,913 = 22.05$$

Radiation & Convection Loss:

Per ASME PTC 34, Fig. I-1 = 1.518 GJ/hr

$$1,518,119 / 18,066 = 84.03$$

Unaccounted for:

$$0.005 \times (10,857.5 + 3,090.4) = 69.74$$

Total Heat Losses:

= 3090.36

HEAT CREDITS due to-

kJoule per
kg A.F. Fuel

Dry underfire air sensible heat: (kg/hr dry air)/(kg/hr fuel) x (h in @ 143.6°C ref. 25°C, kJ/kg)								
79,229	/	18,066	x	(	119.82	)	=	525.47
Dry overfire air, seal air & air infiltration sensible heat: (kg/hr dry air)/(kg/hr fuel) x (h in @ 29.3°C ref. 25°C, kJ/kg)								
40,978	/	18,066	x	(	4.37	)	=	9.92
Moisture in incoming underfire air: (kg/hr moisture)/(kg/hr fuel) x (h vap in @ 143.6°C ref 25°C, kJ/kg)								
492.1	/	18,066	x	(	223.84	)	=	6.10
Moisture in incoming overfire, seal air & air infiltration: (kg/hr moisture)/(kg/hr fuel) x (h vap in @ 29.3°C ref 25°C, kJ/kg)								
254.4	/	18,066	x	(	8.05	)	=	0.11
Fuel sensible heat: (dry fuel, lb dry fuel/lb fuel) x (h in @ ambient air temp of 19.4°C ref 25°C, kJ/kg) + (moisture in fuel, lb H2O/lb fuel) x (h in @ ambient air temp of 19.4°C ref 25°C, kJ/kg)								
0.848	x	-4.208	+	0.152	x	-23.64	=	<u>-7.15</u>
Total Heat Credits:								534.45

Gross Heat Input = HHV of Fuel + Heat Credit = Heat Output + Heat Losses

or

HHV of FUEL = Heat Output + Heat Losses - Heat Credit
 = 10857.47 + 3090.36 - 534.45
 = **13,413** kJ/kg

EFFICIENCY= (1 - (Heat Losses/Heat Input))*100= (1 - 3090.36 / 13,948) x 100 = **77.84 %**

Gross Heat Input = 13,948 kJ/kg

HEAT LOSS SUMMARY:

	%
Dry gas:	<u>6.89</u>
Moisture from H2 and H2O in fuel, ash discharger quench water vapor & SNCR:	13.85
Moisture from total air:	0.08
Ash discharger quench water: Liquid:	0.03
Sensible heat in dry bottom residue:	0.03
Sensible heat in dry fly ash:	0.02
Unburned combustibles:	0.16
Radiation/Correction:	0.60
Unaccounted for:	0.50
Total Heat Losses:	<u><u>22.16</u></u>

Adjustment For Annual Average Dry Bulb Temperature

Turbine performance is dependent upon exhaust vacuum, which is dependent upon air-cooled condenser (ACC) performance. ACC performance is dependent upon the dry bulb ambient air temperature. An adjustment is made to the as-tested ACC performance for the difference between the average annual dry bulb temperature and the as-tested dry bulb temperature. Per average local weather conditions: (see Procedures page 10)

The average annual dry bulb temperature = 8 °C

Air-Cooled Condenser Performance:

The as-tested ACC ambient dry bulb temperature was: **12.5 °C**
 Per the ACC performance curve, (see Figures section) the condenser vacuum corresponding to the as-tested dry bulb temperature of 12.5 °C is: 79.5 mbara
 Per the ACC performance curve, the condenser vacuum corresponding to the average annual dry bulb temperature of 8 °C is: 68.0 mbara
 Therefore, the correction to exhaust pressure for temperature difference is 11.5 mbar

Turbine Performance:

Per the curve defining change in exhaust pressure vs. change in turbine-generator output (see page 12 of procedures), a 11.5 mbar change in exhaust pressure at design throttle flow results in a 0.68% change in turbine heat rate. Therefore, the overall adjusted gross electrical output is :

$$17.09 * (1 + 0.0068) = 17.21 \text{ MWG}$$

The MW correction is also added to the as-tested NET electrical exported:

$$14.98 + 17.21 - 17.09 = 15.09 \text{ MWN}$$

See SAMPLE CALCULATION CURVES at the end of these procedures.

***** 10 *****

Adjusted Power Outputs Per Ton:

Gross Electrical Output = $\frac{17,210 \text{ kW adjusted for annual average dry bulb temperature.}}{18.066 \text{ Actual TPH}} = 953 \text{ kWh/tonne}$

Compared to the guarantee of 903 kWh/tonne at the same HHV.

Surpassing the guarantee by: 50 kWh/tonne
or 5.5%

Net Electrical Export = $\frac{15,093 \text{ kW adjusted for annual average dry bulb temperature.}}{18.066 \text{ Actual TPH}} = 835 \text{ kWh/tonne}$

Compared to the guarantee of 799 kWh/tonne at the same HHV.

Surpassing the guarantee by: 37 kWh/tonne
or 4.6%

Crane Calibration Drift Adjustment Calculation Energy Recovery 5

Reference Weight (Reference Block Weight) **3,926** kg
 Initial Span Check Reading 3,881.7 @ 10/1/2015 7:31
 Final Span Check Reading 3,876.7 @ 10/1/2015 17:31
 Average of the Initial and Final Span Checks **3,879** kg
 Difference between Average and Reference Weight **-47** kg > 45.4 kg
 Adjustment to each grapple feed is warranted.

**Adjustment
Factor
1.004366454**

Feed at	Feed Weight Reading (kg)	Ref. Weight (Drifted, by Equation)	Difference (Drift)	% Difference (% Drift)	Feed Weight % of Ref. Drifted Weight	Proportioned Drift (%)	Feed Weight Drifted	Adjusted Feed Weight (kg)
10/1/15 9:08	2,042.0	3,884.8	-41.2	-1.05%	52.56%	-0.55%	-11.27	2,053.27
10/1/15 9:11	1,879.0	3,884.9	-41.1	-1.05%	48.37%	-0.51%	-9.52	1,888.52
10/1/15 9:22	2,017.0	3,885.2	-40.8	-1.04%	51.91%	-0.54%	-10.88	2,027.88
10/1/15 9:24	2,132.0	3,885.3	-40.7	-1.04%	54.87%	-0.57%	-12.13	2,144.13
10/1/15 9:32	2,005.0	3,885.5	-40.5	-1.03%	51.60%	-0.53%	-10.67	2,015.67
10/1/15 9:39	2,445.0	3,885.7	-40.3	-1.03%	62.92%	-0.65%	-15.78	2,460.78
10/1/15 9:43	2,378.0	3,885.9	-40.1	-1.02%	61.20%	-0.63%	-14.88	2,392.88
10/1/15 9:46	1,918.0	3,886.0	-40.0	-1.02%	49.36%	-0.50%	-9.65	1,927.65
10/1/15 10:02	1,241.0	3,886.5	-39.5	-1.01%	31.93%	-0.32%	-3.99	1,244.99
10/1/15 10:07	1,804.0	3,886.6	-39.4	-1.00%	46.42%	-0.47%	-8.40	1,812.40
10/1/15 10:11	1,129.0	3,886.8	-39.2	-1.00%	29.05%	-0.29%	-3.28	1,132.28
10/1/15 10:16	1,129.0	3,886.9	-39.1	-1.00%	29.05%	-0.29%	-3.27	1,132.27
10/1/15 10:21	1,376.0	3,887.1	-38.9	-0.99%	35.40%	-0.35%	-4.83	1,380.83
10/1/15 10:24	2,133.0	3,887.2	-38.8	-0.99%	54.87%	-0.54%	-11.57	2,144.57
10/1/15 10:32	1,700.0	3,887.4	-38.6	-0.98%	43.73%	-0.43%	-7.31	1,707.31
10/1/15 10:34	780.0	3,887.5	-38.5	-0.98%	20.06%	-0.20%	-1.54	781.54
10/1/15 10:36	2,036.0	3,887.6	-38.4	-0.98%	52.37%	-0.51%	-10.44	2,046.44
10/1/15 10:42	1,572.0	3,887.7	-38.3	-0.97%	40.43%	-0.39%	-6.19	1,578.19
10/1/15 10:46	1,358.0	3,887.8	-38.2	-0.97%	34.93%	-0.34%	-4.61	1,362.61
10/1/15 10:51	2,093.0	3,888.0	-38.0	-0.97%	53.83%	-0.52%	-10.90	2,103.90
10/1/15 10:59	1,680.0	3,888.3	-37.7	-0.96%	43.21%	-0.42%	-6.98	1,686.98
10/1/15 11:07	1,463.0	3,888.5	-37.5	-0.95%	37.62%	-0.36%	-5.25	1,468.25
10/1/15 11:12	828.0	3,888.7	-37.3	-0.95%	21.29%	-0.20%	-1.68	829.68
10/1/15 11:22	2,101.0	3,889.0	-37.0	-0.94%	54.02%	-0.51%	-10.70	2,111.70
10/1/15 11:25	2,309.0	3,889.1	-36.9	-0.94%	59.37%	-0.56%	-12.89	2,321.89
10/1/15 11:31	1,474.0	3,889.3	-36.7	-0.94%	37.90%	-0.35%	-5.23	1,479.23
10/1/15 11:41	2,454.0	3,889.6	-36.4	-0.93%	63.09%	-0.58%	-14.35	2,468.35
10/1/15 11:47	1,821.0	3,889.8	-36.2	-0.92%	46.81%	-0.43%	-7.86	1,828.86
10/1/15 11:53	875.0	3,890.0	-36.0	-0.92%	22.49%	-0.21%	-1.81	876.81
10/1/15 12:04	1,856.0	3,890.3	-35.7	-0.91%	47.71%	-0.43%	-8.05	1,864.05
10/1/15 12:06	1,165.0	3,890.4	-35.6	-0.91%	29.95%	-0.27%	-3.17	1,168.17
10/1/15 12:10	2,037.0	3,890.5	-35.5	-0.90%	52.36%	-0.47%	-9.65	2,046.65
10/1/15 12:12	1,752.0	3,890.6	-35.4	-0.90%	45.03%	-0.41%	-7.12	1,759.12
10/1/15 12:19	1,998.0	3,890.8	-35.2	-0.90%	51.35%	-0.46%	-9.21	2,007.21
10/1/15 12:20	1,847.0	3,890.8	-35.2	-0.90%	47.47%	-0.43%	-7.85	1,854.85
10/1/15 12:31	2,099.0	3,891.2	-34.8	-0.89%	53.94%	-0.48%	-10.04	2,109.04
10/1/15 12:33	1,830.0	3,891.2	-34.8	-0.89%	47.03%	-0.42%	-7.62	1,837.62
10/1/15 12:42	1,293.0	3,891.5	-34.5	-0.88%	33.23%	-0.29%	-3.77	1,296.77
10/1/15 12:49	1,225.0	3,891.7	-34.3	-0.87%	31.48%	-0.27%	-3.36	1,228.36
10/1/15 12:58	2,170.0	3,892.0	-34.0	-0.87%	55.76%	-0.48%	-10.47	2,180.47
10/1/15 13:03	2,158.0	3,892.2	-33.8	-0.86%	55.44%	-0.48%	-10.31	2,168.31
10/1/15 13:09	2,143.0	3,892.4	-33.6	-0.86%	55.06%	-0.47%	-10.11	2,153.11
10/1/15 13:18	2,132.0	3,892.6	-33.4	-0.85%	54.77%	-0.47%	-9.92	2,141.92
10/1/15 13:22	2,239.0	3,892.8	-33.2	-0.85%	57.52%	-0.49%	-10.89	2,249.89
10/1/15 13:36	2,023.0	3,893.2	-32.8	-0.83%	51.96%	-0.43%	-8.78	2,031.78
10/1/15 13:42	2,010.0	3,893.4	-32.6	-0.83%	51.63%	-0.43%	-8.62	2,018.62
10/1/15 13:44	2,060.0	3,893.5	-32.5	-0.83%	52.91%	-0.44%	-9.03	2,069.03
10/1/15 13:54	2,216.0	3,893.8	-32.2	-0.82%	56.91%	-0.47%	-10.35	2,226.35
10/1/15 13:58	1,716.0	3,893.9	-32.1	-0.82%	44.07%	-0.36%	-6.18	1,722.18
10/1/15 14:09	1,867.0	3,894.3	-31.7	-0.81%	47.94%	-0.39%	-7.23	1,874.23
10/1/15 14:17	1,635.0	3,894.5	-31.5	-0.80%	41.98%	-0.34%	-5.51	1,640.51
10/1/15 14:24	1,861.0	3,894.7	-31.3	-0.80%	47.78%	-0.38%	-7.08	1,868.08
10/1/15 14:31	1,980.0	3,894.9	-31.1	-0.79%	50.84%	-0.40%	-7.96	1,987.96
10/1/15 14:35	2,644.0	3,895.1	-30.9	-0.79%	67.88%	-0.53%	-14.14	2,658.14
10/1/15 14:38	2,248.0	3,895.2	-30.8	-0.79%	57.71%	-0.45%	-10.18	2,258.18
10/1/15 14:49	1,918.0	3,895.5	-30.5	-0.78%	49.24%	-0.38%	-7.33	1,925.33
10/1/15 14:54	2,257.0	3,895.7	-30.3	-0.77%	57.94%	-0.45%	-10.10	2,267.10
10/1/15 15:04	2,710.0	3,896.0	-30.0	-0.76%	69.56%	-0.53%	-14.41	2,724.41
10/1/15 15:08	2,274.0	3,896.1	-29.9	-0.76%	58.37%	-0.44%	-10.11	2,284.11
10/1/15 15:18	2,108.0	3,896.4	-29.6	-0.75%	54.10%	-0.41%	-8.59	2,116.59
10/1/15 15:21	2,507.0	3,896.5	-29.5	-0.75%	64.34%	-0.48%	-12.12	2,519.12
10/1/15 15:34	1,883.0	3,896.9	-29.1	-0.74%	48.32%	-0.36%	-6.74	1,889.74
10/1/15 15:37	2,202.0	3,897.0	-29.0	-0.74%	56.50%	-0.42%	-9.19	2,211.19
10/1/15 15:40	2,080.0	3,897.1	-28.9	-0.74%	53.37%	-0.39%	-8.17	2,088.17
10/1/15 15:46	2,001.0	3,897.3	-28.7	-0.73%	51.34%	-0.38%	-7.51	2,008.51
10/1/15 15:57	2,462.0	3,897.6	-28.4	-0.72%	63.17%	-0.46%	-11.23	2,473.23
10/1/15 16:07	2,165.0	3,898.0	-28.0	-0.71%	55.54%	-0.40%	-8.59	2,173.59
10/1/15 16:11	1,609.0	3,898.1	-27.9	-0.71%	41.28%	-0.29%	-4.72	1,613.72
10/1/15 16:20	1,163.0	3,898.4	-27.6	-0.70%	29.83%	-0.21%	-2.44	1,165.44
10/1/15 16:22	1,469.0	3,898.4	-27.6	-0.70%	37.68%	-0.26%	-3.89	1,472.89
10/1/15 16:27	2,248.0	3,898.6	-27.4	-0.70%	57.66%	-0.40%	-9.05	2,257.05
10/1/15 16:32	2,046.0	3,898.8	-27.2	-0.69%	52.48%	-0.36%	-7.45	2,053.45
10/1/15 16:42	1,351.0	3,899.1	-26.9	-0.69%	34.65%	-0.24%	-3.21	1,354.21
10/1/15 16:46	2,414.0	3,899.2	-26.8	-0.68%	61.91%	-0.42%	-10.20	2,424.20
10/1/15 16:51	2,626.0	3,899.4	-26.6	-0.68%	67.34%	-0.46%	-12.00	2,638.00
10/1/15 16:53	2,434.0	3,899.4	-26.6	-0.68%	62.42%	-0.42%	-10.28	2,444.28
10/1/15 17:06	477.0	3,899.8	-26.2	-0.67%	12.23%	-0.08%	-0.39	477.39

Covanta - Durham York Energy Centre
Boiler No. 1 Scrubber Inlet
Stack Gas Physical Parameters and Volumetric Flowrates
October 1, 2015

Test No.	Test Time	Gas Temp. °C	Moisture by Volume %	Gas Velocity m/s	Static Pressure kPa	Barometric Pressure kPa	Absolute Pressure kPa	Carbon Dioxide by Volume % *	Oxygen by Volume % *	Carbon Monoxide By Volume ppm*	Actual Flowrate m ³ /s	Dry Reference Flowrate Rm ³ /s **	Wet Reference Flowrate Rm ³ /s**
1	9:08 - 9:16	168	15.9	16.7	-0.50	101.8	101.3	11.7	7.59	15.3	24.7	14.1	16.7
2	9:38 - 9:45	167	15.9	16.5	-0.50	101.8	101.3	11.4	7.94	11.1	24.4	13.9	16.6
3	10:08 - 10:15	166	15.9	16.9	-0.47	101.8	101.3	10.8	8.36	16.7	24.9	14.2	16.9
4	10:38 - 10:46	167	15.9	17.1	-0.47	101.8	101.3	11.7	7.50	17.7	25.2	14.4	17.1
5	11:35 - 11:41	167	15.2	16.0	-0.52	101.8	101.3	10.8	8.45	39.4	23.6	13.6	16.0
6	12:05 - 12:10	166	15.2	15.9	-0.45	101.8	101.4	12.2	7.04	37.4	23.5	13.6	16.0
7	12:35 - 13:41	169	15.2	17.4	-0.55	101.8	101.3	12.3	6.92	17.8	25.8	14.7	17.4
8	13:04 - 13:09	168	15.2	17.3	-0.47	101.7	101.2	11.5	7.88	11.2	25.5	14.6	17.3
9	14:05 - 14:11	166	15.1	16.5	-0.45	101.7	101.3	11.9	7.20	11.2	24.4	14.1	16.6
10	14:37 - 14:42	167	15.1	17.0	-0.45	101.7	101.3	11.9	7.22	12.0	25.1	14.5	17.0
11	15:03 - 15:09	167	15.1	17.2	-0.55	101.7	101.2	11.9	7.25	22.4	25.3	14.6	17.2
12	15:34 - 15:40	167	15.1	17.0	-0.52	101.7	101.2	11.7	7.50	14.1	25.1	14.4	17.0
13	16:28 - 16:34	168	16.3	17.5	-0.50	101.7	101.2	11.0	7.93	12.4	25.9	14.6	17.5
14	16:57 - 17:05	167	16.3	17.1	-0.55	101.7	101.2	10.9	8.21	13.4	25.3	14.3	17.1
15	17:28 - 17:34	166	16.3	16.3	-0.52	101.7	101.2	11.6	7.54	16.0	24.1	13.7	16.4
16	18:00 - 18:06	167	16.3	17.0	-0.47	101.8	101.3	12.0	7.07	10.0	25.1	14.2	17.0
Average		167	15.6	16.8	-0.50	101.8	101.3	11.6	7.60	17.4	24.9	14.2	16.9

* Dry basis

** Reference conditions; 25°C and 1 atm

Covanta - Durham York Energy Centre
Boiler No. 2 Scrubber Inlet
Stack Gas Physical Parameters and Volumetric Flowrates
October 1, 2015

Test No.	Test Time	Gas Temp. °C	Moisture by Volume %	Gas Velocity m/s	Static Pressure kPa	Barometric Pressure kPa	Absolute Pressure kPa	Carbon Dioxide by Volume % *	Oxygen by Volume % *	Carbon Monoxide By Volume ppm*	Actual Flowrate m ³ /s	Dry Reference Flowrate Rm ³ /s **	Wet Reference Flowrate Rm ³ /s**
1	9:01 - 9:08	165	16.8	17.6	-0.45	101.8	101.4	10.3	9.17	35.7	26.0	14.7	17.7
2	9:30 - 9:37	163	16.8	15.7	-0.45	101.8	101.4	11.8	7.51	40.8	23.1	13.2	15.8
3	10:00 - 10:08	158	16.8	15.7	-0.45	101.8	101.4	11.1	8.25	31.7	23.2	13.4	16.1
4	10:31 - 10:38	164	16.8	15.9	-0.45	101.8	101.4	11.7	7.24	31.6	23.5	13.3	16.0
5	11:28 - 11:34	167	16.7	16.0	-0.42	101.8	101.4	11.8	7.38	34.4	23.6	13.3	16.0
6	11:57 - 12:04	167	16.7	16.0	-0.42	101.8	101.4	11.4	7.82	32.8	23.7	13.4	16.1
7	12:28 - 12:34	168	16.7	16.5	-0.42	101.8	101.4	12.6	6.68	24.1	24.3	13.7	16.5
8	12:57 - 13:03	167	16.7	16.0	-0.45	101.7	101.3	11.5	7.92	28.8	23.7	13.4	16.0
9	13:57 - 14:04	165	16.6	15.8	-0.42	101.7	101.3	12.0	7.00	61.3	23.4	13.3	15.9
10	14:26 - 14:34	164	16.6	15.5	-0.42	101.7	101.3	11.2	7.96	114.2	22.9	13.0	15.6
11	14:57 - 15:03	165	16.6	15.4	-0.42	101.7	101.3	11.9	7.21	16.1	22.8	12.9	15.5
12	15:27 - 15:33	167	16.6	15.9	-0.40	101.7	101.3	12.5	6.69	13.3	23.4	13.2	15.9
13	16:21 - 16:27	168	16.6	16.5	-0.42	101.7	101.3	13.0	5.60	17.0	24.3	13.7	16.4
14	16:50 - 16:57	167	16.6	16.4	-0.42	101.7	101.3	11.5	7.14	16.7	24.3	13.7	16.4
15	17:20 - 17:27	165	16.6	15.2	-0.45	101.7	101.3	11.8	6.73	19.2	22.4	12.7	15.2
16	17:52 - 17:58	164	16.6	15.3	-0.42	101.7	101.3	13.2	5.17	30.3	22.7	12.9	15.4
Average		165	16.7	16.0	-0.43	101.7	101.3	11.8	7.22	34.3	23.6	13.4	16.0

* Dry basis

** Reference conditions; 25°C and 1 atm



Analysis Report

October 13, 2015

COVANTA ENERGY WBH LLC
445 SOUTH STREET
MORRISTOWN NJ 07960

Page 1 of 1

ATTN: STEVE DEDUCK

Client Sample ID:	8 H.R. E.R.5 Run 1	Sample ID By:	Covanta
Date Sampled:	Oct 1, 2015	Sample Taken At:	Submitted
Date Received:	Oct 5, 2015	Sample Taken By:	Submitted
Product Description:	ASH	Sample ID:	Covanta DYEC 8 H.R. E.R.5

SGS Minerals Sample ID: 491-1588334-001

	<u>Method</u>	<u>As Received</u>	<u>Dry</u>
Moisture, Total %	ASTM D3302	16.51	
Sulfur %	ASTM D4239 (A)	1.35	1.61
Gross Calorific Value Btu/lb	ASTM D5865		<100

Vanessa Chambliss

Vanessa Chambliss
Branch Manager

SGS North America Inc.	Minerals Services Division 16130 Van Drunen Road South Holland IL 60473 t (708) 331-2900 f (708) 333-3060 www.sgs.com/minerals
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Member of the SGS Group (Société Générale de Surveillance)

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Analysis Report

October 13, 2015

COVANTA ENERGY WBH LLC
445 SOUTH STREET
MORRISTOWN NJ 07960

Page 1 of 1

ATTN: STEVE DEDUCK

Client Sample ID:	8 H.R. E.R.5 Run 2	Sample ID By:	Covanta
Date Sampled:	Oct 1, 2015	Sample Taken At:	Submitted
Date Received:	Oct 5, 2015	Sample Taken By:	Submitted
Product Description:	ASH	Sample ID:	Covanta DYEC 8 H.R. E.R.5

SGS Minerals Sample ID: 491-1588334-002

	<u>Method</u>	<u>As Received</u>	<u>Dry</u>
Moisture, Total %	ASTM D3302	16.50	
Sulfur %	ASTM D4239 (A)	1.33	1.59
Gross Calorific Value Btu/lb	ASTM D5865		<100

Vanessa Chambliss

Vanessa Chambliss
Branch Manager

SGS North America Inc. Minerals Services Division
16130 Van Drunen Road South Holland IL 60473 t (708) 331-2900 f (708) 333-3060 www.sgs.com/minerals

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Analysis Report

October 13, 2015

COVANTA ENERGY WBH LLC
445 SOUTH STREET
MORRISTOWN NJ 07960

Page 1 of 1

ATTN: STEVE DEDUCK

Client Sample ID:	8 H.R. E.R.5 Run 3	Sample ID By:	Covanta
Date Sampled:	Oct 1, 2015	Sample Taken At:	Submitted
Date Received:	Oct 5, 2015	Sample Taken By:	Submitted
Product Description:	ASH	Sample ID:	Covanta DYEC 8 H.R. E.R.5

SGS Minerals Sample ID: 491-1588334-003

	<u>Method</u>	<u>As Received</u>	<u>Dry</u>
Moisture, Total %	ASTM D3302	16.50	
Sulfur %	ASTM D4239 (A)	1.32	1.58
Gross Calorific Value Btu/lb	ASTM D5865		<100

Vanessa Chambliss

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Branch Manager

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